

The
Laurens Advertiser.
J. C. GARLINGTON, EDITOR.
LAURENS, Nov. 11th, 1886.
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Liberal reduction made for large Advertisements.
J. C. GARLINGTON & CO., Proprietors.

The Newspapers and Crime.

Our neighbor the Laurens Advertiser says very properly that nothing should be condemned more than the custom, prevalent among some newspapers, of trying to influence public opinion upon the guilt or innocence of a party accused of crime, before the facts are presented to a jury. It is a "custom" prevalent among some newspapers. It certainly is a great wrong both to the public and to individuals. It is, however, the duty of a newspaper to inform with all good and reasonable citizens to use its influence for the suppression of lawlessness and the proper administration of justice. This it can and should do, without attempting to usurp the prerogatives of a jury and to decide, in advance of a legal investigation, upon the guilt or innocence of any individual.

A newspaper can do much in a way that is entirely unobtainable toward the formation of a healthy public opinion upon the subject of crime, and its punishment, and if it does not do this it comes short of one of the highest and most sacred duties of the press. When a newspaper should not attempt to influence the verdict of a jury, it is right and proper that it should point that jury up to the crime and contempt of the public when its verdict is made up in utter disregard of the law and the evidence, and in violation of the sacred obligation of the oath administered.

We do not know to what papers our neighbors allude as trying to influence public opinion upon the guilt or innocence of a party accused of crime. Some of the newspapers of the State may at late have occasionally lapsed into rather intemperate language in speaking of crimes, but we do not think that any of our contemporaries can be accused of such a monstrous wrong as this would be—*usurping the right of a jury.*

Perhaps the above language which we used, does not convey the exact idea intended. It was not our purpose to arrange any particular newspaper upon so delicate a charge, as willfully attempting to influence a jury. Crime should be denounced, and that too, in unmeasured terms; yet before a newspaper is justified in giving an opinion as to the guilt or innocence of a person, the matter should be legally decided. No one will deny that the press exercises a potent influence in shaping public opinion, and while we may have been unjust in saying that any newspaper attempted to influence a jury, still we do say that a great many have recently indulged in somewhat uncertain matters under legal investigation, which, while they may have so intended, does have a tendency to fix the opinion of those who may be called upon to decide the matter. As an example, take the recent homicide in Abbeville. The majority of the newspapers in this State have taken occasion to brand as outrageous, the action of the jury in the Ferguson case. Of the twenty-four citizens of Abbeville County, who have been specially charged with the solemn duty of deciding, under oath, upon the guilt or innocence of the accused, eight have been convinced of Ferguson's guilt and sixteen have been convinced of his innocence; yet the press has been proper to pronounce it a foul murder, and his defence reported, which is calculated to bias the minds of those who will be called upon to decide finally upon the case. We have read the evidence in this case, and have formed an opinion upon it; but that does not justify us in seeking to bring all men to our way of thinking. Our law has, and we think wisely, provided that twelve sworn jurors shall say when a man is guilty of murder, and has made no provision for a trial by the press. These papers that have asserted that it is the duty of the jury to convict Ferguson, are usurping the prerogatives of the jury. If such a course be right, it is just as well to say that the whole proceeding is a farce and a trial by his peers is a farce and useless, and that as soon as the state press has formed an opinion, the man should be taken out and executed.

Virginia has administered a wholesome rebuke to BILLIE MARION, JOHN S. WISE, and the misgivings. Perhaps they can now understand that the election of CHARLES MANAWA was the result of chance, but was intended as a death-knell to corrupt methods in politics.

New York remains in democratic ranks, and this session the Administration in its work at

Avoid Giving Mortgages.
In agricultural districts, and especially where cotton is the staple product, a credit system of some kind is absolutely essential. There is but one time in the year when money is plentiful, and yet there is no time when it is not needed. Very few farmers can keep ready-cash on hand so as to defray the expense of making a crop, but they arrange with merchants to advance them supplies. Now the most important point is, what kind of arrangements they make. Some farmers can obtain supplies upon their promise to pay for them; others give a lien upon the crop; and many are compelled to give also a mortgage upon their stock. It is alarming to see the number of chattel mortgages indexed in the various Counties in this State. Whenever a farmer is compelled to mortgage everything he possesses in order to obtain supplies, at an enormous price, he need not expect to make money at farming, yet every day we see them sacrifice their horses, hogs, and even the family cow is not exempt, but must be used to strengthen his promise. The necessity for such a thing does not exist. Giving a mortgage does not make the land yield a more beautiful harvest, nor is it all necessary, unless the party giving it is suspected of rascality.

There are to-day very few men in Laurens County, who cannot in a very short time, establish a credit sufficient to obtain supplies, without even giving a lien. We hear the lien law abused on all sides, but the only way to avoid it, is to have nothing to do with it. Don't give a lien, and the law will not hurt you. Ask honestly, pay your debts even if it takes the last cent of your year's work to do so, and if it is not enough, make up your obligations, demand, forget them or sell to pay up next year, and in a short while, instead of having to beg merchants to "run you out," the merchants will seek your trade. It is not the rich, always, that people like to trust, but the man who is prompt in paying his debts.

The Country Newspaper.
In these days of the wide circulation of daily newspapers, containing the general news of the world, country papers must to a great extent confine themselves to local matters. An exchange says:
"There is no better guide-book to a country town than its local newspaper. A glance at it almost any week is sure to reveal whether the town is a dead-end-alive place, or a bustling, enterprising community. The local business men use it to communicate with the people, and the paper's minute accounts of local happenings keeps alive an interest in divers matters of home growth and improvement, which could not otherwise be fostered. This country weekly should be well subscribed wherever it is established. It is a public benefit as certainly as any business enterprise in the place. There may be weeks in the year when the reader thinks his paper dull, but that is not always the editor's fault. There may be weeks in the year when a single copy may be worth a whole year's subscription."

The Fair.
PREMIUMS CONTINUED.
Last week for want of space we could not give the premiums awarded the several departments. We give below the

HORSES.
Best thoroughbred stallion, over three years old—Col. J. L. M. Doby; 2d best thoroughbred stallion, over three years old—Col. B. C. Walter; best thoroughbred stallion, County raised—David Gray; best stallion, not thoroughbred—John L. Gentry; 2d best stallion, not thoroughbred—J. G. Brown; best thoroughbred mare—A. M. Hill; best brood mare, not thoroughbred—Joe. Bell; 2d best brood mare, not thoroughbred—J. A. Jones; best colt, three years old—A. T. Brown; 2d best colt, three years old—Arthur G. Young; best colt, two years old—Ja. Bell; 2d best colt, two years old—R. B. Adair; best colt, under one year old—Joe. Bell; 2d best colt, under one year old—T. J. Brandt; best pair light draft horse—Dr. W. M. Caine; 2d best pair, light draft horse—L. E. Truby; best saddle horse—C. K. Hale; 2d best saddle horse—J. F. Robertson; best single harness mare, County raised—J. D. Watt; 2d best single harness mare, County raised—A. W. Rammage; best single harness horse, not County raised—R. A. Wharton; 2d best single harness horse, not County raised—J. A. Simpson; best four year old colt—Dr. C. A. Saxon; 2d best four year old colt—R. Hinder; best pair of horses, County raised—J. G. Brown; best thoroughbred filly, under one year old—Mrs. Clate Hill; 2d best thoroughbred filly, under one year old—G. W. Shell; best combination horse—B. A. Wharton; best pair matched mares—J. D. M. Shaw; 2d best pair matched mares—S. D. Childers; best single harness mare—J. D. M. Shaw; 2d best single harness mare—J. H. Omeal; best riding boy under 15 years old—C. L. Fuller; 2d best riding boy, under 15 years old—Charlton Todd.

Our attention has also been called to errors in the following department:

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JELLIES.
Best jar apple jelly—Mrs. J. W. Fortson; 2d best jar apple jelly—Mrs. G. H. Mosley; best jar muscadine jelly—Miss Belle Lark; 2d best jar muscadine jelly—Miss Kate Lark; best jar quince jelly—Mrs. W. A. McClintock; best jar grape jelly—Mrs. Allen Diah; best jar plum jelly—Miss I. Wright; best jar blackberry jelly—Mrs. Caroline Byrd; best jar crab apple jelly—Mrs. S. D. Garlington.
PRESERVES.
Best jar fig preserves—Miss Lucie Wright; best jar pear preserves—Mrs. W. A. Jamieson; best jar blackberry preserves—Miss Mary B. Brown; best jar watermelon rind preserves—Miss Kate Lark; best jar muscadine preserves—Mrs. W. T. Smith; 2d best jar watermelon rind preserves—Mrs. Agnes Anderson.
MARMALADES.
Best jar apple marmalade—Mrs. T. F. Simpson.
JAMS.
Best jar blackberry jam—Mrs. T. F. Simpson.

Centennial Industrial Exhibition.
All exhibits competing for these premiums, must be delivered to the Secretary, by Nov. 21st, 1886.
For best two bushels of white wheat, half-ton ammoniated fertilizer, offered by the Ashby Phos. Co.; for second best two bushels white wheat, half-ton acid phosphate, offered by the Wando Phos. Co.; for best two bushels of red wheat, half-ton ammoniated fertilizer, offered by the Stone Phos. Co.; for second best two bushels of red wheat, half-ton acid phosphate, offered by the Ashby Phos. Co.; for best two bushels of brown corn, half-ton ammoniated fertilizer, offered by the Atlantic Phos. Co.; for second best two bushels of brown corn, half-ton acid phosphate, offered by the Ashby Phos. Co.; for second best two bushels of white oats, half-ton ammoniated fertilizer, offered by the Edisto Phos. Co.; for second best two bushels of white oats, half-ton acid phosphate, offered by the Wando Phos. Co.; for best two bushels of red oats, half-ton ammoniated fertilizer, offered by the Edisto Phos. Co.; for second best two bushels of red oats, half-ton acid phosphate, offered by the Wando Phos. Co.; for best two bushels of white oats, half-ton ammoniated fertilizer, offered by the Edisto Phos. Co.; for second best two bushels of white oats, half-ton acid phosphate, offered by the Wando Phos. Co.; for best two bushels of white oats, half-ton ammoniated fertilizer, offered by the Edisto Phos. Co.; for second best two bushels of white oats, half-ton acid phosphate, offered by the Wando Phos. Co.

W. I. DELPH,
813 Broad Street, Augusta, Ga.
WHOLESALE and RETAIL DEALER IN
COOKING STOVES, HEATING STOVES, GRATES, TINWARE.
Buy the EXCELSIOR COOK STOVE.
Seventeen different sizes and kinds in stock.
Heating Stoves in great variety, for wood and coal. Tinware at low figures for Cash.
TIN-PLATE SHEET IRON SOLDER.
W. I. DELPH.

Mrs. N. BRUM CLARK
Has opened an English Line of LADIES' and CHILDREN'S HATS, CAPS, ETC. Her stock embraces all the Novelties of the season. Velvets, furs, and plain, Velveteens, Plushes, Brads, Bouteaux, and her usual supply of Notions. Having secured the most competent assistants, we have re-commenced the business of
DRESS AND CLOAK MAKING!
Parties out of the city can be satisfactorily fitted by sending your own measurements. Your patronage is respectfully solicited.
MRS. N. BRUM CLARK,
819 Broad Street, Augusta, Ga.

YOUNG, HACK & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCERS,
901 Broad Street,
AUGUSTA, GA.

WILKES'
Book & Drug Store
NEW GOODS! NEW STYLES!!
NEW PRICES!!
We are now receiving daily additions to our Stock, and will continue to increase the attractions, in both departments, until the holidays.
Remember we will not be undersold!
OUR BOOK DEPARTMENT
Contains a large assortment of Books, of all kinds. Books for Boys and Girls, Toy Books, Juvenile Books, Chamberlains Books of Fiction, History, Travels, Humor, Biography, Religion, Science, Poetry, Music and Art.

LOOK AT OUR PRICES:
The following large, 12mo. books, well printed and handsomely bound in Cloth and Gold, only 75c; each worth \$1.25:
Robinson Crusoe. Thaddeus of Warsaw.
Arabian Nights. History of England.
Gulliver's Travels. French History.
Gil Blas. East Lynne.
Jane Eyre. Dan Quixote.
And a hundred others.
Elegant editions of all the popular poets, including
Tennyson Whittier,
Byron Scott,
Shakspeare, Meredith,
Burns, Longfellow,
With finest binding, gift paper, only \$1.25; worth \$2.00.

BIBLES! BIBLES!! BIBLES!!!
From 10c to \$10.00.
A complete Set of Dickens, in box, 12 Volumes, bound in Cloth, and gilt, large price, \$12.00 for Set.
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS
From 10c to \$5.00—bound in leather and plush.
AUTOGRAPH ALBUMS
From 10c to \$2.50—cloth, leather and plush.
BEAUTIFUL SCRAP BOOKS from 20 cents to \$2.50.
A full line of WRITING DESKS, TOILET SETS, WORK-BOXES, &c., &c., &c.

Late Novelties in Stationery
Good Note Paper 10c per doz.; White Envelopes 5c, per pkg.
Lead Pencils, with rubber tips, 25c; per doz; also, an assorted line of Pencils, Pens, Inks, Inkstands, Cards, Papers, Pictures, Picture Frames, Picture Corns, Dominos, Draught Boards, Stereoscopes, Richter's French Harps, Law Blanks, Sheet Music, &c., &c., &c. In fact, everything that should be found in a First-Class Book and Drug Store.
OUR DRUG DEPARTMENT
Has been replenished for the Fall and Winter trade, and we are now prepared to furnish physicians, and the public generally, the best goods at moderate prices. Give us a call and examine our goods before buying.
Respectfully,
J. E. WILKES

IMMENSE ATTRACTIONS!
Furniture Palace
FLEMING & BOWLES,
833 BROAD STREET AUGUSTA GA.
The LARGEST HOUSE in the City!
The Cheapest House in the South!!
We buy for Cash and cant be Undersold.
PARLOR and CHAMBER SUITS in Quality and Quantity never before seen.
SIDE-BOARDS, WARDROBES and BOOK-CASES by the hundred.
BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS and TABLES by the Gross.
MIRRORS, PICTURES and BRACKETS in endless Variety.
BABY CARRIAGES, LOUNGES and Everything to be had in a First-Class House.
Call and see, or write for Cuts and Prices.

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GROCERIES.
L. & A. Koppel.
Having greatly improved our place of business in order to meet the demands of our increased trade, we now come to the front with the largest and most complete stock of FAMILY GROCERIES, CONFECTIONERIES, &c., to be found anywhere, which we propose to sell at prices that
DEFY COMPETITION.

Being in our own house, having no rent to pay, and buying goods from the best houses, at lowest Cash prices, we propose to give the advantage thus derived to our customers.
Highest cash price paid for hides and furs. Top of the market paid for Cotton.
LAURENS S. C.

NEW GOODS.
FOR
BARGAINS IN DRY-GOODS,
Dress Goods, Ladies Newmark'ts
And Wraps of all qualities and prices. Notions,
Millinery, Boots and Shoes.
FURNITURE A SPECIALTY!
GO TO
MINTER & JAMIESON'S
Cheap Cash Store.
They will sell the James Mears \$1.00 Shoe. Minter & Jamieson's \$2.00 Every pair Warranted. Call and see prices before buying and save 100%!
MINTER & JAMIESON,
Leaders OF LOW Prices

Formerly more to do they say
The people come in crowds to see
The goods at a cheap price must have
When every township gives the price
Cotton is low the farmers cry
Who will sell winter stock supply
We cannot buy, must sell at a
Loss we buy from M. & J.
COME ONE, COME ALL
And see and feel and be convinced that
GRAHAM & SPARKS
Have one of the Largest and Best Assorted Stocks of
GENERAL MERCHANDISE IN THE COUNTRY
Call and examine our Stock of Ladies' and Gent's Hosiery, Gloves, Gents' Collars and Cuffs, Ladies' Jerseys, Walking Jackets, New Markets, Clocks, Dress Goods, Silks, Prints, Bleachings, Ticking, Carpeting, Shirting, Sheetting, Cotton Cheeks, Tables Damask, Towels, Doilies, Linseys, Jeans, Cassimeres, and everything generally kept in a first-class store.

CLOTHING.
Our Stock of Clothing is complete this Season. We are now prepared to save you money in this line.
Shoes, Shoes.
In this line it is useless for us to say anything, for our customers know that we always keep the best stock of shoes in town.
HATS and CAPS—In this line we can suit everybody.
Shirts
We wish to call your attention to our Stock of Shirts. Our \$1.00 Shirt turns down anything on the hill.
Groceries—Sugar, Coffee, Table-salt, Cheese, Crackers, Canned Goods, Soap, Starch, Soda, Bluing, Pepper, Spice, Chewing Tobacco Smoking Tobacco, Cigars, &c.
GRAHAM & SPARKS.

The Big Eagle!
If you wish to see him, and buy groceries low for Cash, call at
J. R. Cooper & Co's.
Highest Prices paid for Country Produce, Hides, &c., at
J. R. COOPER & CO.

The Laurensville FEMALE COLLEGE.
Re-opens Monday, September 14th 1886
Fully equipped in all Departments. Apply

I have on hand a Lot of FINE METALLIC, CEDAR, WALNUT and ROSEWOOD BURIAL CASES and CASKETS, also a Lot of Cheap Coffins from \$5.00 upwards.
Hearse furnished on all occasions at small price.
B. B. HUNTER.