Спісаво, 22d, 1879. DEAR KATIE :- Forgive these brief his. but horrible lines. I left St. Louis Monday evening. The firm I was with would not increase my salary, so I made up my mind to return to Keokuk; but, being a lover of fine act ing, I came to Chicago to see Booth But I was sadly mistaken. It would ske Booth one year of constant act- rently without any cause whatever, ing to compete with Lawrence Barrett's Richelieu, . To-night he plays Richard I. Katie, if I go to-night he will kill me or I him. In all hate and injure those whom they Sheakspere's works I find but one have, perchance, never even known, man to compete with Booth, and that those who are in no way likely to is lago. My judgment ought to foretell me that since I call Booth Iago he could no more play Richelieu than the devil could be an angel. I don't hopes, desires and pleasures are all know what to do. Every line I write so far removed from those of the ma-I prance the flour as though I was levolents that one would think that a playing Hamlet. I am sorry I came here, for I think the hangman has a rope for me. Remember me to your be as sane. And yet in every man's

mother and sister. Yours truly, MARK GRAY.

Gray says he belongs in Keokuk but has been traveling for a St. Louis dry goods house; that about three years ago Booth wronged a friend of his (whether lady or gentleman he does not state), and that becoming cognizant of the wrong about two and a half years ago, he determined to avenge it. He has only met Booth once since that time, and that was on the streets of St. Louis, when he was not prepared. Gray says that he has accomplices back of him, and that Booth will yet suffer. He came here for the express purpose of killing Booth. Mr. Booth was not aware that he had been fired at, and went behind the scene to quiet his wife, who feared he had been injured. Gray was brought before Justice Summerfield this morning on a charge of attempting to kill and pleaded guilty. The magistrate remarked that it was lucky the charge was not murder, whereupon Gray returned, "I wish it was." Bail was at first fixed at \$10,000, but as Mr. Booth represented that he had been told Gray had expressed a determination to kill him when he was free again, it was made \$20,000. The penalty for the crime is from one to fourteen years in the Penitentiary.

It has been ascertained that Gray attempted suicide about three years ago in St. Louis. At that time he pork for breakfast, and I put my was very dissipated, but has since re- hand down into the brine, and felt the only lamp by which we are to be Leslie county the following is reportformed. He bought his revolver yesterday with the express purpose for which it was used. It is said he is stage struck and intended to go on sure as preaching, de rats had eat a the stage next fall.

St. Louis, Mo., April 24 .- Gray de pork all out." was a clerk in the dry goods house of Scruggs, Vandervoort & Barney de hole?" until four days ago, and left because he could not obtain an increase of salary. Mr. Barney says Gray was a good salesman, and knows of nothing which would lead him to commit "No troops." The Democrats say "No troops." The country will sussuch an act. The clerks in the store tain the Democrats.

speak of him as a quiet, reserved

young man who made few acquain-

and he would not speak to me, damn

an idea that Booth was his father,

The prisoner, Mark Gray, remains

not affirmed it, and on the contrary

has said the actor was no relative of

Personal Hatred.

has seemed to us at times so unac-

countable as this thing of personal

hatred. A subtle antipathy, appa-

this strange and it would seem un-

natural disposition of some men to

hate and injure those whom they

cross their path, and whose manner

of life and thought-whose interests,

malevolence, even though he be un-

conscious of the first prompting

provoke the same.

thought, intent or deed calculated to

Ralph Waldo Emerson, in an ad-

mirable essay on "Perpetual Forces,"

solves for us the difficulty which

otherwise seems so inexplicable.

This terrible proclivity of the evil-

minded of the earth is entirely a

thing of temperament. He says

"The animal instincts guide the ani-

mal as gravity governs the stone

and in man that bias or direction of

his constitution is often as tyrannical

as gravity. We call it temperament,

and it seems to be the remains of

wolf, ape and rattlesnake in him.

While the reason is yet dormant, this

rules; as the reflective faculties open,

this subsides."-Columbia Register.

Dat's De Mystery.

pork, and Sam, having no place to

"Ah, Julius, what was dat?"

"Ah, Sam, dat's de mystery.".

when Julius said:

mystery to me."

There is nothing in the world that

real of sauce

Orangeburg



Vol. I.

ORANGEBURG, S. C., FRIDAY, MAY 16, 1879.

No. 20.

Job Printing

Just as the curtain was rung up on

IS PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF

Grangeburg Democrat.

JOB OFFICE

MIDDLEPEN ITEMS.

CONDITION OF THE CROPS -FINE FISHING, tances, was somewhat infatuated with the stage, and frequently said he in-

Editor Orangeburg Democrat: No doubt you have thought ere long ago that the pike has been the unfortunate victim of some moneter fish, or else he has been coasting on the banks of the Middlepen waiting for Mr. Farmer to cast out his flabbyskin for the pike's untimely meal. But, sir, he has been otherwise engaged, his time has been spent in exploring the stream that leads to prosperity, (Quisque sue fortune faber.) (Mr. Editor, I don't propose writing on any general topic this time, but merely to give you the news in general from this quarter, in other words Middlepen Items.

Cotton crops in this section are

very backward and farmers complain-

ing of bad stands. Some places they

many ploughing up and and planting over; corn crop looking very me to state that our enterprising and and that he is not responsible for energetic farmer, Mr. E. W. Brantley, some of his acts. The Katie to whom has made quite a discovery in the the way of corn. He is using a corn that he got from Dr. W. S. Barton. called the Tuscarora, which bears two non-committal as to his reason for shoots to each grain. He heartily attempting to assassinate the tragerecommends it to the public as being dian, but assumes a mysterious air the best corn this country has ever and talks of his wrongs, of his reseen, both for its prolific qualities and grets at the failure and of his aspira- soundness of grain. (A trial of the same will convince any man.) Fish ry is advanced that he believes him- have been biting picely in the differself to be a blood relation of Booth, ent streams, and especially in Mr. and that his wrong consists in the Smoak's mill-race. I went a few failure of Booth to recognize him. days since and in the course of two Some of his words since his arrest hours caught a hundred nice perch. give color to this theory, but he has (Who can beat this?) The race seems to be inexhaustible. I suppose to make a low estimnte there has been at least a cart load taken out in the last week. (No one who has gone can say he returned with fisherman's luck.) Mr. Editor, I thought of you often when I was pulling those nice fish; but don't think for a moment that my thoughts were like the Irishman's, how far you were off. Would have fished the DEMOCRAT with pleasure but didn't have an opportunity of sending them. The fruit, I am sorry to say, has at last commenced falling; don't know of any one that will have any, except our friend Mr. Starwall. His ways or views for protecting the tree are worth imitating. But my idea for keeping the fruit is to apply to M hatred for the distant pleiades would Kirk Robinson and supply yourself with the glass jars, in years of abunlife is met some such wretch, instinct dance to preserve plenty for a wet with brutish hate, and who hisses the day. Mr. Editor, I suppose you have curses of Shimei, the Benjaminite, on heard so much of mad dogs that the the hapless victim of this urreasoning thing has become monotonous. One of the most amusing scenes happened on the Five chop road a few days ago. An aged negro woman, returning from Mr. H. Snell's plantation to the O'Cain place, was over:aken by one of these canines. Having heard of the danger of coming in contact with one of these dogs, under the inspiration of the moment she didn't know whether to pray or run. Thinking discretion the better part of valor, she commenced operations, the dogs naturally pursued. She ran for about a mile, not knowing where to go for protection, or not knowing when she passed home as it was late in the afternoon, and not being able to discern precisely what it was, she swore it was Pluto or some of his aids. One good thing it has done for this community, it has put a quietus to

Two darkeys bought a piece of candants of Ham, Mr. Editor. I noticed in an issue of a past date an article on School Conventions. I put his intrusted the whole to Julius' am glad to see that the citizens of keeping. Next morning they met, Orangeburg, even at this late hour, have put their shoulder to the mighty "A most strange thing happened wheel of civilization. Other counties at my house last night, Sam. All a have gone into the noble work, and why not old Orangeburg follow the "Well, Sam, dis mornin' I went noble example set by her sister coundown to de cellar to get a piece of ties. Are we to turn a deaf ear to education-the main guide of life: all around, but no pork dar-all gone -couldn't tell what went with it; so Jeans'" notion. The sooner organ-ternoon one of the jurymen placed I turned up de barrel, and Sam, as hole clear fru de barrel, and dragged for teachers alone, but for the en- yes, O, yes, gentlemen, the court are "Why didn't de brine run out ob essentials of life and crushing the in no better fix." evils of the future. There will never be any system in the free common or private schools in this county until this noble purpose can be put in

cate the noble cause of civilization. Mr. Editor, no doubt you are worried long ago with the redundancacy of the same and for fear I am intruding on good nature I will close, MIDDLEVEN PIKE.

> A Horrible Story. Some employees of the Pittsburg.

Titusville and Buffalo Railroad related a strange and horrible story yesterday. It seems a man died last week at Triumph, a small place not far from Tidtoute. The body was kept three days, and at the expiration of that time was buried. Then some curious person remembered that a sister of the deceased had lain in a death-like trance for several days It was suggested that the man had been prematurely buried. The suspicion took so strong a hold upon the people that it was resolved to exhume the body, and the coffin was haven't a third of a stand; a great disinterred Saturday last, after having laid three days in the grave. The lid was wretched off, when a horrible sight greeted the eyes of the resurrectionists. Evidently the supposed corpse had revived, and the wretched man fought desperately for his life. Imprints of his finger nails were visible on the lining of the coffin, which in some places was torn into shreds. The coffin itself was stained and wrenched apart atithe jointings in the death ogonies of the miserable man who was buried alive. He had turned completely over, and was found lying upon his breast, his distorted countenance indicating the frightful sufferings he had undergone.-Pittsburg Dispatch, April 10.

A Good Word for Women. John Ledyard in his Siberian journal pays the following tribute to the women of all nations: I have observed among all nations that women, wherever they may be found, are the same kind, civil, obliging, humane tender beings; that they are inclined to be gay and cheerful timorous and modest. They do not besitate, like men, to perform a hospitable or generous action; not haughty, nor supercilious, but full of courtesy and tond of society; industrious, economical, ingenious; more liable in general to err than man, but in general more virtuous, and performing more good actions than can he. I never address myself in the language of decency and friendship to a woman, whether report. civilized or savage, without receiving decent or friendly answer. With man it has often been otherwise. In wandering over barren plains of inhospitable Denmark, through honest Sweden, frozen Lapland, rude and churlish Finland, unprincipled Russia and the widespread regions of wandering Tartary, woman has ever been friendly to me, and, to add to phans' Benefit Fund for the following this virtue these actions have been performed in so free and kindly a manner that I drank the draught and ate the coarse morsel with a double relish."

What Next. The Philadelphia Times says that part of Ohio known as the national government at Washington and the State of Ohio itself clashed a little bit, at Cleveland, on Monday. T. H. Casey, a love-sick soldier, deserted from the Jefferson barracks that he might go to see his girl in westorn New York. When arrested Casey claimed that he enlisted, and ought therhfore to get clear. A writ of habeas corpus was taken out, and the nocturnal ramblings of the dethe sheriff hastened to get his man. But a squad of soldiers, who didn't want the State to interfere, presented bayonets at the Sheriff. The latter called a posse to his aid, and the soldiers vielded. This friction between the two grand divisions of Ohio appears as strange as it would be if President Hayes should reach up and bite off his own nose.

THE citizens of the back counties in Kentucky are enterprising. In governed or guided, I am of "Blue ed to have occurred; Late in the afized the better, as delays are danger- himself in the court house door, and ous. Let it not be an organization elevating his voice, cried out, "O.

In 1860, Grant was a Bourbon Democrat; in 1868 he was a halfbred Radical; in 1879 he is anything and everything that will enable him working order. Hearken ye men of to "see" Washington's two terms mind to the call of duty, and vindi- and go him one better.

KNIGHTS OF HANGR. THE ORDER IN A HEALTHY CONDITION

We direct attention of our readers to the interesting letter, published below, from the Supreme Dictator of the Knights of Honor of the United States. The Knights of Hopor is an Order which soon or late must commend itself to all intelligent men who want an insurance on their lives. The Circular is dated at Boston, Mass., April 10, 1879, and reads as follows:

To all Subordinate Lodges, Knights of

Honor, Greeting; It is with great satisfaction that the supreme officers submit the following statement relative to the Widows' and Orphan's Benefit Fund. It is well-known that a large number of deaths occurred in our ranks from yellow fever during the past year. Aside from this cause we suffered an unusually heavy death rate during the summer months. Up to July, 1878, our deaths had not numbered over twenty-one in any month.

In July the number of deaths was..30 In August, from yellow fever 33 In August, from other causes......21 In September, from yellow fever..110 In September, from other causes...30 In October, from yellow fever 49 In October, from other causes......38 In November, from yellow fever 8 In November, from other causes....24 Total from yellow fever, 193; total from other causes, 143; making the total deaths from all causes in the period of five months, \$36, and requiring the sum of \$670,000 to meet the calls upon the Widows' and Orphans' Fund, an amount greater than had been disbursed from this fund from the beginning of the Order, five years previous.

To meet this extraordinary demand two assessments were laid in November, two in December, three January, three in February and two crime was committed over fourteen in March, Much trouble was experienced by the supreme officers in placing the deaths in consecutive order by reason of the impossibility, in lodges disorganized by the yellow fever, of making reports of deaths until long after they had occurred. It was not want of sufficient evidence of the death, but officers of lodges were dead or scattered, and no one

These assessments have been the assessment now in process of collection will pay all deaths to March

Since October 1, 1878, orders have

amounts:	
amounts: In October, 1878	\$76.00
In November, 1878	60.00
In December, 1878	100.0
In Jeruary, 1879	90.00
In February, 1879	140.0
In March, 1879	154.0
And in April to the 10	th59,0

Total......\$679,000 The first death in the Order from yellow fever occurred August 12, and the order for the benefit of the samo was drawn October 10. The last death from this cause took place November 20th, and the order for the same was signed March 21; orders upon all other deaths by yellow fever were issued between these

With a total loss more than double that of any other beneficiary society, we have paid in full every benefit caused by the epidemic, and proved to the world the ability of our organization to successfully meet the severest trial. This work has been done with hardly more than the usual number of suspensions, and though our growth was temporrarily checked by the extraordinary demand upon its resources, a rapid increase is now taking place all over the country, and we now number at least fifty thousand members.

These events have proved the has been carried on by letter.

ed voluntarily for the relief of the our family."

living, who were in want and suffer

ing by reason of the cpidemic. In this record every Knight of Honor may take a just pride. It places us in the front rank as a great benevolent and business institution. and secures a future of untold use-

fulness fer our beloved Order.

Fraternally, in O. M. A. J. A. CUMMINGS, Supreme Dictator.

To Be Shot.

Recently there arrived in Atlanta. under arrrest by order of a United States Lieutenant, a man named the year 1865 Coleman was a Federal soldier, stationed with his regiment at Knoxville. One night he and a comrade went to the house of an old man, whom they supposed possessed a large sum of money. the old gentleman, in order to force him to show the hiding place of his treasure. His daughter, a bright and heroic giri, rushed to her father's as-Tennessee authorities have given him up. Whether he will be executtence to imprisonment for life. The years ago.

The Jews.

Moses, the wisest of law-givers, was tion. a Jew. Joshua, who commanded the sun to stand still, and it did stand the wisest of men, whose fame is cheerfully, and orders on the benefit greater to-day than when he built fund have now been issued upon all the temple, was a Jew. The prophet deaths up to January 24, 1879, and Elijah, who was not allowed to die, but was translated to heaven in a

In every age and country the Jews have done their whole duty to the country in which they have resided and to society. Marshal Soult, one of Napoleon's ablest marshals, and who stood by him to the last at Waterloo, was a Jew. Judah P. Benjamin, one of the ablest and most faithful of Confederate leaders, was a Jew. Senator Jonas, of Louisiana, is a Jew. The present Prime Minister men, and of pure and beautiful women. Who has surpassed them in davotion to principle?

WHEN the South begins to manufacture everything her people needs, the Blaines, the Garfields, and Conklings, will see where the goose lived that laid the golden eggs, and how her. Just let politics alone and go to manufacturing the articles we now buy from the North, and it will not dent, for no one can save the Northern cities from bankruptcy, or prevent the South from prosperity.

THE Arizona Enterprise says that wisdom of our system of one general an "outraged" individual "entered jurisdiction for the Widows' and Or- our sanctum the other day bursting phane' Fund, and the efficiency of with wrath. We pointed to a Spenlightened class of Orangeburg Coun- adjourned till mornin', the Judge are our laws for the government of the cer rifle in one corner, a double-barty, for the purpose of advancing the drunk, and the County Attorney are Order. No extra judicial measures relied shot-gun in another, and a pishave been necessary to meet the tol on our table, and stated that emergency, and all consultation re- blood was our game and for him to quired between the supreme, officers sail in. Meekly, quietly and calmly he cooled down, smiled, and said he Aside from the payments of death was mistaken, and sitting down, kindbenefits about \$15,000 was contribut- ly asked after our health and that of sight, but did you ever see a rolling

DISGRACEFUL SCENE AT NIBLO'S.

THE DRUNKEN OCCUPANTS OF A PRIVATE
BOX INSULTING AN ACTRESS ON THE

the second act of the spectacle of the "Black Crook" at Niblo's Garden, ou Wednesday night, a party of four men entered the right hand lower private box. They were all in evening dress. They had been seen drinking in the saloon of the Metropolitan Hotel, and the behavior of three of them showed that they were influenced by liquor. One of them was noisier than the rest. With one Coleman, from Knoxville, Tenn. In of the Kiralfy brothers they passed through the private gallery that leads from behind the boxes to the stage. The Lorellas were performing their gymnastic dance and the space around the scenes was thronged with ballet girls and actors and actresses. They began beating and threatening Three of the visitors passed down the stage and back without misbehavior, but the fourth, a young man with light mustache, who had been the noisiest before, spoke insultingly sistance, when Coleman shot and to one of the performers and exhibitkilled her. He was arrested, tried ed himself before the audience. He and sentenced to be shot by the mili- put his arm around the waist of one tary authorities. Before the day of of the Ulm sisters, the Tyrolese sings execution rolled around Coleman ers. He was about to kiss her, but made his escape and left for parts she freed herself and ran from him. unknown. He was gone some six He offered a similar insult to another or seven years, and finally he return- of the Ulm sisters when he and his ed to Tennessee, supposing all dan- friends were shown off the stage by ger had passed with the military. Mr. Kirglfy. In the excitement that But he was arrested by the civil au- followed, the fact was disclosed that thorities, tried, convicted and sen- one of the visitors was ex-county tenced to be hanged for the same of- clerk Charles E. Loew. He was sofence. Now the military authorities ber. In the box to which the party claim him for execution, and the returned the other three were very disorderly and noisy. The box is the one on the right hand side, opposite ed on the orginal finding sentence of that held by the heirs of the late Mr. the military courts is not known. It A. T. Stewart. It looks out on the is more than probable that, should stage, and is itself behind the line of be held guilty without further trial, the footlights. Throughout the perthe President will commute his sel- formance the most disorderly of these men gought by word and action to attract or to annoy the women performers who were obliged to stand or pass near the box. The attention of the audience was distracted from A Jew! what is there in that name the performance. They were specialthat can be a reproach to any man, ly demonstrative toward Miss Marion. woman or child now living on earth? Fiske, but she paid them no atten-

Miss Belle Howitt, in impersonating Stalacta, reviews the ballet in still at the storming of Jericha, was the Amazon scene, and the stage is was authorized to make the official a Jew. David, "a man after God's thronged with women. The men own heart," was a Jew, Solomon, in the box were most disorderly duand foul language were as plainlyunderstood in front as behind the footlights. Miss Howitt, with flashing eyes, strode to the wings and chariot of fire, was a Jew. All the called to the stage manager, Mr. prophets were Jews; all the apostles Hammond, for relief from the annoywere Jews; Jesus Christ himself was ance. Then she walked in front of been issued on the Widows' and Or- a Jew! His mother was a Jewess. the box, and endeavored by her demeanor to silence the disturbers. She imagined that they suspected she had notified the managers, and were angry, for one of them assaulted her with the most obscene language, spoken so loudly that many persons in the front rows of seats sprang to their feet and called out "Shame!" and "Put them out!" When Mr. Mulford, the manager, entered their box, the same individual offered to thrash of Great Britain is a Jew. But why him. Ex-county clerk Loew, who enumerate farther? From the earli- had remained quiet throughout all est dawn of history to the present that has been described, assisted Mr. time, the Jews have furnished their Mulford in restoring order, and with full share of brave and honorable his three companions left the box, and soon afterward the theatre. The utmost endeavors are being made to public spirit, in works of charity, and discover the names of the others of the party,-New York Sun.

Who are Gentry.

The other evening, at a dinner party up town, one of the guests, the vounger brother of an English nobleman, expressed with commendable suicidal it was in trying to injure freedom his opinion of America and its people. "I do not altogether like the country," said the young gentleman, "for one reason-because you make much difference who is Presi- have no gentry here." "What do you mean by gentry?" asked another of the company. "Well, you know," replied the Englishman, "well-oh, gentry, are those who never do any work themselves and whose fathers before them never did any." "Ah!" exclaimed his interlocuter, "then we have plenty of gentry in America. but we don't call them gentry; we call them tramps." A laugh went round the table, and the young Englishman turned the conversation into another channel.-Graphic.

> A stationary engine is a common mill or a walking beam?.