

THE HERALD AND NEWS.

T. F. GRENEKER, R. H. GRENEKER, Sr., GEO. B. CROMER, R. H. GRENEKER, Jr., Local Editor.



NEWBERRY, S. C. THURSDAY, SEPT. 11, 1884.

A PAPER FOR THE PEOPLE. The Herald is the highest respect a Family Newspaper, devoted to the material interests of the people of this County and the State. It circulates extensively, and as an Advertising medium offers unrivaled advantages. For Terms, see first page.

WRONG AGAIN.

The Democratic County Convention of Orangeburg, which met last week, nominated one negro for the legislature and one for county commissioner. The News and Courier, commenting favorably on the action of the convention, says, "It has been the practice in Charleston, Sumter and Newberry to give the colored people specific representation on the legislative ticket."

As to Newberry, our contemporary is mistaken. If there are reasons, prudent or otherwise, that induce the Democracy of Orangeburg to give the colored people specific representation, we have no criticism to offer; we merely remark that such has not been the practice in our county.

In the dark days of misrule, we resorted to desperate and disagreeable expedients, to find, in every case, that we were dancing attendance upon a forlorn hope. We tried fusion, but fusion did us no good. We tried compromise and conciliation, but there was no political merit in conciliation and compromise. In 1876, we determined to "tote our own skillet," and we have been "toting" it ever since. We may not be as wise as others, but that is a question on which there are conflicting opinions.

The colored Democrats of our county have not demanded specific representation, and it is fair to presume that the Democratic party in our county is not expected to nominate Republicans, whatever their race or their color. In electing white men who have virtue and capacity, we are doing the best and wisest thing for all our citizens. We are unalterably opposed to class nominations, and, for stronger reasons, we are opposed to race nominations. We have never voted for any man simply because his skin was white, and we will never vote for any man because his skin is black. Our colored fellow citizens are entitled to an honest government faithfully and impartially administered in all its departments; this we promised them, and this they have. But the man who stands as a candidate for legislative honors must not expect to ride into office on the color of his skin; he must rest his claims upon endowments of a far different sort.

Very many persons who are friendly to the State University do not understand by what authority it offers free tuition; and many of the opponents of that institution heap indiscriminate abuse upon the General Assembly and the trustees of the South Carolina College because they think that one of these bodies must be directly responsible for this "free tuition." As a matter of fact, the General Assembly and the college trustees have no discretion in the matter. Section 9, article 10, of the State constitution says, "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance of the State University. The next section of the same article reads as follows: "All the public schools, colleges, and universities of this State, supported in whole or in part by the public funds, shall be free and open to all the children and youth of the State, without regard to race or color."

It thus appears that the organic law of the State demands that the tuition shall be free. We give this simply as information on a subject which now has a liberal share of the public attention.

The State canvass will open at Pickens on the 23rd of September. For the relief of the nominees, there will be "two columns" of speakers. One of these columns will strike Newberry on the 3rd day of October. The State Executive Committee has assessed the Democracy of Newberry County \$320 to aid in paying the expenses of the State canvass. We have heard an old maxim to the effect that those who dance must pay the piper, but we really cannot see the need of two columns of pipers.

A BELIEF EXTRAORDINARY.

The Abbeville Press and Banner and the Rev. W. D. Kirkland have been wasting printer's ink on the University question. The last issue of our contemporary contains some five columns on the University, in which the editor supports that institution in a long, strong, pertinacious editorial essay in reply to a long, strong epistolary essay in which the preacher opposes it with force and asperity.

Without entering into the merits of the main question as presented by these essays, we wish to call the Press and Banner's attention to a point at which its otherwise meritorious argument fails to hold water. Our contemporary expresses the belief that "the standard of morality in a State college must necessarily be higher than it is possible for it to be in an unendowed denominational college." A remarkable belief, verily! But our contemporary's reason for the belief is no less remarkable than the belief itself. He says, that our denominational colleges are poor; therefore the faculties cannot act independently—therefore the enforcement of disciplinary rules cannot be as rigid as in the better paid State colleges; and, presto! the morals of the State institutions are necessarily better! Incomparable logic!

Our contemporary, who is the possessor of a great deal of curious information, has yet to learn that there is no such thing as compulsory morality. Discipline is not morality; discipline does not necessarily inculcate morals. The schools in which we find the most rigorous enforcement of rules may be the very schools in which we find an unhealthy moral tone; otherwise we would expect to find divinity students at West Point and Christian associations in the United States navy.

The Press and Banner cannot hope to win friends for the State University by such statements as this. On the contrary, any such straining of points to make a false special plea must make the judicious friends of the University grieve.

The Independent Convention which met in Columbia last week represented itself and the rest of the riff-raff of the State. The members of the Convention will vote for Blaine and Logan. The only really distinguished member of the Independent machine is its crank—J. H. McLane. Two years ago McLane professed to be a Greenbacker; he is now an Independent blaineite; two years hence he will, doubtless, appear himself as a Republican, and so it will be what he really is. No decent Carolinian can be a Greenbacker or an Independent for two years; in less time than that he would become a Republican, simon-pure.

For The Herald and News. TYPHOID FEVER. Messrs. Editors: The presence of typhoid and malarial fever in our town and county gives occasion for serious thought on the subject; so vital to the health and happiness of those near and dear to us. This insidious disease is, according to the best medical authority, ascribed to contagion conveyed into the system by the water of wells and cisterns which is filled with a specific virus. This miasm is a vegetable organism, and is generated during hot months; hence malarial disease is most common in summer or fall, and this virus more abundant in the air by night than by day. As the air near the surface of the earth is more highly charged than that some distance above.

As it is declared by medical experts in Germany that this is a fact which has been amply demonstrated by careful observations upon the German and Austrian soldiery, as well as in cases in civil life, it behooves our citizens to assist the Board of Health by seeing that all sanitary measures are carried out, looking to the general health. Especially pig-sties, slaughter-pens, stagnant-pools and such abominations, detrimental to public health and decency.

If the theory be true that malarial fevers can be transplanted by wind, from its source, our neighbors have rights which we are bound to respect, and no man should be permitted to send death-dealing poison into his neighbor's dwelling by night winds from a filthy pig-sty, or the virus of disease from defective sewers or foul drains poisoning his drinking water. City physicians are well aware that, however elegant the dwelling and surroundings may be, typhoid fever will occur from just such causes; impure water and defective sewers. This scientific fact should warn us to give especial attention to wells and cisterns, particularly at this season. CAROLINA.

PEN AND SCISSORS.

The property of the Trinity Church corporation, New York, is said to reach the immense figure of \$100,000,000. This fund is under the control of a board of trustees selected from the vestrymen of Old Trinity and St. Paul's. It is well that it is out of reach of a slippery Bank President or Cashier.

The following is good enough for a phase in the Herald and News: A prominent citizen was called upon to contribute in the erection of a church building. He excused himself, but promised to consider and give his answer next morning. When again called on, he said, "After you left, I took up a paper, and there read that of 109 people 55 years of age only 15 living to the age of 70. I am 55, and according to that I have scarcely 15 years of life left, the probabilities are I shall be among the 54 who die before reaching that age. All that I have to do must be done quickly. I thought after you left I would give you \$20. Here is my offering, with my best wishes and prayers." The envelope contained a check for one thousand dollars, with a slip pinned on bearing the words, "The time is short. This is a noble example of laying up treasures."

The Star Arcturus is reported as speeding directly toward the earth. It is coming at the rate of 320,000 miles a day. There is no cause for immediate alarm though as it will not be here for 92,000 years.

Miss F. C. Smith, a young lady of 18, from Southport, Conn., jumped from a two-story window at Bridgeport with the intention of eloping with a married man and broke her ankle. She now lies at a physician's office, unable either to elope or to marry.

Mrs. Skidmore, of New York, is one hundred and twenty years old, has had five husbands, has smoked the same pipe for fifty years, and was once kissed by George Washington.

A scientist says that the reason kissing is so pleasant, is because the teeth, jaw-bones, and lips are full of nerves, and when the lips meet electric current is generated. He should explain why it is the electric current does not work when he kisses his mother-in-law to please his wife. Science cannot upset our religious notions about kissing.

It was a Boston lady who asked the writer in a restaurant to bring her "some detached propleers of the amphibious animal of the genus man." When he found out she only wanted frogs' legs he became a saving maniac.

Two boys threw a dead cat in the face of a young married woman as she sat at the window of her parlor in Baltimore on Monday. The shock threw her into convulsions during which she gave birth to a dead child, dying herself in a few hours.

A personal canvass among the clerks in the big stores in New York, such as Bates, Reed & Cooley's, Rogers, Peet & Co's, Macy's and Simpson, Crawford & Simpson's, and the gains for Cleveland over Hancock, the increase being frequently several hundred per cent. As many of the establishments employ from 150 to 300 voters such gains count heavily.

A new journal called the Honywagon has just appeared at Brussels. The proprietor will be happy for a month. But wait till the paper wants a new dress.

In Burmah editors receive elephants in payment for subscription. In this country the paper itself is about all the elephant the editor cares to keep in stock.

A country newspaper recommends a newspaper worn across the chest as the best way to keep the cold. Those who have been warmed by a newspaper can testify to its thoroughness.

Reports from Southern Arkansas say that the destruction of domestic animals along the lower Mississippi by the buffalo gnats is said to exceed all former experiences in any one year. On the Mississippi side the losses exceeded by far all former records. Within a radius of ten miles from Grenada six hundred mules have been killed by this pest.

From the News and Courier. HOW THE COUNT STANDS. The New York Herald publishes, as coming from Democratic sources, the following estimate of the division of the 401 electoral votes between Cleveland and Blaine in November:

Table with 3 columns: State, Cleveland, Blaine. Includes Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin.

Necessary to a choice... 201. The Herald correspondent says: "By this estimate it will be seen that Governor Cleveland would have 70 electoral votes more than are necessary to elect. Supposing through the treachery of Tammany and a defection to Butler he should lose the 32 votes of New York, he would still be elected. Under this estimate he could further afford to lose the 23 votes of Ohio and the 6 of West Virginia, and still be elected. It is doubtful if he could lose the 13 electoral votes of Michigan as there is a fusion ticket in that State, but on the other hand the Democrats and their allies have a fair prospect of carrying Illinois, Iowa, Colorado and Oregon which, in the foregoing estimate, are given to Blaine. As the canvass stands to-day Blaine can depend on receiving the vote of only six States, namely: Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, Nebraska, Rhode Island and Vermont. Even if New York, Massachusetts and New Hampshire were to live or die, the Blaine party must conduct an active campaign. They are not free this year to concentrate upon the usually doubtful States of Maine and Oregon, and to ground daily. It will not be much of a surprise to those familiar with the political situation if Blaine should be as badly beaten by Cleveland as Scott was by Pierce in 1852. Scott lost four States and Pierce twenty-four.

WHAT THEY SAY OF US.

In accordance with a time-honored custom among the fraternity, we take great pleasure in "seeing ourselves as others see us," as follows, from the "review" of our Herald, which, under the circumstances it was natural for them to do. Mr. E. H. Aull retired from journalism as the two papers were merged into one. The suggestion of the Press and Banner is that the Herald and News paper is called HERALD AND NEWS on account of the seniority of the former paper.

The Newberry News and the Herald have consolidated, and will be known as the Herald and News, and a long life of usefulness.—Lancaster Ledger.

The Newberry News and the Herald have been consolidated and in the future will be called the Herald and News. We wish it every possible success and a long life of usefulness.—Lancaster Ledger.

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THE NEW DRUG-STORE.

OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE, —And Under the Figure of— "THE LION."

P. ROBERTSON, Proprietor.

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, FANCY ARTICLES, CIGARS, TOBACCO, KEROSENE and VESTAL OILS.

No Liquors of any Kind.

PRESCRIPTIONS COMPOUNDED AT ALL HOURS OF THE DAY OR NIGHT BY THE PROPRIETOR.

Sept 11 35 47

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA, COUNTY OF NEWBERRY, IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.

Napoleon B. Davenport, Plaintiff, against William M. Dorroh and John D. Pitts, as the Executors of Henry Burton, deceased, et al. vs. The Defendants above named.

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in this action which is this day filed in the office of the Clerk of said Court, for said County and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscribers to the said County of Newberry, S. C., within twenty days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint. Dated September 11, A. D. 1884.

MOORMAN & SIMKINS, Plaintiff's Attorneys, To the Defendants, Amy W. Hill, Johnathan W. Dorroh, William G. Davenport, Melvina R. Davenport, Louisa McClure, Elizabeth Houston, William G. McKeever, James S. McKeever and Wills McKeever, Newberry, S. C., S. C. Sep. 11-6.

Take notice: That the Summons in this action, of which the foregoing is a copy, was filed in the office of the Clerk of said Court of Common Pleas, at Newberry Court House in the County of Newberry, in the State of South Carolina, on the 11th day of September, 1884.

NOORMAN & SIMKINS, Plaintiff's Attorneys, Newberry, S. C., S. C. Sep. 11-6.

Cheap! Cheaper!! Cheapest!!!

WRITING PAPERS. DOWN THEY GO.

Common retail Note 5, 10 and 15 cents per quire. Bill-Head Note, 15 cents per quire. Gill-Head Note, 15 cents per quire. Envelopes 5, 10 and 15 cents per pack.

THE HERALD BOOK STORE.

WOMAN!

"Grace was in all her steps, Heaven in her eye, In every feature dignity and purity."

So appeared Mother Eve, and so may shine her fair descendants, with the exercise of common sense, care and proper attention. An enormous number of female complaints are directly caused by disturbance or suppression of the Menstrual Function. In every such case that gentle and unflinching specific, BRADFORD'S Female Regulator, will effect a permanent cure.

I am of the opinion of a most distinguished physician. It is composed of such medicinal ingredients, and so happily combined, has never been surpassed. It is prepared with scientific skill from the finest materials. It bears the palm for constancy of strength, certainty of effect, elegance of preparation, beauty of appearance and relative cheapness. The testimony in its favor is genuine. It never fails when fairly tried.

Cartersville, Ga. This will certify that two members of my immediate family, after having suffered for many years from the most distressing and having been treated without benefit by various medical doctors, were at length completely cured by the use of Dr. J. Bradford's Female Regulator. Its effect in such cases is truly wonderful, and it may be remedied by the use of "Woman's Best Friend."

Yours Respectfully, JAMES V. SPRANCE.

Send for our book on the "Health and Happiness of Woman," Mailed free. BRADFORD'S REGULATOR Co. Atlanta, Ga.

HEALTH RESTORED!

Choice Seed Rye, \$1 per Bu. Choice "Barley," \$1 " For sale by FERGUSON & MILLER, Sept 4 21 Greenville, S. C.

ANDERSON MILITARY SCHOOL Anderson, S. C.

BOYS Sept. 14. Tuition \$10 to \$25 per year. German and French each \$10 per year. Board, including fuel, \$12 per month. For a catalogue address LIGON & REED, Anderson, S. C. AUG 16.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN in pursuance of Section 1417, Revised Statutes of South Carolina, that at the next ensuing session of the General Assembly of South Carolina in November, 1884, application will be made for a Charter for the Incorporation of THE MILITARY RAILROAD COMPANY OF SOUTH CAROLINA, to be granted by the Legislature of South Carolina. Dated August 15, 1884. 16-84.

Public Highways.

The Superintendents and Overseers of Public Highways are hereby notified and requested to put the highways in good repair at the earliest possible moment. The law requires that each hand-haul road work the roads not less than (2) three nor more than (12) twelve days each year. By order of County Commissioners, J. S. K. P. GOGGANS, Clerk. Sept 2nd, 1884 38 32.

Newberry College.

NEXT SESSION OPENS WEDNESDAY, Oct. 1, 1884. Three Courses of Instruction—Classical, Philosophical and Eclectic. Library of 6000 volumes. Well equipped Physical and Chemical Laboratory. Healthy climate. The Institution has been located at Newberry for seven years, during which time there has been only one case of serious illness and not a single death among the students. Expenses, including necessary outfit, range from \$135 to \$165 per Session of Nine Months. The College is free of debt, and including endowment, has property valued at \$100,000. THE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT will be in the charge of Mr. PAUL GILBERT, a graduate of one of our best schools, who has been teaching fourteen years. Young men desirous of preparing for College, and parents desirous of availing themselves of an efficient school where their boys may have the best of instruction, will do well to patronize Mr. Gilbert. For further particulars address: C. W. HOLLAND, President.

THE PRETTIEST! THE BEST! THE CHEAPEST! REWARD CARDS FOR CHILDREN, EITHER FOR Sunday or Day Schools.

5 and 10 cents Per Dozen, at the HERALD BOOK STORE.

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA, COUNTY OF NEWBERRY, IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.

Martin J. Young, Ex'or, v. Nannie M. Golding, Adm'x, James W. T. Bible, Adm'x and others. Forcible Coercion.

By order of the Court hereof, dated 7 June, 1884, I will sell at public outcry, before the Court House at Newberry, on the 1st Monday in October, 1884, all that Tract of Land, known as the River Place of the late Elizabeth Taylor, in the County and State aforesaid, containing One Hundred and Fifty Acres, more or less, and bounded by Little River and by lands of Washington Floyd, Cary Johnson, H. R. Maynard and others. Terms.—The purchaser will be required to pay in cash one-half of the purchase money, and to secure the balance, payable in twelve months, with interest from the day of sale, by a bond and a mortgage of the premises. SILAS JOHNSTONE, Master.

Master's Office, 9 Sept. 11, 1884.

MACHINERY

At a Sacrifice.

To all who intend purchasing Machinery for GRINDING COTTON this season, I would beg to say, that I have several outfits on hand for sale. Having been used but very little and being almost as good as new, it will be to your interest to inspect the same before purchasing. I will superintend the starting of the Machinery myself and guarantee satisfaction or no pay. You know what you get before you pay for it. The above I can sell at about half their original cost. Can also supply you with any class of NEW MACHINERY you wish. Address or call on me at Columbia, S. C.

Tillman Watson, NO. 70 MAIN STREET, Sep. 11-6.



BEAUTY PRESERVED!

With a complete stock of Fall and Winter Clothing for Men, Youths, Boys and Children, in styles and for finish which cannot be surpassed. The leading novelty is the Scotch Plaid; they are very fashionable for the coming fall and winter. They are made in Sacks, Cutaway Suits, Dress Suits, Diagonal, Corkscrew and the Winceps. Worsteds are very fashionable again this season in all the shades.

BOYS' CLOTHING.

In Boys' Clothing I have taken special care to select this stock for the little ones, and I am now prepared to show the largest stock in this line in all grades and prices of these goods, in School Suits and Dress Suits.

WINDOWS,

where you will see with your own eyes the IMMENSE BARGAINS we offer. Everything in the way of Bargains sold strictly for CASH.

CLOUD & SMITH,

The "Newberry Clothiers," And Leaders of Fashion and Low Prices. Crockett's New Building, Main Street, Newberry, S. C.

HAT DEPARTMENT.

This is the largest and most complete, and direct from the leading manufacturers, (no jobbing houses). This line embraces a great many varieties, styles and colors for Men, Youths, Boys and Children. Great Bargains await you in this Department, which includes everything new and desirable in Shirts, Underwear, Neckwear, Collars, Cuffs, Handkerchiefs, Hosiery and Suspenders, and the many little things which add to the appearance of well-dressed gentlemen.

SHOE DEPARTMENT.

The Shoe Department is now filled up with a selected stock of fine and medium grades, and is much larger than in past seasons. As this Department has been extended to make more room, all my stock has been marked down to Rock Bottom Prices. M. L. KINARD, Columbia, S. C.

THEY MUST GO!

Our Entire Stock of Summer Goods, including Clothing, Shoes and Straw Hats! To be Closed Out At and Below NEW YORK COST

Immense bargains, never heard of before in this market: Gents' FINE LOW-CUT Custom-Made Cali Shoes reduced from \$5.00 to \$3.00 a pair—FAR BELOW COST. Ladies', Misses' and Children's Fine Opera Slippers reduced from \$1.25 to 75c. pair. Ladies you can't afford to let this opportunity slip.

STRAWHATS

ALMOST GIVEN AWAY! They must go if we only get 50c. on the \$1.00.

We will do all in our power to benefit you these hard times, and if you do not take advantage of our bargains then it is your own fault.

We call the attention of EVERYBODY to our

BOYS' CLOTHING. In Boys' Clothing I have taken special care to select this stock for the little ones, and I am now prepared to show the largest stock in this line in all grades and prices of these goods, in School Suits and Dress Suits.

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