

# The News and Herald.

TRI-WEEKLY EDITION.]

WINNSBORO, S. C., THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 12, 1877.

[VOL. I. NO. 31.]

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

**20** Ladies' Favorite Cards, all styles, with name, 10c. Post paid. J. B. HUSTED, Nassau, Rens. Co., N. Y.

If you will agree to distribute some of our circulars, we will send you a column illustrated paper, free for 3 months. Inclusive 10 cents to pay postage. Agents wanted. **KENDALL & CO.**, Boston, Mass.

### TRIFLING

With a Cold is Always Dangerous. USE

**WELLS' Carbolic Tablets**, a sure remedy for Coughs, and all Diseases of the Throat, Lungs, Chest and Mucous Membrane.

PUT UP ONLY IN BLUE BOXES.

Sold by all Druggists. C. N. CHITTENTON, 7 Sixth Avenue, N. Y.

**\$200** a month. AGENTS WANTED on our THREE GREAT \$200 books. The Story of **Charley Ross**, a full account of this great mystery written by his Father, beats Robinson Crusoe in thrilling interest. The Illustrated **HAND-BOOK** to all RELIGIONS, a complete account of all denominations and sects. 300 Illustrations. Also the ladies' medical guide, by **Dr. Hancock**, 100 Illustrations. These books sell at sight. Male and female agents coin money on them. Particulars free. Copies by mail \$2 each. **JOHN E. POTTER & Co.** Philadelphia.

**A HOME AND FARM** OF YOUR OWN,

On the line of a great railroad with good markets both East West.

Now is the Time to Secure it.

Mild Climate, Fertile Soil, Best Country for Stock Raising in the United States.

Books, Maps, full information, also, **"THE PIONEER"**

Sent free to all parts of the world. Address, **O. F. Davis**, Land Com. U. P. R. R. OMAHA, NEB.

**TAKE NOTICE** We have the largest and best selling Stationery Package in the World. It contains 10 sheets of paper, 10 envelopes, pencil, penholder, golden pen, and a piece of valuable jewelry. Complete sample package with elegant gold-plated silver buttons and ladies' fashionable hat, silk and dress, post-paid, 25 cents. 5 packages, with assorted jewelry, \$1. Solid Gold Patent Lever Watches free to all agents. **BRIDE & CO., 709 Broadway, N. Y.**

**TWELVE** articles in one. The **LYOYD COMBINATION**. Can be used as a Pencil, Penholder and Pen, Eraser, Penknife, Envelope opener, Paper-cutter, Rubber, Sewing Machine, Thread Cutter, and for Ripping, Seams, Cutting out Hooks and Eyes, Buttons, Erasing Blots, &c. Six of a common pencil, is heavily nickel plated, and will last a lifetime. Agents are coming money and say it is the best selling article out. Sample 25 cents. Six for \$1. Extraordinary inducements to Agents. Send for sample half-dozon and canvass your town. **BRIDE & CO., 709 Broadway, N. Y.**

**SIX** STATIONERY PACKAGES, and SIX of the **LYOYD COMBINATION** for **TWO DOLLARS.** **BRIDE & CO., 709 Broadway, N. Y.**

t sept 3

**LADD BROS.**

We have now completed one of the best stocks of

**DRY GOODS, BOOTS and SHOES, HATS and CAPS, YANKEE NOTIONS, CROCKERY, &c.**

IN THE COUNTY.

We will not be undersold. Let us say, however, that our best Calicoes are 10 cents a yard. We cannot sell them lower and have a uniform profit on all Goods.

GIVE US A CALL

TO OUR COLORED FRIENDS

As you have always put confidence in us, we will state that you may depend on getting goods at a regular even price.

No baits held out to any one.

nov 30.

CONGRESS STREET  
**NEW GOODS**  
WINNSBORO, S. C.

NEW GOODS  
AT  
**U. G. DESPORTES'**  
AND  
**BARGAINS**

DRY GOODS,  
CLOTHING,  
BOOTS AND SHOES,  
WINES,  
LIQUORS,  
Etc, Etc.

feb 3  
**Connor & Chandler**  
CALL ATTENTION

TO their large and elegant assortment of  
GLASSWARE,  
Especially their Berry, Fruit and Preserve Bowls.  
—ALSO,—  
To their variety of LAMPS, which, for beauty and cheapness, excel.  
—ALSO,—

To their large stock of CROCKERY, which they offer at low prices, to close out their GOODS in this liae.

**JUST RECEIVED,**

A full stock of Plain and Fancy Groceries, which will be sold at lowest price for the Cash.  
ALSO,  
A fine stock of liquors, such as  
**WHISKEY, BRANDY, WINES** in great variety,  
**ALE, BEER,** etc., etc.  
The patronage of the public is solicited.  
**B. ROSENHEIM.**  
feb 10-15

**J. CLENDINING,**  
Boot and Shoe Manufacturer,  
WINNSBORO, S. C.  
THE undersigned respectfully announces to the citizens of Fairfield that he has removed his Boot and Shoe Manufactory to one door below Mr. C. Muller's. I am prepared to manufacture all styles of work in a substantial and workmanlike manner, out of the very best materials, and at prices fully as low as the same goods can be manufactured for at the North or elsewhere. I keep constantly on hand a good Stock of Sole and Upper Leather, Shoe Findings &c., which will be sold at reasonable prices. Repairing promptly attended to. Terms strictly Cash.  
Dried Hides bought.  
oct 12 J. CLENDINING.

GET your Job Printing done at THE NEWS AND HERALD Office.

**IMPORTANT**  
—TO—  
**GARDENERS**  
—AND—  
**AGRICULTURISTS!**  
—O—  
**Emperor William Cabbage.**

THE best, largest, hardiest and most profitable variety of WINTER CABBAGE known in Europe, and imported to this country exclusively by the undersigned, where, with little cultivation, it flourishes astonishingly, attaining an enormous size, and selling in the market at prices most gratifying to the producer. In transplanting, great care should be used to give sufficient space for growth. Solid heads the size of the mouth of a flour barrel, is the average run of this choice variety. One package of the seed sent post paid on receipt of 50 cents, and one 3 cent postage stamp. Three packages to one address \$1 00 and two 3 cent stamps. Twelve packages sent on receipt of \$3 00.  
Read what a well known Garrett Co. Marylander says of the **EMPEROR WILLIAM CABBAGE**:  
BLOOMINGTON, GARRET Co., Md., Jan. 22, 1877.  
Mr. JAMES CAMPBELL, 66 Fulton St. N. Y. Dear Sir:—I bought some seed from you last spring, and it was good. Your Emperor William Cabbage suits this climate well. On a mountain side the seed you sent me produced Cabbages weighing thirty pounds each.  
Very truly yours,  
**JAMES BROWN.**

I am Sole Agent in the U. S. for the famous

**Maidstone Onion Seed**  
from Maidstone, Kent Co., England, producing the most producing the most prolific and finest flavored Onions known and yielding on suitable soils from 800 to 900 bushels per acre, sown in drills. Mr. Henry Colvin, a large market gardener at Syracuse, N. Y., writes, "Your English Onion Seed surprised me by its large yield, and the delicious flavor of the fruit. I could have sold any quantity in this market at good prices. My wife says she will have no other onions for the table in future. Send me as much as you can for the enclosed \$5 00."  
One package of seed sent on receipt of 50 cents and or 3 cent postage stamp, three packages to one address \$1 00 and two 3 cent stamps. Twelve packages sent on receipt of \$3 00.  
My supply is limited. Parties desiring to secure either of the above rare seeds, should not delay their orders. All seed WARRANTED FRESH AND TO GERMINATE. Cash must accompany all orders. For either of the above seeds, address **JAMES CAMPBELL, 66 Fulton St., N. Y.**  
mar 1-x-16m

**THE BALL STILL ROLLS ON**  
—AT THE—  
**GRAND CENTRAL**  
**Dry Goods Establishment**  
—OF—  
**McCreery & Brother**  
COLUMBIA, S. C.

THE success attending the disposal of our **MAGNIFICENT STOCK**, which we put upon the market early this season at such low figures, convinces us that the public appreciate our efforts to supply them with the newest and most stylish goods. Buying as we do from the first hands and for cash, enables us to offer

**SUPERIOR INDUCEMENTS.**  
We are now receiving a new and elegant stock of  
SPRING AND SUMMER  
**DRY GOODS,**  
BOOTS, SHOES,  
**Hats and Caps.**  
which will be sold at the same low ruling popular prices. We expect to do a LIVE FURISHING BUSINESS, and bargains will be offered daily.  
"A word to the wise is sufficient."  
Samples sent on application and expressage paid on bills over \$10.  
**MCCREERY & BROTHER,**  
Grand Central Dry Goods Establishment.  
T. A. MCCREERY. B. B. MCCREERY.  
B. A. RAWLS. Wm. HOREAN.  
feb 20

**R. J. McCarley**  
**BEGS** to call attention to his new Stock of Boots and Shoes, all sizes and styles, at unprecedentedly low prices.  
ALSO,  
An entirely new Stock of Groceries. Sugar of all grades, Coffee, Rice, Hominy, Meal, Soap, Starch, Soda, Pepper, Tea, etc. Fine Seed Irish Potatoes. Choice Brands of Flour. Best Corn and Rye Whiskey in town. Tobacco and Cigars, Molasses, Lard, Bacon, Hams, &c. Lowest market prices or cash.  
mar 8 **R. J. MCCARLEY.**

**THE DYING WILL.**  
—O—  
**CHAMBERLAIN'S FAREWELL TO HIS DUPES.**

He says a good many things he has often said before, and adds a few new ideas.

TO THE REPUBLICANS OF SOUTH CAROLINA: By your choice I was made Governor of this State in 1874. At the election on the 7th of November last, I was again by your votes elected to the same office. My title to the office, upon every legal and moral ground, is to-day clear and perfect. By the recent decision and action of the President of the United States, I find myself unable longer to maintain my official rights and I hereby announce to you that I am unwilling to prolong a struggle which can only bring further suffering upon those who engage in it.

In announcing this conclusion it is my duty to say for you, that the Republicans of South Carolina entered upon their recent political struggle for the maintenance of their political and civil rights. Constituting, beyond question, a large majority of the lawful voters of the State, you allied yourselves with that political party whose central and inspiring principle has hitherto been the civil and political freedom of all men under the constitution and laws of our country. By heroic efforts and sacrifices which the just verdict of history will rescue from the cowardly scorn now cast upon them by political placemen and traitors, you secured the electoral vote of South Carolina for Hayes and Wheeler. In accomplishing this result, you became the victims of every form of persecution and injury. From authentic evidence it is shown that not less than one hundred of your number were murdered because they were faithful to their principles and exercised rights solemnly guaranteed to them by the nation. You were denied employment; driven from your homes; robbed of the earnings of years of honest industry; hunted for your lives like wild beasts; hunted for your lives like wild beasts; your families outraged and scattered—for no offence except your peaceful and firm determination to exercise your political rights. You trusted, as you had a right to trust, that if by such efforts you established the lawful supremacy of your political party in the nation, the Government of the United States, in the discharge of its constitutional duty, would protect the lawful Government of the State from overthrow at the hands of your political enemies. From causes patent to all men, and questioned by none who regard truth, you have been unable to overcome the unlawful combinations and obstacles which have opposed the practical supremacy of the Government which your votes have established. For many weary months you were exhorted by every representative and organ of the National Republican party, to keep your allegiance true to that party, in order that your deliverance might be certain and complete.

Not the faintest whisper of the possibility of disappointment in these hopes and promises overreached you while the struggle was pending. To-day—April 10th, 1877—by the order of the President whom your votes alone rescued from overwhelming defeat, the Government of the United States abandons you, deliberately withdraws from you its support, with the full knowledge that the lawful Government of the State will be speedily overthrown. By a new interpretation of the Constitution of the United States, at variance alike with the previous practice of the Government and with the decisions of the Supreme Court, the Executive of the United States evades the duty of ascertaining which of two rival State Governments is the lawful one, and by the withdrawal of troops now protecting the State from domestic violence, abandons the lawful State Government to a struggle with insurrectionary forces too powerful to be resisted. The grounds of policy upon which such action is defended are startling. It is said that the North is weary of the long Southern troubles. It was weary, too, of the long trouble which sprang from the stupendous

crime of chattel slavery, and longed for repose. It sought to cover them from sight by wicked compromises with the wrong which disturbed its peace, but God held it to its duty until through a conflict which rocked and agonized the nation, the great crime was put away and freedom was ordained for all.

It is said that if a majority of a State are unable by physical force to maintain their rights, they must be left to political servitude. Is this a doctrine ever before heard in our history? It is shall prevail, its consequences will not long be confined to South Carolina and Louisiana. It is said that a Democratic House of Representatives will refuse an appropriation for the army of the United States, if the lawful Government of South Carolina is maintained by the military forces. Submission to such coercion marks the degeneracy of the political party or people which endures it. A Government worthy the name, a political party fit to wield power, never before blushed at such a threat. But the edict has gone forth. No arguments or considerations which your friends could present have sufficed to avert the disaster. No effective means of resistance to the consummation of the wrong are left. The struggle can be prolonged. My strict legal rights are, of course, wholly unaffected by the action of the President. No court of the State has jurisdiction to pass upon the title of my office. No lawful Legislature can be convened except at my call. If the use of these powers promised ultimate success to our cause, I should not shrink from any sacrifices which might confront me. It is a cause in which by the light of reason and conscience a man might well lay down his life. But to my mind my present responsibility involves the consideration of the effect of my action upon those whose representatives I am. I have hitherto been willing to ask you Republicans to risk all dangers and endure all hardships until relief should come from the Government of the United States. That relief will never come. I cannot ask you to follow me farther. In my best judgment I can no longer serve you by further resistance to the impending calamity. With gratitude to God for the measure of endurance with which He has hitherto inspired me, with gratitude to you for your boundless confidence in me, with profound admiration for your matchless fidelity to the cause in which we have struggled, I now announce to you and to the people of the State that I shall no longer actively assert my right to the office of Governor of South Carolina.

The motives and purposes of the President of the United States in the policy which compels me to my present course are unquestionably honorable and patriotic. I devoutly pray that events may vindicate the wisdom of his action, and that peace, justice, freedom and prosperity may hereafter be the portion of every citizen of South Carolina.

**D. H. CHAMBERLAIN,**  
Governor South Carolina.

A Washington livery stable keeper, named Nailor, bought a magnificent carriage at great expense during the campaign, and vowed that no person should ride in it until Tilden was inaugurated, when it would be presented to him. Though the distinguished reformer was not elected the carriage was kept covered and sacred. The other day when Hampton visited the capital a smile of joy illuminated the face of the disconsolate stable owner and he at once resolved to place it at the disposal of his Governorship. But again the chariot brought disaster. A Mr. Leasingham has the right to furnish carriages to guests at Willard's hotel, and when Mr. Nailor's carriage drove round to tender a free ride to Governor Hampton, Leasingham resented it as a personal insult and assaulted Nailor. For this he had to pay fifteen dollars.

Our lady readers will be interested to learn that some of the Parisian modistes have introduced a new kind of trimming for low necked cuirass bodices. It is called "Y/y touches pas," and consists of vine and other leaves, sometimes of a prickly nature, woven garland fashion.

It is said that the east and the west bank of the lower Mississippi enjoy different climates, and that rains or frosts may visit one side while the other is perfectly free.