

The News and Herald.

TRI-WEEKLY EDITION.]

WINNSBORO, S. C., THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 29, 1877.

[VOL. I. NO. 25.]

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

25 FANCY CARDS, 15 styles with name, 10cts post paid. J. B. HUSTED, Nassau, Rens. Co., N. Y.

TRIFLING

With a Cold is Always Dangerous. USE

WELLS' Carbolic Tablets,

a sure remedy for Coughs, and all Diseases of the Throat, Lungs, Chest and Mucous Membrane.

PUT UP ONLY IN BLUE BOXES.

Sold by all Druggists.

C. N. CRITTENTON, 7 Sixth Avenue, N. Y.

\$200 a month. AGENTS WANTED ON OUR THREE GREAT \$2 BOOKS. The **Story of Charles Ross**, a full account of this great mystery written by his father, beats Robinson Crusoe in thrilling interest. The Illustrated **HAND BOOK** to all RELIGIONS, a complete account of all denominations and sects. 300 Illustrations. Also the ladies' medical guide, by Dr. Pancoast. 100 Illustrations. These books sell at sight. Male and female agents coin money on them. Particulars free. Copies by mail \$2 each. J. B. PORTER & Co. Philadelphia.

A LUCRATIVE BUSINESS

We want 50 more first-class Sewing Machine Agents, and 500 men of energy and ability to learn the business of selling Sewing Machines. Compensation liberal, but varying according to ability, character and qualifications of the Agent. For particulars, Address

Wilson Sewing Machine Co.

CHICAGO.

827 & 829 Broadway, New York, or New Orleans, La.

A HOME AND FARM OF YOUR OWN,

On the line of a great railroad with good markets both East West.

Now is the Time to Secure it.

Mild Climate, Fertile Soil, best Country for Stock Raising in the United States.

Books, Maps, full information, also,

"THE PIONEER"

Sent free to all parts of the world.

Address, **O. F. Davis**.

Land Com. U. P. R. R.

OMAHA, NEB.

Wonderful Success! 25,000

OF THE

CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION

DESCRIBED AND ILLUSTRATED.

Sold in 60 days it being the only complete low-price work (770 pages only \$2.50), treating of the entire history, grand buildings, wonderful exhibits, curiosities, great days, etc.; illustrated, and 50% cheaper than any other; everybody wants it. One new agent cleared \$150 in 4 weeks. 3,000 agents wanted. Send quickly for proof of above, opinions of officials, clergy, and press, sample pages, full description, and our extra terms.

HERBERT BROS., FUER, 733 Sanson St., Phil., Pa.

Caution. Beware of falsely claimed official and worthless books. Send for proof.

BIG

EST Millon Gold Jewellery combination out. Consisting of elegant water chain, ladies and some brooch and ear rings, pearl and stone sleeve buttons, set spiral studs, collar button, heavy plain wedding ring, and gents' Parisian diamond pin. The above articles sent, post-paid, for 50 cts, have been re-fitted for \$6. Bankrupt stock and must be sold. Solid Milon Gold Watches, \$10 each, for speculative purposes, good timers, equal in appearance to a \$200 genuine gold. "It is reputation for honesty, fair dealing and liberality is unequalled by any advertiser in this city."—*New York Day Book*, Dec. 16, 1876 Postage stamps taken as cash.

F. STOCKMAN, 27 Bond St., N. Y.

J. D. McCARLEY.

BEGS to inform the citizens of Winnsboro and the public in general, that he has on hand the largest and best selected stock of

WESTERN RYE, and N. C. CORN, in town.

ALSO,

Brown Porter, Cream Ale, and Cockney's Delight, Alf and 'Alf. Smoking and Chewing Tobacco,

CIGARS, &c.

J. C. SEEGER'S Pale Beer always fresh on draught.

—ALSO—

A lot of patent ALARM CANDLES, suitable for family use.

CALL AND SEE THEM.

mar 17

Publishers and Printers

Can buy direct of the Manufacturer on favorable terms.

"THE ANSON HARDY CUTTING MACHINES are the best, and cheapest low priced machine made, and have a national reputation for utility and durability."—*The Eccecyper, Chicago.*

THE ANSON HARDY PAPER CUTTER is by far the best machine which can be obtained for a less price than one hundred dollars. It is of great strength. These machines have always taken the highest stand. It is the only machine to which is applied the Patent Movable Cutting Board. This device has a reputation of itself; by it, the cutting board can be instantly and accurately moved, so that a perfect cut is insured. This is a very important point in the machine, and one that is possessed by no other. It greatly reduces the labor of preparation in working the paper backward and forward. We cannot too strongly recommend the advantages of this patent movable board. It is worth the price of this machine, and purchasers should fully understand how highly it is to be valued."—*Geo. P. Rowell & Co's Newspaper Reporter and Printer's Gazette.*

THE LATEST IMPROVED HARDY CARD CUTTER is pronounced the most desirable Card Cutter in the market, for the general uses of a printing office.

The well known RUGGLES CARD CUTTER, with my latest improvements, is still preferred by many printers, and holds its superiority over other machines.

None genuine but those having my full address lettered in the casting.

Newspapers in want of advertising from first parties should send for my circular.

F. A. HARDY,
Auburndale, Mass.

I will buy of those that buy of me.
dec 14-

IMPORTANT

—TO—

GARDENERS

—AND—

AGRICULTURISTS!

Emperor William Cabbage.

THE best, largest, hardest and most profitable variety of WINTER CABBAGE known in Europe, and imported to this country exclusively by the undersigned, where, with little cultivation, it flourishes astonishingly, attaining an enormous size, and selling in the market at prices most gratifying to the producer. In transplanting, great care should be used to give sufficient space for growth. Solid heads the size of the mouth of a flour barrel is the average run of this choice variety. One package of the seed sent post paid on receipt of 50 cents, and one 3 cent postage stamp. Three packages to one address \$1.00 and two 3 cent stamps. Twelve packages sent on receipt of \$3.00.

Read what a well known Garrett Co. Marylander says of the EMPEROR WILLIAM Cabbage:

BLOOMINGTON, GARRET Co., Md., Jan. 22, 1877.

Mr. JAMES CAMPBELL, 66 Fulton St. N. Y. Dear Sir:—I bought some seed from you last spring, and it was good. Your Emperor William Cabbage suits this climate well. On a mountain side the seed you sent me produced Cabbages weighing thirty pounds each.

Very truly yours,

JAMES BROWN.

I am Sole Agent in the U. S. for the famous

Maidstone Onion Seed

from Maidstone, Kent Co., England, producing the most producing the most prolific and finest flavored Onions known and yielding on suitable soils from 800 to 900 bushels per acre, sown in drills. Mr. Henry Colvin, a large market gardener at Syracuse, N. Y., writes, "Your English Onion Seed surprised me by its large yield, and the delicious flavor of the fruit. I could have sold any quantity of this material at good prices. My wife says she will have no other onions for the table in future. Send me as much as you can for the enclosed \$5.00."

One package of seed sent on receipt of 50 cents and one 3 cent postage stamp, three packages to one address \$1.00 and two 3 cent stamps. Twelve packages sent on receipt of \$3.00.

My supply is limited. Parties desiring to secure either of the above rare seeds, should not delay their orders. All seed WARRANTED FRESH AND TO GERMINATE. Cash must accompany all orders. For either of the above seeds, address

JAMES CAMPBELL,

mar 1-x76m 66 Fulton St., N. Y.

Sale Under Order of Court.

R. E. ELLISON, Sr., Auctioneer.

A. Markley Lee, Junior, Trustee of the Bankrupt Estate of J. M. Caldwell & Sons,

against

Jacob A. Caldwell and others.

BY virtue of an order of the District Court of the United States, for the District of South Carolina, in the above case, will be sold on Monday the second day of April, A. D. 1877, at the Court House in the town of Winnsboro, County of Fairfield and State of South Carolina, at 12 o'clock, m:—

All that tract of land, containing more than one hundred acres, more or less, situate, lying and being in the County of Fairfield and the State aforesaid, on the waters of Waterce Creek, bounded on the north by lands of W. J. Latham, east by lands of Dr. Samuel Mobley, south by lands of Rev. T. W. Erwin, west by lands of W. Watt Briece; and having such other shape, marks and boundaries as a plat of resurvey made by J. C. Caldwell, D. S., on the day of —, 1872, more fully shows.

ALSO,

All that tract or plantation of land, containing ELEVEN HUNDRED ACRES of land, more or less, situate, lying and being in the County of Fairfield and the State aforesaid, on the waters of Dutckman's Creek, bounded by lands of Thos. Davis, Estate of David Provenoe, Estate of N. A. Peny, Henry Harrison, Jeter Harrison and others; and having such other boundaries as a plat of resurvey made by B. H. Robertson, D. S., more fully represents.

ALSO,

All that certain piece, parcel or lot of land, with the store-house thereon, lying, being and situate in the town of Blackstock, in the State and County aforesaid, fronting on Main Street, and located between the lots owned respectively by Culp & Ragsdale and John C. Mackorell.

ALSO,

All that lot or parcel of land lying and situate in the town of Blackstock and State aforesaid, fronting on Main Street two hundred and ten feet, on south-east by lands of W. D. Richardson one hundred and sixty-eight feet, on the north by — lot two hundred and ten feet, and on the north-west by alley-way one hundred and sixty-eight feet—containing THREE THOUSAND, NINE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (3920) SQUARE YARDS, more or less.

TERMS OF SALE:

One third cash, the balance in two equal successive annual instalments, with interest from day of sale, payable annually, secured by bond of purchaser and mortgage of the premises. Buildings on premises to be insured, and policy assigned.

Purchaser to pay for papers.

A. M. HUGGE, Referee.

mar 19-185

THROWING UP THE SPONGE.

THE CHAMPION CARPET-BAGGER COMES TO THE FRONT FOR HAMPTON.

A Characteristic Letter from Leslie—He lays down his arms and cries "Enough"—Radicalism dead in South Carolina.

From the National Republican.

Below is printed a letter from C. P. Leslie, whose name is no doubt familiar to many as the beau ideal of a South Carolina carpet-bagger. Mr. Leslie has had quite a varied experience in the State, having been intimately associated with Mr. Chamberlain and others of the Radical type in South Carolina. He was a candidate for the State Senate from Barnwell county, and was perhaps one of Mr. Chamberlain's warmest advocates in the recent election. When he says, "The battle is lost" it seems as though the men who have so long acknowledged him as one of their leaders might think well over his advice. His letter is given in full, as follows:

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 19, 1877.

To the Editor of the National Republican:

Sir: The key-note of the policy of the Administration, as I understand it, is the complete reconciliation and commercial prosperity of the whole country, and especially of the South. It is not the recognition of Hampton or Chamberlain as Governor of South Carolina, or the success of this or the other faction or political party; nor is it a question of how the people of that State, or any other Southern State, will vote in the next Presidential election, or in any other election. In a word, there is no party politics, and there can be none, in this policy. Politics must be kept aloof; politicians must stand aside;

PEACE AND ORDER MUST PREVAIL;

proper and needful legislation—in a word, a generous policy toward the South. The appointees to Federal positions for the South should be men who command the confidence of the people at home and the respect of the country at large. South Carolina is to-day torn and distracted by political feuds; her commercial and inherent resources paralyzed, and still the war goes on. Chamberlain is penned up in the State-house, surrounded and protected by United States soldiers, and demands of the Administration that this protection shall be continued indefinitely, or until he can try a law suit to determine his title, which will consume the next two years. The United States in the meantime to be continued as one of the parties to the proceeding. This certainly can be no part of the policy of the Administration, and Chamberlain ought not to demand or even expect it. The political sympathies of the Administration probably go out to Chamberlain and those who have sustained him, but the demands of patriotism and the universal prosperity of the entire country insist that the triumph of party must forthwith be subordinated to the good of the whole people.

In the fierce political canvass that has taken place in South Carolina the Republicans made a heroic fight, and I do not understand that it is the intention of the Administration to do aught but to praise them, nor of their political enemies to condemn them. But

THEY HAVE LOST THE BATTLE

for the State government, and if they are friends of the people they will immediately withdraw from a position that unceasingly aggravates the misfortunes of that distracted country. I am informed that the committee that waited upon the President yesterday urged that if the Administration would recognize Chamberlain as governor they could reorganize the Republican party in South Carolina and win the next election two years hence. This is all sawdust and a delusion. Reorganize the party—with whom? Democrats? No Democrat of any influence would dare enter into such a scheme. And the full Republican vote was polled at the last election. A careful examination of this novel proposition thrust upon the President would disclose the whole secret of this committee insisting upon the recognition of Chamberlain. There is

ONLY ONE WAY the Republicans can carry the next

State election. That is, let the Administration recognize Chamberlain as governor, and begin war at once, and keep it up until the Hampton party are annihilated; then the Republicans can, if there are any left, carry the next election. I am quite sure the country is not prepared for such a step, and I am almost equally sure the President does not intend to govern his action by the effect it may have upon the next election. That he intends to deal magnanimously with the people of the South, to aid them in building up their waste places, and in the next election trust to God and his countrymen to carry on the work he has so nobly begun. This is certainly the safest plan.

Respectfully yours,

C. P. LESLIE.

The Governor's Response.

In response to the invitation of the President, Governor Hampton wrote the following letter:—

COLUMBIA, March 26, 1877.

To His Excellency R. B. Hayes, President.

Sir: I have the honor to acknowledge your communication of the 3d instant, addressed to me by your private secretary. As you express a desire for a personal conference with myself, I accept, through motives of proper courtesy to yourself, the invitation you have extended, though I cannot hope by doing so to throw additional light on the questions which have already been so ably and thoroughly presented, and the solution of which is so obvious and simple. But, understanding from the communication I have received, that the object contemplated by the proposed conference is solely that I might place before you my "views of the impediments to the peaceful and orderly organization of a single and undivided State government in South Carolina, and of the best methods of removing them," I shall avail myself of your invitation, so that I may reiterate in person what I have had the honor to submit in writing, that in my judgment all impediments to the objects so earnestly desired by yourself, and so anxiously expected by the people of this State, can at once be removed by the withdrawal of the Federal troops from our Statehouse. This action on the part of the commander-in-chief of the United States forces would not only be hailed by our people as an evidence that civil authority is no longer to be subordinated to the military power in our country, but it would establish law, insure domestic tranquility, revive our wasted industries and give an assurance that this State is to be restored to her just rights under the Constitution. Whatever grievances exist, whatever wrongs we suffer, we propose to redress them, not by a resort to force, but by legal and constitutional agencies. In seeking such redress, I feel sure that I represent fully the determination of the thoughtful and conservative portion of our whole people when I give the assurance that no proscription shall be exercised here on account of political opinions; that no discrimination shall be made in the administration of justice, and that all citizens, of both parties and and both races, shall be regarded as fully protected by and amenable to the laws. Joining most heartily with you in the earnest desire you express that you "may be able to put an end as speedily as possible to all appearance of intervention of the military authority of the United States in the political derangements which affect the government and afflict the people of South Carolina, and fervently trusting that this auspicious result may soon be reached, I have the honor to be, very respectfully, your obedient servant.

[Signed,] WADE HAMPTON,
Governor of South Carolina.

It appears from researches made by Professor Geleznow that humidity of the wood of trees and dryness of the bark have a constant relation; that in certain trees (fir and maple) the wood remains throughout the year drier than the bark, while in others (birch and aspen) this is the case only during a part of the year, the conditions being reversed at other times. The relations between the humidity of the bark and that of the wood are so constant that a useful classification could be based on them.

Onions raised under blue glass have a soft radiance like the perfume of violets.