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SANFORD'S The only combination of the true Jamaica GINGER with choice Aromatic and French Balm. It is a delicious, fragrant, strengthening substitute for all kinds of stimulants. It promptly relieves dyspepsia, oppression after eating and every species of indigestion, corrects all disturbances of the stomach and bowels, and cures Cramps, Chills, Fevers, and Malaria. Ask for SANFORD'S GINGER.

JAMAICA GINGER.

RUPTURE.

Those wishing relief and cure for Rupture should consult Dr. J. A. SHERMAN, 255 Broadway, New York.

Send for his new book, with photographic likenesses of bad cases before and after cure. Beware of cheats who pretend to furnish Dr. Sherman's treatment.

One of these fellows, a German clerk, now calling himself Dr. W. G. Cronlein, is indicted as a complainer of Dr. S. and awaits trial for forgery and embezzlement.

Agents Wanted!

FOR PARTICULARS ADDRESS WILSON SEWING MACHINE COMPANY,

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PIUM HABIT CURED.

A Certain and Sure Cure. Large reduction in prices. A trial bottle free. Mrs. J. A. Broussard, La Porte, Indiana. Box 108. (Formerly Mrs. Dr. S. Collins).

Send for Reduced Price List of Mason & Hamlin CABINET ORGANS.

New and Splendid Styles. PRICES REDUCED 25 to 50, each \$10-month. (Box 108, Indiana, New York or Chicago).

CONSUMPTION CURED.

An old physician, retired from practice, having received from an East India missionary the formula of a simple vegetable remedy for speedy and permanent cure of consumption, bronchitis, catarrh, asthma, and all chronic and lung affections, also a cure for nervous debility and all nervous complaints, after having tested its curative power, thousands of cases, has felt it his duty to make it known to the suffering. Actuated by a desire to relieve human suffering, I will send free to all who desire it this recipe in German, French, or English, with full directions. W. W. SUGG, 125 Power's Block, Rochester, N. Y.

THE YOUTH'S COMPANION

A WEEKLY PAPER FOR YOUNG PEOPLE AND THE FAMILY.

It aims to be a favorite in every family—looked for eagerly by the young folks, and read with interest by the older. Its purpose is to interest while it amuses; to be judicious, practical, sensible and to have really permanent worth, while it attracts for the hour.

It is handsomely illustrated, and has for contributors some of the most attractive writers in the country. Among these are:

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Its reading is adapted to old and young; is very comprehensive in its character. It gives Stories of Adventure, Letters of Travel, Editorials upon Current Topics, Historical Articles, Biographical Sketches, Religious Articles, Tales, Poetry, Selections for Devotion, Annecdotes, Puzzles, Facts and Incidents.

Subscription Price, \$1.75. Specimen copies sent free. Please mention in what paper you read this advertisement.

PERRY MASON & CO.,

41 Temple Place, Boston.

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Augusta Advertisements.

BEST Dry Goods House in the South. All express freights paid where the order is \$10.00. Write a Postal for Samples and Price List.

V. RICHARDS & BRO., Augusta, Ga. Oct 27-

Great Reductions.

To make a change in our business we will from this date offer our large and selected stock of goods at a great reduction, and a large part of them at and below cost.

CONSISTING IN PART OF

Clothing, Charlottesville Cassimeres, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes,

Alpacas, Cashmeres and Dress Goods,

Kid and Lisle Gloves, Hosiery and Notions.

J. F. McMaster & Co.

nov 29

NOTICE.

ALL persons having claims against Jas. R. Aiken, deceased, are hereby requested to present the same, properly attested, on or before the first day of January next. And all persons indebted to Jas. R. Aiken, deceased, are hereby notified to pay up on or before the first day of December next.

H. J. ELLIOTT, Administrator.

Columbia Business Cards.

HEADQUARTERS for cheapest Groceries and Hardware in Columbia, to be found at the old reliable house of LORICK & LOWRANCE.

HAYS, Portraits, Photographs, Stereoscopes, &c. All old pictures copied. Art Gallery Building, 134 1/2 Main Street, Columbia, S. C. Visitors are cordially invited to call and examine.

CHARLES ELLIS, formerly of Camden, has moved to Columbia, and opened a large store, of Dry Goods and Notions, Hats, Shoes, Frames and Valises. Satisfaction guaranteed.

RECKLING'S GALLERY—Opposite the Wheeler House. Portraits, Photographs, Ambrotypes and Perototypes finished in the latest style of the art. Old pictures copied and enlarged to any size. W. A. RECKLING, Proprietor.

DEERKS & DAVIS, Importers and Dealers in Watches, Clocks, Jewels, Silver and Plated Ware, House Furnishing Goods, &c. N. B. Watches and Jewelry repaired. Columbia, S. C. Oct 27 y

New Groceries.

I AM RECEIVING daily fresh

Sugars, Coffees Green and Roasted, Tea, Flour, Grist, Meal,

Syrups, Molasses, Soda,

Soap, Starch, Bagging

and Ties, Bacon,

Lard—in Bbls., Cans and Buckets

Seed Oats, Rye and Barley, Nails,

Trace Chains, Horse and Mule

Shoes, Axle Grease, White Wine and

Cider Vinegar.

All goods delivered within

corporate limits.

Fresh Cheese and Macaroni received to-day.

New Buckwheat Flour.

Choice new crop New Orleans Molasses.

D. R. FLENNIKEN

VEGETINE

WILL CURE RHEUMATISM.

MR. ALBERT CROOKER, the well-known draught and apothecary, of Springvale, Me., writes: "I have tried every medicine to try VEGETINE."

Read His Statement.

SPRINGVALE, ME., Oct. 12, 1876.

MR. H. R. STEVENS:—Thirteen years ago last fall I was taken sick with rheumatism. Was unable to move until the next April. From that time until three years ago this fall I suffered everything with rheumatism. Sometimes there would be weeks at a time that I could not stop one step, these attacks were quite often. I suffered everything that a man could. Over this I have lost sleep, I have lost my appetite, I have lost my strength, I have lost my health, I have lost my money, I have lost my friends, I have lost my life. I have tried every medicine to try VEGETINE, and I have been cured. This is my statement, and I am satisfied that it is true. Yours, &c., ALBERT CROOKER.

From A. Crooker & Co., Druggists and Apothecaries.

VEGETINE HAS ENTIRELY CURED ME.

BOSTON, October, 1876.

MR. H. R. STEVENS:—My daughter, after having a severe attack of whooping cough, was left in a feeble state of health. Being advised by a friend to try VEGETINE, and after using a few bottles was daily restored to health.

I have been a great sufferer from Rheumatism. I have taken several bottles of the Vegetine for this complaint, and am happy to say it has entirely cured me. I have also recommended the Vegetine to others with the same good results. It is a great cleanser and purifier of the blood; it is pleasant to take and I can cheerfully recommend it.

JAMES MORSE, 561 Acheson Street.

Rheumatism is a Disease of the Blood.

The blood in this disease is found to contain an excess of uric acid. VEGETINE acts by converting the blood from its diseased condition to a healthy condition. VEGETINE regulates the bowels which is very important in this complaint. One bottle of Vegetine will give relief, but to effect a permanent cure it must be taken regularly, and may take several bottles, especially in cases of long standing. VEGETINE is sold by all druggists. Try it, and your vendor will be the same as that of the thousands before you, who say, "I never feel so well as I do now from the use of Vegetine," which is composed exclusively of herbs, roots and juices.

VEGETINE says a Boston physician, "has no equal as a blood purifier. It has cured many wonderful cases, and all other remedies had failed. I visited the laboratory and convinced myself of its genuine merit. It is prepared from the same as that of the thousands before you, which is highly effective, and is nothing compared to such a manner as to produce astonishing results."

VEGETINE NOTHING EQUAL TO IT.

SOUTH SALEM, MASS., Nov. 14, 1876.

MR. H. R. STEVENS:—I have been troubled with Rheumatism, Gout, and Liver Complaint for three years; nothing ever did me any good until I commenced using the VEGETINE. I am now getting along splendidly, and still using the Vegetine. I can say that it is nothing compared to it for such a cure. Can heartily recommend it to everybody. Yours truly, MISS LIZZIE M. PACKARD, No. 16 Lorraine Street, South Salem, Mass.

VEGETINE PREPARED BY H. R. STEVENS, BOSTON, MASS.

Vegetine is sold by all Druggists.

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WHITNEY Sewing-Machine.

TRADE MARK

WE CLAIM FOR THE IMPROVED WHITNEY SEWING MACHINE

REASONABLE PRICES

The following specific points of superiority:

1. Great Simplicity in Construction.

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6. Beauty of Finish and Workmanship.

7. GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.

Single Machines sent on orders direct from the factory, written guarantee with each Machine.

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MANUFACTURERS of Portable and Stationary Engines and Boilers of all kinds, Circular Saw Mills, Grist Mills Mill Gear, Shanting, Pulleys &c.

AMERICAN TURBINE WATER WHEEL.

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COTTON MANUFACTURE.

THE SOUTH VS. NEW ENGLAND.

Mr. E. H. Cheney Returns to the Charge and Gives Reasons for the Faith that is in Him—The Mills Must go to the Cotton—Superiority of the South.

Cor. Grande State Free Press.

In a recent article we expressed the opinion that "cotton manufacturing in New Hampshire has probably seen its best days." The paragraph has been copied into several papers, and the Nashua Telegraph, without exactly dissenting, presents the other side of the picture, and thinks the State is steadily developing manufactures in other directions.

We propose to state the conclusions we have reached as to the future of manufacturing in this State, and the reasons therefor—conclusions not of recent origin, but strengthened by recent events and observations.

Take cotton manufactures. We do not suppose that the large, substantial mills already erected are going to stop or diminish their productions. Possibly a corporation already existing may occasionally find it to its advantage to extend its business. Possibly local capital, as a result of local pride, may now and then build a new mill. But it will be like rowing a boat up stream against a current, and dividends will be smaller. Large capitalists having money to invest where it will "do the most good," are not going to put it into cotton manufacturing in New Hampshire—certainly not in any part of the State far removed from the tide water. The coarser cottons will be manufactured in the South. Why?

1. Because the cotton is there. Now what is saved by manufacturing it on the spot? Three very important items are embraced in this calculation, viz: the cost of freight; the cost of pressing; and the damage and loss in transit, the latter amounting to one-twentieth of all the cotton sent North. These are very considerable items.

2. The water power in the South is just as good as ours. Georgia alone has a mountain region abounding in rapidly descending streams, equal to the whole area of Maine, where the operatives in cotton mills look from their windows directly upon broad fields of cotton.

3. The climate. These streams, by reason of the mild winters, are never troubled with ice. No care has to be taken to protect wheels or buildings from frost. A much cheaper foundation and a much cheaper building answers for manufacturing purposes. With good Georgia pine, plenty of \$10 a thousand, and no danger of the heaving of foundations by frost, entire buildings can be erected very cheap. Laborers can live with equal comfort in houses costing and as much as they have no use for cellars, nor for weather-boards, the clapboards invariably being nailed to the standing. They require not more than one-fourth as much fuel and half as much clothing.

4. Not only the cotton but the wood, the coal and iron are there.

5. The laboring population of the South have not yet contracted the expensive habits of New England, but live more as our fathers did. They know nothing about carpets, stuffed furniture and other expensive articles which adorn the home of New England mechanics. Their dress is of the plainest kind. They know nothing of beefsteak, pies, cakes, spices, tea, coffee or butter, and hence are not dyspeptics. Even wheat bread is almost unknown. They live principally on sweet potatoes, pork, fish, corn bread, hominy, rice and molasses. Content with these they can afford to work cheap. Is it any wonder that cotton mills are springing up all over that country?

The only hindrances of which we can conceive are the want of good, settled government and the reluctance of the few necessary skilled workmen from the North to settle in a society so different from that to which they have been accustomed. But these obstacles are being gradually removed.

We do not see how the force of these facts can be set aside, and the conclusion to us seems irresistible. It has always been admitted that the South had the best part of the

country. Slavery alone has been held responsible for its less rapid development. In the discussions on the slavery-issue it used frequently to be said that if slavery were abolished the South would do its own manufacturing, and would, at least, admitted it again and again. One source of New England prosperity is cut off, and it seems to us wise to face the truth, and reasonably consider whether we are to turn for compensation. For a long time the finer fabrics, and the machinery to make them, will doubtless continue to have their home in New England. It is for us, as the manufacture of the coarser cloths becomes unprofitable by reason of Southern competition, to introduce the manufacture of finer goods, and a great variety of articles now imported from England, France, Belgium, Germany and Switzerland. The worst of it is that there is in New Hampshire no raw material of any kind for extensive manufactures. It must be up hill business in more senses than one to freight such material to Northern and Western New Hampshire, and then freight the goods back. Any freight tariff not ruinous to railroads is a prohibition on such manufactures in this part of the State. Of course Nashua, Manchester and Dover have an immense advantage over the rest of us in this respect. If we had cheap fuel, that might offset this disadvantage. But by far the cheapest fuel we can now get is coal freighted from Pennsylvania. You cannot manufacture anywhere without cheap fuel, and this cold climate requires a good deal of it. If we are to manufacture at all, it must be those articles which require little freighting, and little fuel. A business has been lately introduced into Lebanon which well illustrates this point—the manufacture of watch keys—which is being carried on successfully, and will employ about thirty hands the coming winter.

You may do something with the shoe business in Southeastern New Hampshire, but north of Concord no one seems to dare to attempt it. Freights and express cut up all the profits. More wool ought to be raised in the State—very much more—and every pound of it made into cloth at home. But we should need the product of ten States like this to do an extensive business in the manufacture of woollens.

On what, then must New Hampshire, outside of Brockingham, Strafford and the eastern part of Hillsboro counties, mainly depend in the future for prosperity? Upon summer boarding, as we think. She has the grandest scenery, and, during five months in the year, the best climate on the continent. With the present method of doing business in the cities, it is becoming more and more an absolute necessity for business men to spend some part of the summer vacation in the country, and to send their families thither for a longer period. They can afford to pay rates for board which have a handsome margin, and yet bring the cost of living while if they do not they would cost them to live at home; and they go back made over new, and prepared for the winter's business campaign. Men who go into the boarding business systematically, and manage it prudently, can, in our judgment, make more money in five months than can be made by any other business in New Hampshire. But they must have land, and raise their own table supplies mainly, and not receive them daily by express from Boston. That will never do. There can and ought to be something fresh and luscious from the garden on the table every day from the first of June through the season. Two acres of land thus cultivated, with your market at your own dinner table, will afford a better profit than any twenty-five acres devoted to ordinary farming. New Hampshire has the advantage over every other State in this particular. If we are wise we shall recognize our grand mountain and lake scenery and invigorating summer air as the chiefest of our resources, and utilize them precisely as Pennsylvania utilizes her iron and coal, and Georgia her cotton, iron and timber. So doing, we may continue to turn out statesmen, patriots, artisans and teachers, as heretofore, the foremost in the land. We shall be disappointed if the next decade does not at least quadruple the amount of summer boarding and travel in New Hampshire. Meantime, if anybody can derive any comfort from the belief that New Hampshire is to be "a great manufacturing State," we have no objection.

E. H. C.

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