

All communications intended for this column should be addressed to J. B. O'S., Holloway, etc., who has kindly consented to edit it.

Morality without Religion.

They have come to the conclusion in Massachusetts that they don't want any more religious teaching in their prisons, and three doctors of divinity are putting their heads together, preparing a bill for the Legislature, providing for a "teacher of morality" to supplant the present teacher of religion.

It seems the time has come when people are praying for morality without religion, piety without a Bible, a church without a creed, and a preacher without a belief. Will somebody tell us how to teach morality without religion? A president of a New England college once said that "in his institution, Christianity had been there inculcated in a way to hurt nobody's feelings. Now, the truth is, that unless the teaching of true religion does hurt somebody's feelings it is of that milk and water type that is of no great value to anybody. We have a supreme contempt for that waxy-tamy sort of piety that assents to everything and holds nothing. The soft and oily Christian who does not dare to utter an honest conviction for fear of offending somebody's maiden aunt, ought to be sent as a missionary to the North Pole or the great desert of Sahara. Some persons have yet to learn that neither morality nor religion can be taught without hurting a great many feelings, in fact it is almost impossible to teach grammar, arithmetic or geography properly, without treading on somebody's toes.

Banish morality, the Bible, religion from our common schools, and black, foul atheism will settle upon the minds and hearts of our children. We don't urge the introduction of a sectarian religion there, but we insist upon moral and religious instruction on the part of all teachers, enough, at least, that our pupils may have something more than mere intellectual education. It is just as important to learn to do right as it is to spell right.

How to Secure Good Order.

A correspondent of an educational journal describes an experiment in the schoolroom which seems to be successful. Instead of the teacher facing his pupils he has his desk behind them, and thus overlooks them to great advantage. The naughty little ones, dare not whisper or play. "They have," he says, "so frequently come to grief in attempting to calculate chances, that they have concluded to make a virtue of necessity, and give up play in the schoolroom as unprofitable, costing more than it comes to." Another advantage of this system is that it completely isolates classes reciting from the rest of the school; the recitation benches being in front of the teacher's desk, between him and the school, and the backs of the pupils toward each other, communication by look or sign is out of the question. The only special rule made is that pupils shall not look away. Will any of our teachers adopt this plan and report?

One of the most eminent and successful teachers of the present century once remarked to a pupil, who was restive under some well-merited discipline, "I care far less as to what you think of me and my treatment now than I do what you will think of me and my management twenty years hence." The lesson we would draw from this is: Labor for the future good and usefulness of your pupils. Let all your instruction and discipline have reference to their usefulness and happiness as men and women in coming years. Aim not for mere temporary applause, but for the highest good of your pupils.

The average percentage of illiterate rates in fourteen of the Southern States is 45.27. Illiteracy breeds poverty and disorder, fills our land with crimes, and retards the progress of virtue and religion. Those who complain of the tax for schools may well ponder over this thought.

The future of our country is in its schools, North, South, East and West. It pays the State to look after the children. It is cheaper to educate them as scholars than to punish them as criminals. A school house costs less and does more for public protection than a jail.

Pupils have rights as well as teachers. Honesty and fairness are just as much the duty of teachers to pupils as of pupils to teachers.

Subscribe for THE ORANGEBURG DEMOCRAT. Only \$1.50 per annum.



HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER. Has been in constant use by the public for over twenty years, and is the best preparation ever invented for RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS YOUTHFUL COLOR AND LIFE.

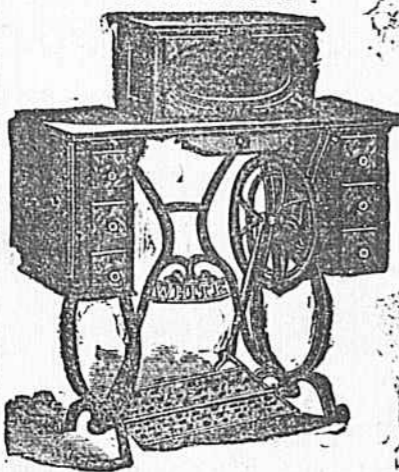
It supplies the natural food and color to the hair glands without staining the skin. It will increase and thicken the growth of the hair, prevent its bleaching and falling off, and thus AVERT BALDNESS. It cures itching, eruptions and dandruff. As a HAIR DRESSING it is very desirable, giving the hair a softness and which all admire. It keeps the head clean, sweet and healthy.

BUCKINGHAM'S DYE FOR THE WHISKERS. Will change the beard to a BROWN or BLACK at discretion. Being in one preparation it is easily applied, and produces a permanent color that will not wash off.

PREPARED BY R. P. HALL & CO., HANSHUA, N. H. Sold by all Dealers in Medicine. October 3, 1879-ly

THE WHITE SEWING MACHINE. THE BEST OF ALL. Unrivalled in Appearance, Unparalleled in Simplicity, Unsurpassed in Construction, Unprecedented in Popularity, And Undisputed in the Broad Claim OF BEING THE VERY BEST OPERATING, QUICKEST SELLING, HANDSOMEST, AND MOST PERFECT SEWING MACHINE IN THE WORLD.

The great popularity of the White is the most convincing tribute to its excellence and superiority over other machines, and in submitting it to the trade we put it upon this merit, and in no instance has it ever failed to satisfy any recommendation in its demand. The demand for the White has increased to such an extent that we are now compelled to turn out Complete Sewing Machines every three minutes in the day to supply the demand. Every machine is warranted for 3 years, and sold for cash at liberal discounts, or upon easy payments, to suit the convenience of customers. AGENTS WANTED IN UNOCCUPIED TERRITORY. WHITE SEWING MACHINE CO., No 358 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio. For Sale by Henry Kohn.



White Sewing Machine Co. advertisement details.

Henry Kohn, Wholesale Dealers in Boots, Shoes and Trunks.

August, 1878. We are now opening, direct from the Manufacturers, a large and new stock of Boots, Shoes, and Trunks, FOR FALL TRADE. Orders solicited and promptly filled. All goods with our brand warranted.

D. F. FLEMING & CO. WHOLESALE DEALERS IN BOOTS, SHOES AND Trunks.

No 2 Hayne street, Cor. of Church street, Charleston, S. C. sep 27-3

OLD AMERICAN HOTEL. Established about 1830. Resuscitated on the European Plan for Gentlemen only. TERMS: Rooms each person per day.....50c per week.....\$2.50 per month.....\$8.00 According to location of Rooms paid in advance.

BOARD TERMS: Board and lodging.....\$1.50 per day Board and lodging.....65c per week BREAKFAST.....25c Dinner.....50c Supper.....25c MRS. M. J. ARCHER, Proprietress, 29 George st. corner King, sep 27 ly Charleston, S. C.

Otto Sontag, Dyer and Scourer, No. 31 Wentworth street, near the Old Artesian Well, CHARLESTON, S. C. Gents' Coats Vests and Pants nicely Cleaned, Dyed and Pressed. Faded and Moulded Clothing Renewed with the greatest dispatch.

WHO'S DONE IT?

HENRY KOHN

Has brought everything in the Dry Goods line down to living prices, and would call attention to his immense Fall stock, hardly knowing what specialties to enumerate—having everything in the wearing line from an Infants' Sock up to an Elephants (pattern for a Pin Cushion).

HENRY KOHN

DRESS GOODS

CLOAKS

NOTIONS

Respectfully call attention to my full line of Dress Goods, Alpaca, Brilliant Serge, Bouretts, Suitings and Bunting. In Black Goods we have our celebrated Cloth Alpaca, which for texture and brilliancy, cannot be surpassed, Crepe Cloths and French Cashmeres all grades. All leading shades Silks, Satins and Velvets for trimming purposes. Our Cloaks are well worth an inspection, embracing 50 different styles, Dolmans, long and short Cloaks, made up in the latest styles by the Manhattan Cloak Company of New York, being from first hands, can sell them from \$2.00 up to \$25.00.

HENRY KOHN

Domestics

Blankets

FLANNELS

Although a tendency in the market for upward prices on all Cotton Goods, I am still selling all Staple and Housekeeping Goods at old prices. Yard wide Sheetting at 6 1/2 cents, &c. Towels, Linens, new style Calicoes, Long Cloths and Jeans, special bargains in the above Goods.

HENRY KOHN,

CLOTHING

SHOES

HATS

As a leader in the above Goods, would call especial attention to our Boys' Clothing, a large assortment always on hand, from \$3.00 a suit to \$17.00. A new feature in our Men's Clothing Department is suits to order at a small advance of ready made. Samples on exhibition, prices and fit guaranteed. A long felt want is supplied in our Shoes and Boots. Good hand made Stock for Children, Ladies and Gentlemen at prices within the reach of all. Don't waste your money on paper-bottom, shoddy goods when for a trifle more you can get a prime article. One word more, if you will just call at the Bazaar and ask for what you want, we will show you that we can beat Charleston or any other man.

Agent for BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS, NEW AMERICAN SEWING MACHINE, "White's" Shuttle Sewing Machine.

HENRY KOHN, Leader of Low Prices.

IXL RESTAURANT,

A. M. IZLAR, AGT., At Briggman's Old Stand.

CALL and get your Hot Meals, Fancy Drinks and Fine Cigars. Come early and order your Oyster Stew, Oyster Fry, Chicken and Rice, Ham and Rice, Beef-steak and Rice, Sausage and Rice, Ham and Eggs, Coffee, &c. Having obtained a first class Restaurant Cook, I prepare everything in nice style. Call and satisfy your appetite. Everything put down at Bottom Prices. Orangeburg S. C., Oct. 3, 1879-3ms

LOOK BEFORE YOU LEAP!!!

Examine, Before Buying Elsewhere, at

JOSEPH EROS,

At Captain Briggman's Old Stand.

Fancy Baker and Candy Manufacturer.

Keeps positively the finest and largest assortment of Confectionery at the lowest Wholesale and Retail prices. A fresh stock of Groceries and Canned Goods of all kinds, sold at a small advance on the cost price. The best brands of Flour, the choicest Cigars and Tobaccos.

FRUIT! FRUIT!! FRUIT!!! FRUIT!!!!

Orders for Wedding Cakes and supplies for Cakes a specialty.

JOSEPH EROS,

Orangeburg, S. C., Sept. 26-4f

JUST OPENED

AT THE CORNER OF

Russell Street and Railroad Avenue

BY

J. W. MOSELEY,

A FULL STOCK OF

General Merchandize,

WHICH WILL BE SOLD CHEAP FOR CASH.

All my Old Friends and as many New Ones as will favor me with a call are respectfully invited to examine my GOODS AND PRICES. April 18

J. C. PIKE.

FRESH ARRIVALS

OF

New and Desirable Goods

AT

JNO. C. PIKE'S STORE.

MY STOCK COMPRISES

Dry Goods and Groceries

IN GREAT VARIETY.

The Dry Goods embrace Ladies and Mens Dress Goods, White and Colored Cotton Goods, Prints, Men's and Boys' Clothing, Hats and Caps,

Boots and Shoes,

To suit all classes. Also full lines of

GROCERIES AND TOBACCOS.

And in fact everything to be found in a first class store.

Thanking the public for their generous patronage in the past, I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, promising to sell everything at the lowest possible price. The highest market price paid for

Cotton, Corn, Peas, Rice, &c.

And all other Country Produce. A call solicited. No trouble to show goods.

JOHN C. PIKE,

Orangeburg, S. C., Mar 28-4f Corner Church and Russell Streets.

The Improved Water Elevator and Purifier.

Orangeburg, S. C.

If you would enjoy good health you must use pure water. To the citizens of Orangeburg, Aiken, Edgefield, Hampton, and Darwell counties: Having purchased the exclusive right of said counties for the Improved Water Elevator and Purifier, we offer the same for sale. This Elevator has no superior. It is simple, cheap and durable, having no wooden tubing to decay and pollute the water. No iron tubing to rust or corrode. No flanges or valves to wear out or to get out of order. Requires no attachment below the platform and will last THREE TIMES as long as any pump. Will make bad water good, and good water better. A thorough investigation is all that is necessary to convince you of its merits.

March 14-6m SAIN, MERONEY & CO.

ADVERTISE a large and varied stock of Goods, consisting in part of

- Sugar, Tea, Soap, Tinware, Lemons, Butter Nuts, Coffee, Spice, Sapolio, Stone ware, Oranges, Cocoa Nuts, Bacon, Ginger, Washing Soda, Glassware, Apples, Pecans, Flour, Pepper, Lye, Grocery ware, Cabbages, Almonds, Lard, Nutmegs, Potash, Wooden ware, Confectionery, Currants, Hams, Coppersas, Starch, Sitters, Candy, Prunes.

In fact the largest and best variety of Fancy and Staple Groceries kept in Orangeburg, at prices Ten to Twenty per cent less than any house in town.

I mean just what I say, I'll sell for less than any one, Or give my goods away.

A. B. WALKER,

Orangeburg, April 4, 1879. Leader of Low Prices.

Z. J. KING

DEALER IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS,

FINE CHEWING TOBACCO,

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SEGARS,

A SPECIALTY

Made of Mountain Dew Corn Whiskey.

CHAMPAGNE, ALES, PORTERS BRANDIES WINES, BEER &c &c. I have on hand a very heavy stock which I am offering for sale cheaper than any one else in the County. Fresh Lager Beer constantly kept on hand at 5 cents a schooner. Give me a call at DOYLES CORNER

Z. J. KING

Orangeburg, September 6.

NEW STORE NEW STORE

IN THE TOWN OF

ST. MATTHEWS.

D. A. SAIN NOTICES THE CITIZENS OF ST. MATTHEWS, AND THE public generally that in the old stand of Clark's, near the Depot, will be found a choice and rare selection of

Dry Goods, Groceries, Tobaccos and Segars. Liquors both Foreign and Domestic, Hardware, &c. And solicits a share of trade. Mr. J. PHIL. SAIN, who is in charge of the store will be glad to greet any all of his old customers, and new ones too, to whom he guarantees bargains as good as had in Charleston. Highest market prices paid for all kinds of country produce.

D. A. SAIN,

St. Matthews, September 6, 1876.

CARRIAGE SHOP.

Market Street,

ORANGEBURG, S. C.

Mr. R. H. WILES respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he is prepared to receive and make to order

LIGHT SINGLE

AND

DOUBLE SEATED

BUGGIES,

Of the best material, and finish them in first class style. Also One and Two Horse

WAGONS

put up at the shortest notice and lowest prices. Repairing neatly and strongly done. Horse Shoeing by expert Smiths. All work done at rates to suit the low price of cotton. Call and give me a trial.

R. H. WILES,

Orangeburg, S. C.

June 20, 1879.

CALL CALL

At the People's Bakery,

ESTABLISHED IN 1871,

BY THE PRESENT PROPRIETOR

Who is still ready and willing to

FILL ORDERS

BREAD, ROLLS, PIES

AND

CAKES.

of all descriptions.

GUNGERS

by the barrel or box.

ALSO

BREAD FOR CAMP-MEETINGS,

OR

Any other meetings at short notice.

JUST RECEIVED FRESH CONFECTIONARIES, FANCY GOODS AND NOTIONS, which will be sold as low as any that can be bought in Orangeburg. Thankful for the past patronage of my friends and the public I still solicit a continuance of their custom.

T. W. ALBERGOTTI,

RUSSELL STREET,

Next door to Mr. J. P. Harley. Orangeburg, Sept 13, 1878

Rail Road Schedules.

SOUTH CAROLINA RAIL ROAD.

Commencing Sunday, March 16, 1879, Passenger Trains will run as follows:

COLUMBIA DIVISION.

(Daily.)

Table with train schedules for Columbia Division, including departure and arrival times for Charleston, Augusta, and Columbia.

AUGUSTA DIVISION.

(Daily.)

Table with train schedules for Augusta Division, including departure and arrival times for Charleston and Augusta.

CAMDEN DIVISION.

(Daily, except Sundays.)

Table with train schedules for Camden Division, including departure and arrival times for Charleston and Camden.

Trains leaving Charleston at 9 15 p. m. and Columbia at 4 p. m. make close connections daily, except Sunday, with trains of Greenville and Columbia Railroad, to and from Greenville, Wallhalla, Anderson, Spartanburg and points on the Spartanburg and Asheville Railroad, and for Laurens on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Trains leaving Charleston at 6 45 a. m. and Columbia at 4 p. m. make close connections daily with trains of Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta Railroad, to and from Charlotte, Richmond, Washington and all Eastern Cities; also with trains of Wilmington, Columbia and Augusta Railroad to and from Sumter, and other points on W. C. & A. R. R.

Trains leaving Charleston at 6 45 a. m. and 10 15 p. m. and Augusta at 3 30 p. m. make close connections daily with trains of Georgia Railroad and Central Railroad for Macon, Atlanta and all points West and Southwest. Sleeping Cars on all night trains. JOHN B. PECK, Superintendent. D. C. ALLEN, Gen. P. and T. Agt.

BUYCK & CO.

DEALERS

IN PLANTATION GOODS,

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

St. Matthews S. C.

We respectfully call the attention of the farmers to our general stock of GOODS and solicit a call whenever they visit St. Matthews. A full and fresh stock constantly in store.

Oct

3mo