

EDUCATIONAL COLUMN.

All communications intended for this column should be addressed to J. H. O'N. Holloway, Esq., who has kindly consented to edit it.

Corporeal Punishment.

Mr. Editor: You have long had my sympathy in your earnest cries for help, and I would have responded earlier had I thought I could do justice to the great subject before us. I am intensely interested in anything concerning education, having been engaged in the work of teaching for several years. I have often wished the fraternity would discuss corporeal punishment through the column, and since no one has introduced it, I will make a feeble effort to get the ball rolling. Is there not some better plan? Are we to whip other people's children into obedience as we would a horse? How can we look into that child's clear eyes and not feel condemned? If we even postponed punishment till a cooler moment it would be better, but my experience is that we invariably use the rod while under the influence of strong passion. The child knows and feels this, and its reason tells it, for children do reason, that we are no better than it. To gain true obedience we must first have the respect of our pupils, and that we cannot expect if we yield to the weakness of anger at every slight provocation. We may, by the rod, enforce obedience in our presence, but it is exceedingly painful to me to see a child dodge as though it expected the lash at every slight error or accident, when such accident may have been caused by nervous fear. I know there are isolated cases where the use of the rod seems necessary, but in those I think it best to lean to the side of mercy. I know that I am questioning a custom old as the Bible, but I think the day of indiscriminate use of the rod in schools is past. I would like to hint to parents that if children are properly governed at home they will not need it at school. Too many parents send their children to school for discipline which should have begun in the cradle. I offer these few thoughts, Mr. Editor, hoping to draw out the opinions of older and wiser heads. AXON.

At a meeting of the executive committee of the Teachers' Institute held on the 1st inst., it was decided to hold the next meeting of the Institute on the first Saturday in December, in Sheridan's School-room, commencing 10 o'clock A. M. The following programme was decided upon: School Discipline, by H. G. Sheridan and T. J. P. Walsh. Conducting Recitations, by Prof. W. H. Lawrence and J. R. Mack. Teaching Grammar, by W. L. Glaze and J. B. O'N. Holloway. Our Public School System, by S. Dibble and Rev. E. Cooke. "Home Culture," an essay by Miss Alice Teague.

A Query Box will be placed on the President's desk in which all questions may be dropped. It is hoped that the meeting will be large. Let our teachers take an interest in such matters. We never can rise in our profession unless we study. Progress is the watchword of the age.

A college in England has established a factory, in which various mechanical appliances are to be created, so that boys may be taught the practical use of tools. This is right, and it would be well if all our colleges would discuss this point and decide with us. Nine-tenths of the young men who step from the classic walls and rostrum of their Alma Mater with the odor of a big commencement gas explosion still lingering about their broad cloth, haven't sense enough to part the cows and calves, or drive the chickens to water. But they can tell about the classics, and Demosthenes and Cicero, Zenobia, and Caesar, and Milton, and the Rubicon and, well—nobody but themselves know how much they have learned. Give us practical education, gentlemen, and less of this training that serves only for show, and gives its possessor an air of great pomposity.

Dr. Seagr, the general distributing agent of the Peabody fund, has notified the Superintendent of Education that the trustees of the fund have decided to apply the income of the fund to the education of teachers, as a means of elevating the character of the public schools. We consider this a step in the right direction, for we have always advocated the establishment of Normal Schools in which teachers may be trained in their profession. It is just as important to have an educated teacher to cure the disease of the mind, as an educated physician to correct the irregularities of a disordered stomach.

'Tis not how much we recite but the amount we know, that makes us wise.

WHO'S DOING

HENRY

Has brought everything in the Dry Goods line to call attention to his immense Fall stock, hardly grate—having everything in the wearing line of plants (pattern for a

HENRY

DRESS G

CLOAKS

Respectfully call attention to my full line of Serges, Bourrets, Suitings and Bluffings. In Globe Alpaca, which for texture and brilliancy and French Cashmires all grades. All leading for trimming purposes. Our Cloaks are well different styles, Dolmans, long and short Cloak Manhattan Cloak Company of New York, being \$2.00 up to \$25.00.

HENRY

Domestics

FLANN

Although a tendency in the market for upwa still selling all Staple and Non-staple Goods at 6 1/2 cents, &c. Towels, Linens, new style special bargains in the a

HENRY

CLOTHING

SHOES

As a leader in the above Goods, would call attention to a large assortment always on hand, from \$5 in our Men's Clothing Department is suits to made. Samples on exhibition, prices and fit guaranteed. A long felt want is supplied in our Shoes and Children, Ladies and Gentlemen at prices well your money out. Paper-bottom, shoddy goods welcome article.

One word more, if you will just call at the B will show you that we can beat Charleston or any

Agent for BUTTERICK

NEW AMERICAN SEWING

"White's" Shuttle Sewing

HENRY K

Leader of Low P

IXL RESTA

A. M. IZLAR

At Briggsman's O

CALL and get your Hot Meals, Fancy Drinks order your Oyster Stew, Oyster Fry, Chick steak and Rice, Sausage and Rice, Ham and Having obtained a first class Restaurant Cook, Call and satisfy your appetite. Everything prepared Orangeburg S. C., Oct. 3, 1879—3ms

LOOK BEFORE YOU

Examine, Before Buying

JOSEPH

At Captain Briggsman's O

Fancy Baker and Candy

Keeps positively the finest and largest assortment Wholesale and Retail prices. A fresh stock of G kinds, sold at a small advance on the cost price choicest Cigars and Tol

FRUIT! FRUIT! FRUIT!

Orders for Wedding Cakes and supplies

JOSE

Orangeburg, S. C., Sept. 26-4f

JUST OPEN

AT THE CORNER

Russell Street and Railroad Avenue

J. W. MOSELEY,

A FULL STOCK OF

General Merchandize,

WHICH WILL BE SOLD CHEAP FOR CASH,

All my Old Friends and as many New Ones as will favor me with a call are respectfully invited to examine my GOODS AND PRICES. April 18

LIKE

RIVALS

able Goods

S STORE.

PRIZES

Groceries

DETY.

Dress Goods, White and Colored Clothing, Hats and Caps,

Shoes,

Full Line of

TOBACCOOS,

In a first class store.

in the past, I respectfully sell everything at the lowest possi

Rice, &c.

ited. No trouble to show goods.

N. C. PIKE,

Church and Russell Streets.

tor

pure Wine, wine for the r the It is hing to ut or elow ES cool, on is

consisting in part of

Lemons, Butter Nuts, Oranges, Cocoa Nut, Apples, Peasans, re, Callagons, Almonds, Confectionery, Currants, Candy, Prunes.

Staple Groceries kept in Orange se than any house in town.

BLKER,

Leader of Low Prices.

ING

STIC LIQUORS,

IMPORTED SEGARS,

Corn Whiskey,

WINE, BLEND &c. offering for sale cheaper than Beer constantly kept on hand at Stand.

Z. J. KING

NEW STORE

H. E. W. S.

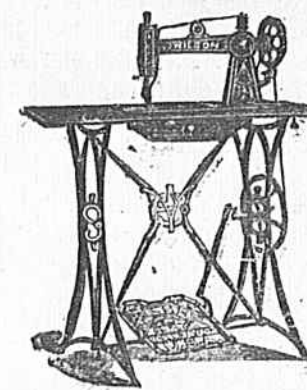
OF ST. MATTHEWS, AND THE Clark's, near the Depot, will be

s and Segars, Liquors and Hardware, &c.

MIN, who is in charge of the store s, and new ones too, to whom he Charleston. Highest market prices

A. SAIN,

LIGHTNING SEWER



THE NEW WILSON Oscillating Shuttle SEWING MACHINE

is wonderful in its conception, unprecedented for doing a large range of sewing in textile fabrics and leather. Its motions are continuous, admitting of an extraordinary rate of speed, either by steam or foot power. Every motion of the treadle makes six stitches, thus producing about one-third more work in a day than other Sewing Machines. It has no stop motions, and tightens the stitch with the needle out of the fabric. It uses the well-known Wilson Compout Foot on both sides of the needle. It has two-thirds less parts than any other first-class Sewing Machine. Its arm is fully eight and one-half inches long and five and one-half inches high, and the whole Machine is very compactly and scientifically constructed in proportions, elegance, design and appearance. Its simple, powerful and perfect mechanism places it as far in advance of all other Sewing Machines as the telephone is superior to the tin speaking tube. The WILSON MENDING ATTACHMENT, for repairing all kinds of textile fabrics WITHOUT PATCHING, furnished FREE with all WILSON SEWING MACHINES, together with a Tuckor, Ruffler, Cordor, Set of Hemmers, Binder, etc.

These Machines are on exhibition and for sale by THEODORE KOHN, AGENT FOR Orangeburg County. Orangeburg, S. C., Nov. 7th, 1879.—4f



Is a compound of the virtues of sarsaparilla, silybinga, mandrake, yellow dock, with the addition of potash and iron, all powerful blood-making, blood-cleansing, and life-sustaining elements. It is the purest, safest, and in every way the most effective alternative medicine known or available to the public. The sciences of medicine and chemistry have never produced so valuable a remedy, nor one so potent to cure all diseases resulting from impure blood. It cures Scrofula, and all scrofulous diseases, Erysipelas, Rose, or St. Anthony's Fire, Pimples, or Face-grubs, Pustules, Blisters, Boils, Tumors, Tetter, Humors, Salt Rheum, Scald-head, Ringworm, Ulcers, Sores, Rheumatism, Mercurial Disease, Neuralgia, Female Weakness and Irregularities, Jaundice, Affections of the Liver, Dyspepsia, Emaciation, and General Debility.

By its searching and cleansing qualities it purges out the foul corruptions which contaminate the blood, and cause derangement and decay. It stimulates and cultivates the vital functions. It promotes energy and strength. It restores and preserves health. It infuses new life and vigor throughout the whole system. No sufferer from any disease which arises from impurity of the blood need despair, who will give AYER'S SARSAPARILLA a fair trial. Remember, the earlier the trial, the speedier the cure.

Its recipe has been furnished to physicians everywhere; and they, recognizing its superior qualities, administer it in their practice. For nearly forty years Ayer's SARSAPARILLA has been widely used, and it now possesses the confidence of millions of people who have experienced benefits from its marvelous curative virtues. Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE. October 3, 1879—4f

CHICAGO LEDGER.

Established 1873. The Leading Literary Paper of the West. Only \$1.50 a Year.

The CHICAGO LEDGER is now approaching the close of the seventh year of its existence, but has been established in the winter of 1873. The Ledger was started by its present conductors with some misgivings as to the success of the enterprise. Many literary ventures of a kindred character had been made in the Western metropolis, and miserably failed. This was journalism as it was then understood. The Ledger was strenuous with the wreck of stranded newspaper enterprises, others that were tottering, but struggling for a precarious existence, have since yielded to inevitable fate and gone down, leaving the Ledger to-day the only weekly story paper printed in Chicago. The Ledger has not attained the plans of success upon which it now boldly rests without an excellent directed effort. Its conductors have labored earnestly and persistently not only to make it an excellent literary journal, but also to make the reading world acquainted with it. Thousands upon thousands of readers have been expended in bringing the Ledger to the attention of the reading public. In fact, the Ledger has been the most extensively advertised newspaper in the West. The publishers have a feeling of pride at the success that has attended their efforts to build up a first-class literary paper in the capital city of the West. The circulation, already large, is rapidly growing, and by the 1st day of January will be not less than 25,000. The Ledger does not mean to relax their efforts to make the Ledger the best weekly newspaper in the West, but intend to persevere in the work, and during the coming months will still further increase its value and usefulness. The weekly contents of The Ledger embrace, in addition to its serial novels, several short stories; a Home and Family doctor department, embracing letters from women of experience and hands on household and kitchen economy; home-advice; the management of children, and recipes for the cure of many of the ills to which the female sex is subject; a Young Folks' department; a department devoted to Current Literature, consisting of choice extracts from the latest magazines; a Scientific department, giving the latest intelligence in regard to new discoveries, mechanical inventions, etc.; also biographical sketches, historic papers, travels, poetry, and a mass of short articles on miscellaneous topics. ADDRESS: THE LEDGER, Chicago, Ill. Subscriptions to THE CHICAGO LEDGER will be rec'd at this office.

CALL

At the People's Bakery, ESTABLISHED IN 1874, BY THE PRESENT PROPRIETOR Who is still ready and willing to FILL ORDERS BREAD, ROLLS, PIES AND CAKES. of all descriptions.

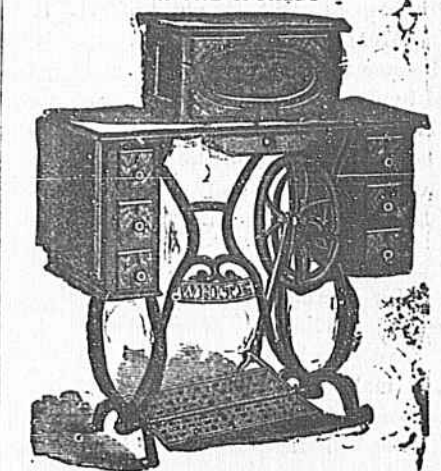
GUNGERS by the barrel or box. ALSO BREAD FOR CAMP-MEETINGS or Any other meetings at short notice.

JUST RECEIVED FRESH CONFECTIONARIES, FANCY GOODS AND NOTIONS, which will be sold as low as any that can be bought in Orangeburg. Thankful for the past patronage of friends and the public I still solicit a continuance of their custom.

T. W. ALBERGOTTI, RUSSELL STREET. Next door to Mr. J. P. Harley, Orangeburg, Sept 13, 1878

THE WHITE SEWING MACHINE

THE BEST OF ALL! Unrivalled in Appearance, Unparalleled in Simplicity, Unsurpassed in Construction, Unprecedented in Popularity, And Undisputed in the Broad Claim of BEING THE VERY BEST OPERATING, QUICKEST SELLING, HANDSOMEST, AND Most Perfect Sewing Machine IN THE WORLD.



The great popularity of the White is the most convincing tribute to its excellence and superiority over other machines, and in submitting it to the trade we put it upon its merits, and in no instance has it ever yet failed to satisfy any recommendation in its favor. The demand for the White has increased to such an extent that we are now compelled to turn out Complete Sewing Machines every three weeks in the day to supply the demand. Every machine is warranted for 3 years, and sold for cash at liberal discounts, or upon easy payments, to suit the convenience of customers. AGENTS WANTED IN UNOCCUPIED TERRITORY. WHITE SEWING MACHINE CO., No 359 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

For Sale by Henry Kohn. D. F. FLEMING, JAS. M. WILSON August, 1878.

We are now opening, direct from the Manufacturers, a large and new stock of Boots, Shoes, and Trunks, FOR FALL TRADE. Orders solicited and promptly filled. All goods with our brand warranted.

D. F. FLEMING & CO. WHOLESALE DEALERS IN BOOTS, SHOES AND Trunks. No 2 Hayne street, Cor. of Church street, Charleston, S. C. sep 27-3