

The News and Herald.

TRI-WEEKLY EDITION.]

WINNSBORO, S. C., SATURDAY MORNING, AUGUST 4, 1877

[VOL. I. NO. 75.]

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

25 FANCY CARDS all new styles with name, 1000 post paid. J. B. HUSKED, Nassau, Rensselaer County, New York.

Glen's Sulphur Soap thoroughly cures diseases of the skin. 25c. per cake; box (3 cakes) 70c. Sent by mail, Prepaid on receipt of price. G. N. CRITTON, Prop'r, 7 Sixth Avenue, N. Y.

Revolver and Cartridges for \$3. A fine nickel plated, seven shot, pocket revolver, a first-class article. Sent C. O. D., or on receipt of price. G. W. WILLIS, P. O. Box 2,718, New York.

N. F. BURNHAM'S "1874" Water-Wheel Is declared the "STANDARD TURBINE," by over 600 persons who use it. Prices reduced. New pamphlet, free. N. F. BURNHAM, York, Pa.

LADIES Elegant Imitation Rose Coral Set, Dressing and Toilet Drops, Sent Postpaid to any reader of this Paper for 25 cents. Three Sets for 50 cents. In Currency or Stamp. **L. A. THOMPSON,** Clinton Place, New York.

TRIFLING
With a Cold is Always Dangerous.
USE

WELLS' Carbolic Tablets, a sure remedy for Coughs, and all Discharges of the Throat, Lungs, Chest and Mucous Membranes.

PUT UP ONLY IN BLUE BOXES.
Sold by all Druggists.
C. N. CRITTON, 7 Sixth Avenue, N. Y.

ROANOKE COLLEGE,
SALEM, VIRGINIA.

Next session begins September 5, 1877. Collegiate, elective and preparatory courses. Unfinished location. Mountain climate. Moral community. Five churches in town. Moderate expenses: from \$100 to \$240 for 9 months, including tuition, board, etc. Students from fifteen States, Indian Territory, and Mexico. Twenty Students from West Virginia. For Catalogues, etc., address:
SECRETARY OF FACULTY.

A GREAT OFFER We will during these hard times dispose of 100 Pianos & Organs, now a second-hand of first-class makers including WATERS' at lowest prices for cash or installments or to let with full 10% than ever before offered. WATERS' grand square and upright Pianos and Organs (including their new Souvenir and Boudoir) are the best made. 7 Octave Pianos \$100. 7 1/2 do. \$120 not used a year. 12" Stop Organs \$50. 4 Stops \$38. 7 Stops \$58. 8 Stops \$75. 10 Stops \$88. 12 Stops \$100 cash, not used a year, in perfect order and warranted. Local and traveling agents wanted. Illustrated Catalogues Mailed. A liberal discount to Teachers, Ministers, Churches, etc. Sheet music at half price. HORACE WATERS & SONS, Manufacturers and dealers, 40 East 14th St., Union Square, New York.

TO OUR CUSTOMERS
I keep constantly on hand a full supply of
PLANTATION and FAMILY
GROCERIES.
I have on hand several brands of first class
FERTILIZERS
which I am prepared to sell for Cash or on time with well approved securities on a money basis, or with a cotton option if parties desire. All parties in want of Fertilizers will do well to call on me before purchasing.

F. ELDER,
Feb 20

WHO are indebted to us for PROVISIONS or PHOSPHATES, we would respectfully call attention, that your bills are due on or before the first of November. We are depending on you for payment AT ONCE, to enable us to meet obligation made to assist you, and which are due at that time.
In order for us, as well as you, to maintain our credit, it is necessary to meet our promises promptly.

Beaty, Bro. & Son,
Oct 12

FLOUR! FLOUR!!
JUST RECEIVED,
A lot of Flour, to sell on commission, which we are offering very low.
July 23-1871 J. F. McMASTER CO.

SHIRTS! SHIRTS! SHIRTS!
WAMSUTA Muslin and 2200 Linen, at \$8.00 per half dozen.
Porcelaine and Calico at \$6.00 and \$9.00 per half dozen.
mar 22 J. F. McMASTER & CO.

Law Cards

THOS. R. ROBERTSON,
Attorney at Law
AND TRIAL JUSTICE.

All business entrusted to him in either capacity will receive prompt attention.
Office on Washington street, one door east of Winnsboro Hotel

H. A. GAILLARD. JND. S. REYNOLDS.

GAILLARD & REYNOLDS,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
NO. 3 LAW RANGE.

A. M. MACKEY,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
No. 1, LAW RANGE,
Winnsboro, S. C.

Special attention paid to the speedy collection of claims. Will practice in all the courts of this State and the United States.

JUST RECEIVED,

One ear load seed Potatoes,
One " " Oats.

—ALSO—

A full line of Plantation Hard ware consisting of

Lay Iron,
Plow Steel,
Steel Plows,
Plow Moulds,
Spades,
Slovels,
Traces,
James
Cleives,
Hices,
Heel-
Screws
&c.&c

which will be sold low for
—CASH—

I keep constantly on hand a full supply of
PLANTATION and FAMILY
GROCERIES.

I have on hand several brands of first class
FERTILIZERS
which I am prepared to sell for Cash or on time with well approved securities on a money basis, or with a cotton option if parties desire. All parties in want of Fertilizers will do well to call on me before purchasing.

F. ELDER,
Feb 20

D. R. FLENNIKEN

KEEPS constantly on hand a full supply of Choice FAMILY GROCERIES and PLANTATION SUPPLIES. His stock has recently been replenished, and he is now ready to supply the wants of all,

Oct 12

SHIRTS! SHIRTS! SHIRTS!
WAMSUTA Muslin and 2200 Linen, at \$8.00 per half dozen.
Porcelaine and Calico at \$6.00 and \$9.00 per half dozen.
mar 22 J. F. McMASTER & CO.

Fence Law Elections.

FOR the purpose of submitting to the qualified electors of the following named townships in Fairfield county, S. C. A PROPOSITION TO ALTER THE FENCE LAW, in accordance with the provisions of the Act of the Legislature of this State, approved June 7th, 1877, it is hereby ordered that an election be held in the several townships, at the places designated below, on WEDNESDAY, THE 15TH DAY OF AUGUST next, and that the polls be kept open from 6 o'clock, a. m., until 6 o'clock, p. m., the form of the ballot to be as follows, viz: Those in favor of altering the Fence Law will use a ballot, either written or printed—"In favor of altering the Fence Law." Those opposed will use a ballot either written or printed—"Against altering the Fence Law." The voting precincts and managers are designated as follows:

TOWNSHIP No. 1—Voting precinct, Faucett's Store; Managers, D. P. Crosby, V. P. Clayton and Peter Feaster.
TOWNSHIP No. 2—Voting precinct, Woodward's Depot; Managers, W. W. Ketchin, R. W. Lumpkin and J. Y. Brice.
TOWNSHIP No. 3—Voting precinct, residence of J. A. McCrory, Sr.; Managers, J. A. McCrory, Sr., Strother Ford and E. McCullough.
TOWNSHIP No. 4—Voting precinct Winnsboro; Managers, G. H. McMaster, J. W. McCrory and Benjamin Tidwell.
TOWNSHIP No. 5—Voting precinct, Lamar's Ditch man Creek Quarters; Managers, A. F. Peay, John Hollis and Nathan Harrison.
TOWNSHIP No. 7—Voting precinct, residence of T. M. Rembert; Managers, T. M. Rembert, Preston Rion and W. H. Jones.
TOWNSHIP No. 9—Voting precinct, Curlee's School House; Managers, T. W. Woodward, J. R. Delancy and Gracchus Barber.
TOWNSHIP No. 12—Voting precinct, Paul's Spring; Managers, J. W. Bolick, Jos. H. Kennedy and Alex. Hopkins.
TOWNSHIP No. 13—Voting precinct, residence of James McGill; Managers, James McGill, Thomas Blair and Isaac Miller.
The Managers above designated to hold the said election at the several precincts named, shall, immediately upon the close of the election, count the votes and make return of the result and the ballots, to the undersigned, County Commissioners of Fairfield county.
HENRY JACOB } County
J. R. HARVEY } Commissioners.
CARTER BEATY, }
July 12-1877 law 5w

Publishers and Printers

Can buy direct of the Manufacturer on favorable terms.
"THE ANSON HARDY CUTTING MACHINES are the best and cheapest low priced machine made, and have a national reputation for utility and durability."—The *Electrotypist, Chicago*.
THE ANSON HARDY PAPER CUTTER is by far the best machine which can be obtained for a less price than one hundred dollars. It is of great strength. These machines have always taken the highest stand. It is the only machine to which is applied the Patent Movable Cutting Board. This device has a reputation of itself; by it, the cutting board can be instantly and accurately moved, so that a perfect cut is insured. This is a very important point in the machine, and one that is possessed by no other. It greatly reduces the labor of preparation in working the paper backward and forward. We cannot too strongly recommend the advantages of this patent movable board. It is worth the price of this machine, and purchasers should fully understand how highly it is to be valued."—Geo. P. Rowell & Co.'s Newspaper Reporter and Printer's Gazette.
THE LATEST IMPROVED HARDY CARD CUTTER is pronounced the most desirable Card Cutter in the market, for the general uses of a printing office.
The well known RUGGLES CARD CUTTER, with my latest improvements, is still preferred by many printers, and holds its favoritism over other machines.
None genuine but those having my full address lettered in the casting.
Newspapers in want of advertising from first parties should send for my circular.

F. A. HARDY,
Auburndale, Mass.
I will buy of those that buy of me.
dec 14-

SOMETHING NEW.

The Automatic Fly Brush.

AN ORNAMENT.
A COMFORT.
A NECESSITY.

LONG SOUGHT,
FOUND AT LAST

Everybody Should Have it.

COME AND GET ONE

FROM

CONNOR & CHANDLER,

FORAGING ON THE ENEMY.

HOW THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS MEET EXORBITANT CHARGES.

The Price of a Sausage—Why a Cossack Embraced an Old Wallachian—Misplaced Confidence.
Correspondence New York Herald.

OLTENITZA, July 1, 1877.

The forced quiet of this little town is at times oppressive. When a whole day has passed without a single shot from either line of the batteries frowning at each other along the river bank the conversation in the little cafe gets dull and spasmodic, and at last flickers and goes out like a burned up candle, simply for want of something to feed it. It was, then, with an approach to excitement that we, who had no other occupation all the forenoon than shifting our chairs around the corner of the cafe as the shadow moved with the advancing sun, saw a crowd of infantrymen gather at the door of the little shop opposite, and heard the noise of a dispute within grow louder and louder. Discussions between the soldiers and the natives are not by any means infrequent, and if there had been any other diversion I should not have paid the least attention to the one of which I speak. However, when the mayor of the town—a short, thick set, active little body, who now finds no other field for the exercise of his authority except the ever-recurring differences between the citizen and soldier—went across the street through the blazing sunlight and mingled his high-keyed voice with the chorus I thought it time to investigate the affair myself. The situation was too ludicrous. There stood the sharp-featured shopman, his dark eyes fairly flashing with rage, flourishing a large sausage at a mild-looking infantryman, who on his side had a piece of the same kind of sausage, but only about a third as long. I thought I could see a hint of a smile under the soldier's white moustache and a twinkle in his grey eyes, but until the mayor had summoned the colonel from his quarters opposite, and the shopman was paid and the crowd dispersed I had no idea of the cause of the dispute, being totally unable to seize enough words of the jargon of Russian and Roumanian that was flying about to make one complete phrase.

BADLY CUT UP.

It turned out that the soldier went into the shop with a couple of comrades to buy a sausage. He made his bargain, put the sausage under his left arm and took out his purse to pay for it. Before he put the money down he asked the price again. "Four francs," says the shopkeeper. "Four francs for this piece of bad sausage," yells the soldier, holding out to the astonished native a piece only about one-third of the whole sausage he had that moment stowed under his arm. "Take your d—d old sausage, you thieving native," and he started to overtake his comrades who were by that time half way up the street. But the native was too quick for him and held him until the crowd gathered and the affair terminated as I have described. The trick was a shrewd one, but a little "too thin" to deceive even a Wallachian. The two comrades had, in accordance with a previous agreement, taken the opportunity while there was a dispute about the price to cut off the longer part of the sausage which appeared from under the soldier's arm behind, and made their way to the camp with their booty. This mild species of robbery is not rare, and one must sympathize with the soldiers more or less in their attempts to get even with the natives, for in all matters of trade the soldiers invariably get worsted. Their paper money is taken for only two-thirds its real value; the moment a soldier enters a shop door the prices rise two or three per cent. or more, and it is generally "Take it or leave it" with the shopman, who takes advantage of the need of the soldier to drive a sharp bargain. Very few cases of open robbery have come under my notice, and the only instance of skilful thievery that I have heard of will well bear relating.

A COSTLY EMBRACE.

An old peasant had just come to town to buy groceries for the week, and, naturally enough, walked down

the street with a little self-consciousness at the thought of having a purse well filled with Russian roubles, the result of the sale of his last load of hay at the camp. Before he reached the shop, or had even had time to take a glass of *raki* in the little groggery, he was met by a Cossack, who, without any ceremony, fell upon his neck and kissed him with effusion, exclaiming to the astonished peasant in broken Roumanian that he looked so much like his old father away off on the banks of the Don, that the impulse to embrace him was irresistible. It seems that the sentiment was contagious; for the peasant, after looking at the Cossack for a moment, cried out that he called to mind the pride of the family who was away with the Roumanian army at Kalafat, and the Cossack had to endure the embrace in his turn. This could not last long, of course, and after an exhaustive struggle to express his joy in a language that was almost entirely unknown to him, the Cossack took his leave, promising to see his adopted father in a day or two. When the simple old fellow went to pay for his tea and sugar he found he had no purse. He went immediately to the mayor, but his would-be son could not be found.

An Untraveled Young Lady's Fright.

A Boston gentleman just from Chicago tells the following curious and interesting story: Shortly after the train started a young lady named Emma Lehman, who was traveling to her home in Templeton, Mass., attracted considerable attention by her strange behavior. Never having journeyed alone before, she expressed some anxiety about reaching her destiny in safety, which drew the attention of two young men to her, who volunteered their advice, and each recommending different routes, they complicated matters to such a degree that before reaching Buffalo the sensitive girl was badly frightened and was in evident fear that she would never reach Templeton. On arriving at Buffalo she at a hazard took the advice of one of them and left the train. The man whose advice had not been taken then accused the other in the lady's presence of trying to mislead her, which induced her to return to the train. She was laboring under great excitement and appeared to be temporarily insane. As the train moved out of Rochester, without a word she ran out on the platform and jumped off. The train was stopped and she was overtaken by the railroad officials and induced to return. Guided by her subsequent actions, the officials determined to watch her. After leaving Albany she talked wildly and incoherently and tried several times to jump from the train, and at last succeeded while her guardians were asleep. The train, which was moving slowly, was stopped again and the young woman was captured while running like a deer down the track. During the rest of the journey her screams and struggles were fearful, and it required the assistance of several men to control her. When the train arrived at Palmer she was given in charge of the station agent, who promised to see that she was taken to her home in Templeton.

SOUTH CAROLINA NEWS.

No requisition has been issued for ex-governor Scott, he having already testified before the investigating committee in Columbia.

The *Catholic Mirror*, in a report of the examination of the American college in Rome, Italy, pays a high compliment to a South Carolinian who was raised in York county. It says: "The Rev. Dennis O'Connell, whose name is above mentioned for Richmond Diocese, passed a most distinguished examination for the degree of Doctor of Divinity, on Thursday last, and received that honor by acclamation of the Cardinal and professors, owing to his magnificent answering."

The first brigade of South Carolina volunteers has the following field officers: Brigadier General, B. H. Rutledge. First regiment—Lieutenant Colonel, Geo. Tupper; Major, R. Owens. Second regiment—Colonel, J. J. Fox; Lieutenant Colonel, A. L. Campbell; Major, M. J. Kears. Third regiment—Colonel, Wm. Stokes; Lieutenant Colonel, J. T. Morrison; Major, G. H. Hoovers. First battalion mounted rifles—Major, J. C. Minott. The brigade contains three regiments and a battalion, a total of thirty-five companies and nineteen hundred men, from Colleton, Charleston and Beaufort counties.