

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

**BEATTY** PIANO, ORGAN best. **W. Look** starting! see! Organs, 12 stops \$35. Pianos only \$130, cost \$450. Circulars free. **DANIEL F. BEATTY**, Washington, N. J.

**GUNS** and Revolvers. Illustrated Price List free. **Great Western Gun Works**, Pittsburg, Pa.

**USE WELLS' Carbolic Tablets** For all diseases of the **Throat and Lungs.** USE NONE BUT

**WELLS' Carbolic Tablets.**

Sold by all Druggists.

C. N. CRITENTON, 7 Sixth Avenue, N. Y.

**GOLDEN** Harvest for Agents. We send free our new 40 page Illustrations, and with instructions how to make money. Address, **M. CROVINGI & CO.**, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, or Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

**Agents Wanted!** Medals and Diplomas awarded for **HOLMAN'S PICTORIAL BIBLES.** 200 Illustrations. **BIBLES** Address for new circulars, A. J. HOLMAN & CO., 939 Arch Street, Philadelphia.

**MOTHER'S REMEDY** For burns and scalds, bites of insects, poison by IV, frozen limbs and parts, discharges from sores, milk leg, sore and weak eyes, boils, carbuncles, folsus and abscesses, sore nipples, broken breasts, erysipelas, acute pains, headache, earache and toothache, blind and bleeding piles, bleeding of the lungs, uterine hemorrhage and inflammations and ulcerations peculiar to females. Is **SAXBORO'S EXTRACT OF WITCH HAZEL.** Ask for it, because it is better, stronger and cheaper than any other, and is warranted by **WELLS & POTTER**, Wholesale Druggists, 305 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

## RUPTURE.

Those wishing relief and cure for Rupture should consult **DR. J. A. SHERMAN**, 258 Broadway, New York. Send him for his new book, with photographic likenesses of bad cases before and after cure. Beware of cheap imitations that result in Dr. Sherman's treatment. One of these follows: a certain clerk, now calling himself **Dr. W. G. Crompley**, is indicted on complaint of **Dr. S.** and awaits trial for forgery and embezzlement.

**Agents Wanted!** FOR PARTICULAR ADDRESS **WILSON & BOWEN** MACHINERY COMPANY, 829 Broadway, New York City; Chicago, Ill.; New Orleans, La.; or San Francisco, California.

**PIUM** HABIT CURED. A Certain and Sure Cure. Large reduction in prices. A trial bottle free. **MRS. J. A. DROLLINGER**, La Porte, Indiana, Box 1083. (Formerly Mrs. Dr. S. B. Collins), Oct 30-4w

## NEW, CHEAP

—AND— **ATTRACTIVE GOODS!**

We call the attention of the Ladies to our new stock of Rib Collars, Colletettes, Linen Collars, Silk Ties, Hamburg Edgings, Berlin and Kid Gloves, Hosiery, Handkerchiefs, Ribbons, and various other goods which we are offering as low as anybody.

Calicoes from 6 to 8½ cents. Brown Homespun from 6 to 10 cents. Bleached Homespun from 6½ to 12½ cents. Cheeked Homespun from 10 to 12½ cents. Ticking from 10 to 25 cents. 10-4 Bleached and Brown Shootings, very low.

A nice assortment of Dress Goods and Fancy Dress Buttons, Shawls, Ladies' and Misses' Boulevard Skirts, white, red and pink, Flannels, Jeans, Cassimeres and Repellants.

Our Gents' Department is full and complete. Everything from a paper collar to an overcoat.

A good assortment of Carpets on hand, very cheap.

Our stock of Shoes and Hardware is complete.

Call and examine our goods, and we will convince you that we don't intend to be undersold by anybody, anywhere.

**McMASTER & BRICE,**

RICHMOND, Va.

**MANUFACTURERS** of Portable and Stationary Engines and Boilers of all kinds, Circular Saw Mills, Grist Mills Mill Gear, Ang, Shattling, Pulleys &c. **AMERICAN TURBINE WATER WHEEL.**

**Cameron's Special Steam Pumps** Send for Catalogue. Oct 19

**OTTO F. WEITERS,**

## Wholesale Grocer

—AND—

**Commission Merchant,**

Nos. 110, 112 and 181,

**EAST BAY ST.,**

CHARLESTON, S. C.

Oct 4-3m

**W. G. ROCHE,**

MERCHANT TAILOR,

**HAS** removed to the store next to the post-office, where he will be glad to receive his friends and customers.

A full line of Samples will be kept on hand, from which customers may make selections. He now has the finest line of French and English goods ever brought to this market.

He is also prepared to cut or to make up goods for those who desire.

Garments of all kinds repaired and cleaned.

♣ Cleaning a specialty.

Thankful to the public for past patronage, he solicits a continuance of the same, and guarantees satisfaction.

sept 18

W. G. ROCHE.

## GRAND INTERNATIONAL Exposition!

We could find no other appropriate heading to indicate the large Stock of DRY GOODS, SHOES, HATS, &c. &c., that we are now daily receiving. We thought of Headquarters, Emporium and Bazaar. All too tame.

**Come One! Come All!**

We are determined not to be undersold by any house in South Carolina.

The Best Prints in Town at 6½ cts.

The very best made at 8½ cts.

Coats' Cotton, all colors, at 75 cts.

We intend to try to please you in prices, goods and polite attention.

CALL AND SEE.

**LADD BROS.**

Oct 9

**TOOTH BRUSHES,**

20 dozen English Tooth Brushes, imported to order. For sale at the Drug Store of **DR. W. E. ALLEN.**

## "VEGETINE,"

Says a Boston physician, "has no equal as a blood purifier. Hearing of the many wonderful cures after all other remedies had failed, I visited the laboratory, and convinced myself of its genuine merit. It is prepared from berries, roots and herbs, each of which is highly effective, and they are compounded in such a manner as to produce astonishing results."

**VEGETINE**

Is the great Blood Purifier.

**VEGETINE**

Will cure the worst cases of Scrofula.

**VEGETINE**

Is recommended by physicians and apothecaries.

**VEGETINE**

Has effected some marvellous cures in cases of Canker.

**VEGETINE**

Cures the worst cases of Canker.

**VEGETINE**

Meets with wonderful success in Mercurial cases.

**VEGETINE**

Will eradicate Salt Rheum from the system.

**VEGETINE**

Removes Pimples and Humors from the face.

**VEGETINE**

Cures constipation and regulates the bowels.

**VEGETINE**

Is a valuable remedy for Headache.

**VEGETINE**

Will cure Dyspepsia.

**VEGETINE**

Restores the entire system to a healthy condition.

**VEGETINE**

Removes the cause of Dizziness.

**VEGETINE**

Relieves Fullness of the Stomach.

**VEGETINE**

Cures pains in the back.

**VEGETINE**

Effectually cures kidney complaint.

**VEGETINE**

Is effective in its cure of female weakness.

**VEGETINE**

Is the great remedy for general debility.

**VEGETINE**

Is acknowledged by all classes of people to be the best and most reliable blood purifier in the world.

**VEGETINE**

—PREPARED BY—

**H. R. STEVENS,** BOSTON, MASS.

Vegetine is Sold by all Druggists.

Oct 30-4w

Wines, Liquors Tobacco, &c.

**FINE** Pale Sherry Wine, fine N. C. Sauspennong Wine, fine old Porto Port Wine, fine imported Claret Wine, For table use. **ALSO,**

Fine article dry Sauspennong Wine, Otard's & Co. genuine Cognac Brandy, pure N. C. Apple Brandy, ch ice Stone Mountain (Georgia) Corn Whiskey, pure N. C. Sweet Mash Corn Whiskey, My Cabinet Rye—the best whiskey in town, and a full stock of all other good Liquors. Also, the celebrated Indian Pale Ale, fresh Lager and Sweet Sparkling Cider on draught. The largest and best selected stock of Havana Cigars and Cigarettes in town, Blackwell's genuine Smoking Tobacco, Messina Oranges and Lemons for sale low for cash by **June 12 F. W. HABENICHT.**

**Best is Cheapest**

**NEW WILCOX & GIBBS**

## AUTOMATIC

**Silent Sewing Machine.**

Latest Invention, Producing Marvelous Results.

Its surpassing merit places it beyond all competition, and makes it the cheapest, notwithstanding the large inducements offered by sellers of noisy, hard-running, troublesome, two-thread, tension machines.

**Only Machine in the World with Automatic Features, and with no Tension to Manage.**

Write by Postal Card for Price List, List of Offices, &c.

**WILCOX & GIBBS S. M. CO.** (Cor. Bond St.) 668 Broadway, N. Y.

### THE FIRST RAILROAD.

#### HOW IT WAS EMPLOYED.

The Invention of Thomas Gray, of England.

From the Railway Age.

Strange as it may now seem, not further back than 1820, there was not a railroad in existence. Now they form an iron net-work over this country and Europe, and have almost annihilated space, in like manner as the magnetic telegraph has almost annihilated time. Doubtless most people, in these times of universal intelligence and universal travel, are well acquainted with the progress of railroads; but how few there are who can tell us anything of the author or inventor of that wonder of the nineteenth century—the railway system. It is so, too, with the author of the great and useful inventions of the age—How little is generally known of Whitney, the inventor of the cotton gin, of Watt, of Fulton, and a hundred other ingenious men, whose inventions have made the age what it is; their works live after them, and are likely to live for centuries; but their names by a seeming ungratefulness of the age, are suffered to sink almost into oblivion. Neither Whitney nor Fulton has even a statue among us to perpetuate his memories; and as to the author of railroads, there may not be twenty persons in the United States who ever heard his name, although he is still living.

About half a century ago (the exact year is not known) there was born at Leeds, in England, a man named Thomas Gray; scarcely anything more than this is known of his early history. He was, we believe, a poor collier; and being very ingenious, he conceived the idea of facilitating the transportation of coal from Middleton Colliery to Leeds, a distance of three miles, by means of a sort of railway which he constructed of wood. Upon this his cars moved along at the rate of three miles and a half an hour to the great merriment of a wise and discriminating public, who laughed at the idea of a railway as something very visionary, and as the mere suggestion of laziness. Poor Gray thought otherwise. Magnificent visions of future railroads, such as are now stupendous realities, loomed up before him, and he began to talk in public of a general system of iron railroads. He was of course laughed at, and declared a visionary, moon-struck fool. But the more Gray contemplated his little railway for coals, the more firmly did he believe the practicability and immense usefulness of his scheme. He saw in it all that is now realized, and he resolved, in spite of the ridicule, the sneers and rebuffs that were heaped upon him, to prosecute his great undertaking. He petitioned to the British parliament, and sought interviews with all the great men in the kingdom; but all this had no effect, except to bring upon him, wherever he went, the loud sneers and ridicule of all classes. Still he persevered, and at length he engaged the attention of men of intelligence, who finally embraced his views, urged his plans and the grand results are now before the world. Thomas Gray, the inventor of railroads, who, no longer ago than 1820, was laughed at for even mentioning the idea of them, still lives in Exeter, England, in the full realization of all his grand and noble railroad schemes, for which he was declared insane. How much has the world been benefitted by his insanity? But the world is still that same ungrateful, soulless thing it always was. English writers thus speak of him: "Up to 1846 he had been neglected. While thousands had been enriched upon the consummation of his brilliant schemes, he remained forgotten—forced by poverty to sell glass on commission for a living." Howitt, a few years ago, gave a somewhat lengthy sketch of his career, thus bringing him into public notice. We have seen nothing in print in relation to him lately. Elliott wrote a great truth in these words: "How many who lived to bless mankind have died unthanked? How many of the railway projectors, agitators, stockholders, etc., have ever heard of the subject of this sketch?"

### THE TRIAL OF CARDOZO.

A Genuine Surprise—How the Culpit Received the Verdict—The Prayers of Righteous Availing Nothing.

The Phoenix of Thursday reports the concluding scenes of Cardozo's trial as follows:

Judge Townsend entered the court room nearly an hour earlier than usual. On his arrival he was informed that the jury was ready to come before him, having agreed upon their verdict. There were very few persons present, as no one expected a verdict would be rendered so soon. The jury came into court, and Cardozo and his counsel, Judge Melton, were immediately sent for, and in a few minutes they entered together, both looking highly pleased. They evidently were very delighted with the prospect of so speedy an acquittal. But it was not long before their joy was turned into mourning and their happy countenances changed into looks of disappointment and despair. "Mr. Clerk, call the names of the jury." "They are all present," said the clerk, after having called the roll. Then in his stentorian voice, Major Miller said, "Gentlemen, have you agreed upon a verdict?" There was the stillness of death in the courtroom. Every one was listening with eager expectancy. "Yes, sir," responded the foreman, handing the indictment to the clerk. "The State vs. Francis L. Cardozo, conspiring with intent to defraud the State, Guilty, John H. Wiley, foreman." If a thunderbolt had fallen from the heavens and splintered the desk in front of Cardozo and his counsel, they could not have been more shocked and dismayed. Melton looked at Cardozo; the latter looked at his faithful defender, and both wilted. The yellow hue of Cardozo's face assumed a whiteish color, his eyes became dilated, and his whole visage denoted his grief. He was a picture of despair. Melton was almost visibly affected as he, and with out a word they marched out of court together. The lawyer went to his office, and his unfortunate client, in charge of an officer, went back to his old quarters in the county jail. Though, as we have said, only a very few persons were present when the verdict was announced, the news did not take long to reach the street, and it spread like wild-fire through the city. During the early hours of the morning, crowds could be seen at nearly every corner of Main street, earnestly discussing the verdict. Everybody seemed surprised, but delighted with the result. The jurors, who had acquitted themselves so honorably were made heroes of, and congratulated and praised wherever they showed themselves. Most of them were so worn out with their tedious and protracted labors, however, that they preferred going to their homes and getting much needed repose. There is only one class of the community to whom the verdict does not appear to give satisfaction, and that is a large majority of our colored population. It is well known that during Cardozo's trial the pious frequenters and worshippers of our various colored churches have constantly poured out their devotion in the form of impromptu, earnest supplications to the Throne of Grace, for the safe deliverance of their former associate. We do earnestly hope that the faith of our readers, in the efficacy of prayer may not be shaken because of Cardozo's conviction, in spite of the numerous petitions which had been sent up to Heaven for his acquittal. May other evil doers take warning from the fate of the once proud, opulent and powerful treasurer of South Carolina, and amend their wicked ways; or his destiny will be theirs.

An oriental traveller describes this busy scene witnessed on historic shores: "Our steamer landed on a beach which was the port of Antioch, where the disciples were first called Christians. There was no town at the water's edge, no people, no wharf. The passengers and the merchandise were put ashore in lighters, which ran up into the sand. A troop of camels, with their drivers, lay on the beach, ready to transfer the goods into the interior. Among the articles landed were boxes marked 'Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass., U. S. A.' showing that they contained medicines and whence they came. These with other goods were hoisted on the backs of camels, for transportation to Antioch. Thus the skill of the west sends back its remedies to heal the maladies of populations that inhabit those eastern shores, whence our spiritual manna came."—Wind on the Water.