

To change Contract Advertisements, notice must be given before Monday noon. Our friends wishing to have advertisements inserted in the TIMES, must hand them in by Tuesday morning, 10 o'clock.

ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted at the rate of one dollar and a half per square for the first insertion, and one dollar per square for each subsequent insertion.

Liberal terms made with those who desire to advertise for three, six or twelve months. Marriage notices and Obituaries charged for at advertising rates.

Henceforth, all Legal Advertisements, of County Interest, whether notices or others, will be published for the benefit of our readers whether they are paid for or not.



FOR PRESIDENT:
HORACE GREELEY,
OF NEW YORK.



FOR VICE-PRESIDENT:
B. GRATZ BROWN,
OF MISSOURI.

We want a government without corruption; a Congress without price; and a Judiciary without politics. --- B. GRATZ BROWN.

The record of the Democratic Party, from the formation of the United States Government, to the present time, has always been one of marked consistency. It has always been the defender of the Constitution, and has fought with patriotic zeal and ability, every attempt at usurpation of powers unauthorized by this instrument.

It has always contended that the States are Sovereign, and that the General Government has no right to transcend the powers, expressly delegated to it.

If any, are so blind or prejudiced, as to doubt that this position of the Democratic party is right, or that the colonies entertained the same ideas, when they entered into the Federal compact, we only invite them to a brief rehearsal of a few facts.

In the Declaration of Independence we find these words:

"These United Colonies are, and of right ought to be FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATES."

The 2nd article of Confederation

reads: "Each State retains its sovereignty, freedom, and independence, and every power, jurisdiction and right, which is not by this Confederation expressly delegated to the United States in Congress assembled."

The following is also a portion of the 1st article of the Treaty of Peace, between England and the United States signed at Paris at the close of the Revolutionary war:

"His Britanic Majesty acknowledges the said States (here each of the original thirteen are distinctly named) to be free sovereign, and independent States."

Again, when the Convention met in Philadelphia, in 1787, for a revision of the Articles of Confederation, four plans were proposed, two on the National, and two on the Federal basis.

The National idea being to ignore the articles of Confederation, and merge the States into one single National Republic; and the Federal plan being to retain the Federal system, and only make such additional delegations of power, as may be necessary for a better execution of the Federal powers.

The National idea was Centralization, and the Federal, State Sovereignty.

After many days of anxious debate, and profound thinking, the Nationals gracefully yielded, and the Federal plan was adopted.

Thus was formed under the new Constitution, the most perfect model of a "Confederated Republic," as Washington styled it, that the wisdom of man has ever conceived.

For the Constitution, thus formed, and handed to us by our forefathers, the Democratic party has battled faithfully, and it will live to see the day, when its defamers will regret that their names are not to be found among the defenders of Constitutional liberty.

The whole plan of the opponents of Democracy is, to lug in slavery, as one of its issues.

Now to say, that the Southern slaveowner murdered, because the property, which was first introduced into this country by yankee or foreign traders, (and for which he paid his money,) was violently taken from him, is a truth; but to say that the Democratic party, in fighting for the Constitution, THEREBY fought for the perpetuation of slavery, is a falsehood.

This party never objected to any changes however vast, which any of the States may choose to make in its own affairs, but it simply maintains that it is an unwarrantable usurpation of power, and destructive of liberty, for the General Government to interfere. If any State had have declared for the emancipation of slavery, within its borders, the Democratic party would never, according to its sworn principles, have uttered a word against it.

In proof of this, we have only to cite, that when slavery was first mooted in Congress, when the Federal or Democratic element was in power, the house passed a resolution refusing to interfere, "IT REMAINING WITH THE SEVERAL STATES ALONE TO PROVIDE ANY REGULATIONS THEREIN, WHICH HUMANITY, AND TRUE POLICY MAY REQUIRE."

This great bug-bear slavery, is, however, now forever removed, and we have no doubt that Democrats would be less inclined to restore it, than Republicans themselves, judging by the latter's evident tendencies in that direction.

The Democrats have agreed to all of the recent amendments to the Constitution, abolishing slavery; therefore in their continued advocacy of local self-government, there is no further cause for misconstruing their motives, if there ever was before.

In this idea they are right, and the rapidity with which the Republican party, the party of centralization, is drifting into arrogant tyranny and despotism, is daily proving it.

The Cincinnati platform recognizes the equal rights of all men, without regard to color, and the importance of preserving the local governments.

It therefore embraces all that is meant by the word freedom, and we heartily commend it to the support of every true patriot.

A. H. Stephens's History of the United States.

We have been honored with a copy of this work, which we have perused carefully, and laying aside prejudice, we unhesitatingly pronounce it the best history of the United States we have ever read.

It is written in a such a style, that the student will be naturally attracted, and find it easy to memorize.

When he comes to the history of the recent war, unlike Goodrich, who is unable to conceal the spirit of the partisan, Mr. Stephens faithfully performs the office of the historian.

He records the naked facts, without comment, whether they are for or against the South.

It is an excellent work in every respect. The mechanical execution is fine.

We heartily recommend it to our schools and colleges, and hope that they will all, without a single exception, adopt it as a text-book immediately.

The Orangeburg News, of last week, professes to copy two sentences from the "TIMES" of the 14th, and deliberately leaves out two words.

Was this gross omission on the part of the News intentional, or may we take the more charitable construction that its editor is so much INTERESTED in the County Nominating Conventions, or local politics generally, that his ocular powers are sometimes affected?

But however this may be, Mr. News, to use your own classical expression, which you will find in your last paper, we would advise you, for your own credit, to correct your false copy of the Times "right away."

We regret that we cannot accept your opinion that our statement of the Democratic gains in North Carolina would "sound better" bundled up into one sentence. Probably such statements would "sound better" still, to Republican ears, further reduced, that is, not expressed at all.

We purposely placed the result for 1872 in a sentence by itself, in order the more clearly and distinctly to contrast it with the actual results of each election for the previous years, and we must decline to make the proposed alteration.

The Armed Force.

The Columbia Phoenix publishes an itemized account, in the State Treasury Department of moneys paid out, and to whom, under what is called the Armed Force appropriation, from which we select among others, the names of the following prominent Republican Saints:

F. J. Moses, Jr.	\$11,000
R. B. Elliot	10,500
S. L. Hoge	1,000
H. G. Worthington	600
J. Mooney, (unknown)	25,545

The whole list covers over \$82,000.

We call upon all of these worthies, to show their constituents how they spent this money, before they make any more Republican speeches.

Serious Riots in Ireland.

LONDON, August 17.—Further advices from Belfast confirm the reported serious nature of the rioting there Thursday.—Several collisions occurred between mobs of Protestant and Catholic processions, during which a large number of persons received injuries more or less of a serious nature. The entire city was in an uproar of excitement, and the disturbances were only quelled by the most active exertions of the police. Many rioters have been arrested.

LONDON, August, 17—2 P. M.—A dispatch just received from Belfast states that the riots have broken out afresh.—Severe fights are now going on. The barracks of the police and several houses have been wrecked by the mob.

NEW YORK CORRESPONDENCE.

NEW YORK, July 27th, 1872.

DEAR TIMES:—After leaving New London, Conn., a few hours ride by rail, brought us so Avon, a lovely country village, nestled among the hills, and famed for its charming surroundings. Five miles from Avon is the noted Collinsville, which place is especially renowned as being the largest axe-manufactory in the United States. Plows and cutlery are also extensively manufactured here; and old John Brown, whose soul is still "marching on," procured his famous pikes, which, in my opinion, opened the war, and no doubt, began the end of slavery. From thence we visited Winsted, the terminus of the road, and the principal borough in Litchfield county. It contains numerous manufactories, mostly of various forms of iron and steel, such as scythes, hoes, forks, drawing knives, pins, &c.; the construction and manufacture of which it has been my privilege to be an eye witness. Having seen all the curiosities worthy of note, I embarked for the Empire State—New York. This City is indeed, the largest and most important City of the Western Continent, Manhattan Island, on which the City proper stands, is thirteen and a half miles in length, with an average breadth of one and three quarter miles, forming an arrea of nearly twenty-two square miles, or fourteen thousand acres.

As our Steamer enters New York Bay, and sails between the villa-crowned shores of Staten and Long Island, through that narrow passage known as the Narrows, can be seen the massive battlements of Fort Richmond, and the water battery of Fort Tompkins, on Staten Island.—Passing amid these noble guardians of the harbor, with a fleeting glimpse of the foam-fingered neck of Coney Island, the panorama of the great Island City of the Western Hemisphere is at once unfolded. I need not comment upon the elegance and grandeur of the Central Park Garden; nor upon the fashion of Broadway; nor of her private Parks and public squares; nor of her beautifully and gorgeously built churches, costing thousand upon thousands of dollars; nor of her superb and liberal Hotel accommodations, for these are already widely and generally known throughout both Eastern and Western Hemispheres. En passant, I will allude to the retail store of the Prince merchant, A. T. Stewart. It is reported by the knowing ones, that his is the largest store in the world: It occupies the entire square bounded by ninth and tenth Streets, Broadway and fourth Avenue. It is built of marble and is considered fire-proof. There are, in the employment of his retail department, two-thousand clerks, constituting a larger number than the entire population of Orangeburg C. H. X. Y. Z.

Political Notes.

Senator Doolittle is confident that the Democrats will carry Maine.

George H. Pendleton will return home from Germany in time to take part in the Presidential canvass. He expresses himself earnestly in favor of Greeley's election.

John L. Clark, of Decatur County, Iowa, has just resigned his position upon the Radical State central committee, and declared himself for Greeley.

Captain Yeoman, of Fort Dodge, Ia., who belonged to the brigade which captured Jeff. Davis, was the first man in his town to declare for Horace Greeley.

A few Democrats met at the Girard House, Philadelphia, on Monday night, to make arrangements for attending the Louisville Convention. The Press says that one hundered Democrats will go from Pennsylvania.

A correspondent from Columbia County, Penn., the home of the Hon. Charles R. Buckalew, declares that the Liberal majority will be fully two thousand five hundred, being seven hundred more than the usual Democratic majority.

Mr. Greeley telegraphs to the Tribune in relation to the special dispatch published in the Boston Traveller: "I have written none but private letters, and have written to no person that we shall carry but two New England States, as I know better."

Grasshoppers are eating up everything but cast iron boilers in Big Hole and Jefferson valley Montana. They would eat them but there ain't any ther to be eaten.

A correspondent of the Louisville Courier-Journal at Jacksonport Arkansas, writes that all the white hats and negroes they are for Greeley.

Indians on the War Path.

SALT LAKE, August 17.—The Indians of San Pete County are still on the war path. Infantry and cavalry will be immediately sent in pursuit.

SALT LAKE, August 18.—Three companies of United States troops left for the field of Indian danger in San Pete County. Generals Ord and Morrow leave immediately for the scene of operation with caualry. J. D. Page, the telegraph operator at Mt. Pleasant, was attacked last night by Indians when leaving his office, and was terribly wounded in the head by tomahawks. The wound is supposed to be fatal.

Telegraphic.

NEW YORK, August 19.—Horace Greeley arrived this morning from Boston.

Official returns from eighty-four counties in North Carolina give Caldwell 2, 973 majority.

MEMPHIS, TENN, Aug 19.—Col Andrew J Kellar, editor and proprietor of the Avalanche, advances himself as an independent candidate for Congress in this district, and is an ardent supporter of Greeley and brown.

It is reported that the boll worm is doing great damage in Northern Mississippi.

WASHINGTON, August 19.—The heat is excessive here to day, the thermometer reaching 94 in the shade.

There is information from Geneva which warrants the assertion that since the exclusion of the claims for indirect damages, the business before the Tribunal of Arbitration has been favorable to this Government, and that several awards for direct damages have already been agreed upon, the indications being that on the conclusion of the adjudication a gross sum will be awarded to the United States, thereby avoiding a reference of the subject to a board of Commissioners. It should not be expected that particular can now be officially given as the proceedings of the Tribunal are conducted in secret, and as the information furnished to our Government is of the same character.

BLAND AND CHILDLIKE.—The Beaufort Republican says: We see that some Reformers in Charleston have nominated Mr. Cardozo for treasurer. The ease with which by his own admissions, he was hoodwinked by Parker and Kimpton would prevent us from advocating his claims for Treasurer. He is bland enough but entirely too childlike for me.

We hear the painful rumor from Massachusetts, that Ben Butler is likely to desert Grant and go over to Greeley. Now in the name of all the Gods at once what evil have we done to merit such an infliction as this? The great Liberal and Democratic party of the country could tolerate almost anything in creation but to be broken down and dishonored by association with a bottle inip and spoon lifter is to much for Christian patience and forbearance. From all such, good Lord deliver us.

The Republican says that Grant is coming out for Greeley—on the 4th of March.

The American Farmer's Advocate, devoted to the interests represented in the National Agricultural Congress, is one of the largest and by far the cheapest agricultural papers in this country and should be in the hands of every farmer. \$2.00 per year; in clubs of four or more, 50 cents each. Address Advocate Publishing Company, Jackson, Tenn.

Senator Trumbull, of Illinois, is on his way to Maine, where the combat hourly deepens and the sign of victory for the Liberal cause hourly brightens. The financial alarmists in this and other cities are respectively invited to ponder the very significant facts that the wealth and most responsible men of the Republican party in Maine are in open opposition to Grant and his rings. Men who have earned their fortunes by lifetimes of labor, integrity, and enterprise, find it a little difficult to understand how a needy Congressman can become a millionaire in two or three terms of service at Washington.—[New York World,

Wisconsin has got 106 in the shade.—This is a temperature that makes one indifferent about the price of coal, and callous to the warning of the clergy.

There is an ancient painting in Spain where Abraham in the sacrifice is preparing to shoot Isaac with a pistol.

The Nation says that "Grant's cates would soon ergo to jail the why the President keeps Casey in The Nation is an advocate of Grant a candid one at that.—[Care

A tender husband once called u doctor and asked him to prescribe wife's eyes, which were very red sore. "Let her wash them with b every morning," said the doctor. next time the husband and doctor the latter inquired about the lady's "They are no better," said the hus "Did she follow my advice?" asked doctor. "She has made the attempt e day," remarked the spouse; "but never could get the glass of brandy er than her mouth."

COMMERCIAL.

Prices Current
PREPARED FOR THE TIMES.
[CORRECTED WEEKLY.]

Cotton	lb	21 @
Bacon Hams	lb	16 @
Sides	"	10 @
Lard	"	14 @
Corn	bu	90 @
Peas	"	@ 1
Oats	"	75 @ 1
Flour	cwt	5 60 @
Fodder	"	1 00 @ 1
Rough Rico	"	1 50 @
Butter	lb	25 @
Eggs	doz	@
Turkeys	pr	2 00 @ 2
Geese	"	1 00 @ 1
Chickens	"	20 @
Bees Wax	lb	16 @
Beef	"	10 @
Tallow	"	10 @

The members of the "Orangeburg Young Men's Debating Society," are requested meet at Mrs. Glover's school room next Friday evening, at 8 1/2 o'clock, for the purpose re-organizing the society.— All the young men who desire to join the society, are requested to attend the meeting.

SCHOOL NOTICE.

The exercises of Miss R. S. ALBERGOTT School will be resumed on Monday, September 2nd, at the residence of Capt. T. A. JEFFORDS, Russell Street. The greatest care and attention given to the studies and department of pupils placed under her charge. For terms apply as above. aug21-1t.

TAYLOR'S COTTON GIN

has taken the premium over all Competitors for speed and Staple. In a late contest one of TAYLOR'S 50 saw GINS, picked more cotton than a 70 saw rival GIN, and the cotton sold for a better price. For sale at Factory prices, adding freight.

JOHN HAMILTON,
Agent for Orangeburg.

NOTICE.

The BOARD OF HEALTH appointed under an ordinance of June 20th, give notice that it is their intention to commence a general inspection of the premises of the citizens, on the 27 of August, and invite the co-operation of all, in cleansing and purifying their yards and lots, so as to render any compulsory course unnecessary. Regarding the health of the Community as of special importance, and having the power to enforce an observance of the "Health Ordinance," they hope that all the citizens will assist in securing the aim of the Board.

By order of
DR. A. S. SALLY,
Chairman.

J. A. HAMILTON,
Clerk.
(News copy once.)

ORANGEBURG ACADEMY.

The undersigned have this day formed a Partnership for the purpose of uniting their separate Schools into one, under the name of the

ORANGEBURG ACADEMY.

Having individually enjoyed a liberal patronage at the hands of the Community, together they beg a continuance of it to them under the present arrangement, promising unabated energy and industry together with the further advantage of being enabled, under the changed circumstances, to devote themselves more exclusively each to his own particular branches. Terms payable as heretofore, at the end of each month.

PER MONTH:

Classics, - - - \$4.00
English, - - - - 3.00

Next term will commence on the first Monday in (being the second day of) September next.

Board can be obtained, in private families, at very moderate rates.

STILES R. MELLICHAMP,
JAS. S. HEYWARD

BROWNING & BROWNING
Attorneys At Law,
ORANGEBURG, C. H., S. C.,

MALCOLM I. BROWNING. A. F. BROWNING
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