# EDUCATIONAL PAGE

Published Every Tuesday in The Daily and Semi-Weekly Intelligencer and devoted to the cause of Education in Anderson County

## State Supervisor of Rural Schools Writes of Visit to This County

Finds Schools in Flourishing Condition and Says the People of Anderson County Are Willing to Tax Themselves for the Education of Their Children.

fairs, that I was especially anxious to visit the county and take sufficient time to see all portions of it." said Luco Gunter, state supervisor of Rural schools, who returned to Columbia yesterday, after spending two weeks in Anderson.

Investigation of school reports by Mr. Gunter showed that there is an enrollment of 19,818 white children enrollment of 10,318 white children with a teaching force of 239 in 91 separate schools. During the present scholastic year there is a total available school revenue of \$150,397.20.

\*Figures like these give one an idea of the vastness of the school work in Anderson county," said Mr. Gunter.

in many instances by the interest manifested on the part of the taxpay-ers. The special tax receipts for Anderson during the past year were \$53,878.14, while the receipts from the constitutional three-mill taxes were \$41,383.28. These figures indicate that the people of Anderson are willing to tax themselves for the education of their children," said the supervisor. Out of a total of 67 school districts Out of a total of 67 school districts 56 are now levying a special tax. During the past year 11 school districts either voted a special tax or increased the one already voted.

Anderson is making rapid progress, Mr. Gunter said, in the matter of school buildings. Ten new buildings were erected last year.

Inspector Gunter save.

School Progress in Anderson County. It was a great pleasure to the State Supervisor of Rural Schools to spend two weeks in Anderson county visiting schools in company with the county superintendent of education and the county supervisor. Anderson county is so rich in resources, is so well populated with white people, and has been progressing so well recently in school affairs, that the supervisors was assected by any count of the supervisors. or was especially anxious to visit this county and take sufficient time to see

all portions of it.

It was not issble of course, in two
weeks to visit all of the schools but it was possible to visit nearly every section. One does not realize the immensity of the educational eaterprise in Anderson county until one consid-ers the school statistics for that couners the school statistics for that county as given in the last report of the county superintendent of education. There is an enrollm at of 10,312 white children with a teaching force of 239 in 9f seperate schools. There is this scholastic year a total available revenue of \$150,397.20 to pay for the instruction of the pupils. Figures like these give one an idea of the vastness of the school work in Anderson county.

Like many other counties in South Carolina, Anderson has been making progress along all educational lines. This progress in many instances is shown by the interest manifested in the schools on the part of the taxpayers. The special tax receipts during the past year were \$53,878.14; while the receipts from the constitutional 3-milt tax were \$41,383.28. These figures indicate that the people of Anderson county are willing to tax themselves for the education of their children. Out of a total of 67 school districts 56 are now levying a special tax. During the past, year 11 school districts either voted a special tax or many other counties in South

districts 55 are now levying a special tax. During the past year 11 school districts either voted a special tax or increased one already voted.

In the matter of school buildings Anderson is making rapid progress. During the past year tan new school houses were built. There are now some as well arranged and well appointed school houses in Anderson as are to be found any where. As in other counties there are yet many schools in need of new buildings but under normal financial conditions, with the present interest of the people in this phase of school development; these buildings would for the most part be supplied in the maxi year or two.

The first week of our visitation was spent in the upper portion of the county. As we could not visit savining like all the schools we enderwored to reach several that would be illustrative of the general conditions of that section of the county. One-teacher schools in ithis section are mare The only schools visited by us were two, three and four-scacher schools in ithis section are mare The only schools visited by us were two, three and four-scacher schools in ithis section are mare The only schools visited by us were two, three and four-scacher schools and the pupils of the district. The suspections.

'Anderson county is so rich in re- erected as soon as financial condisources, is so well populated with tions will permit the floating of bonds. White people, and has been progressing so well recently in school afnew building. It is a large school in new building. It is a large school in a live agricultural community and the people will not likely allow their children to suffer for lack of adequate facilities.

The Walker-McElmoyle school is of

interest on account of its possession of a large farm. In this day of agricultural instruction in the public school this farm can be of great service both to the school and to the

community.
Smiths, McLees, Green Pond, and Union are schools of this section that were visited by us and are well provided with school buildings and teaching force.

The schools of this entire section

The schools of this entire section of the county are well distributed. The effort for the next few years should be the development of the individual schools in providing where needed, in continuing the improvement in the schoolroom instruction, and in stimulating community interest in the school. As the individual schools continue to grow the people should decide upon certain schools that should be developed into splendid rural schools A few excellent rural high schools in this upper section of the county with a large number of splendid rural graded schools contributory to these would give the people butory to these would give the people a most excellent school system.

We spent the second week of our

visitation in the lower portion of the county. The schools of this section county. The schools of this section did not appear so progressive as those of the upper section. In nearly every district visited by us there are too many one-teacher schools. We visited the Snow Hill school and found there a consolidation with another school of that district very desirable. To effect this a new building will have to be erected, as neither of the two buildings now in use is in keeping with the progressive spirit of Anderwit's the progressive spirit of Ander-

We visited Carswell Institute We visited Carswell Institute and here again we found consolidation and a new building necessary for the right kind of instruction for the papils, of that community. In each of these communities there are progressive citizens who are manifesting a great deal of interest in their schools and under their leadership these much-needed improvements will likely be made within a reasonable time.

when the control of t (CONTINUED ON PAGE SEVEN.)

#### TOWNVILLE SCHOOL

convention, as the town lies in both Anderson and Oconee counties.

The school, through the kindness of various friends, has secured a large number of periodicals and newspapers. Among them are: The Intelligencer. The Dally Mail, Keowee Courier, Atlanta Constitution, Southern Christion Advocate, Christian Herald, Country Gentleman, Saturday Evening Pest, American Boy, Coiller's Weekly, The Monitor and others.

Elections for planist resulted in the

Rections for planist resulted in the ice of Miss Inex King and Otis

dit.

Rev. W. B. Hawkins and sons, Alert and Charles, accompanied by Mr. Witt and Miss Stuart, motored to Antisson Prices.

The students are anxious for the supplementary reading books, recently ordered, to come. Sixty-three dollars worth of new books will make our fibrary look "bully," as T. R. says.

(MISS) EUNA STEVENSON.

#### CLEMSON COLLEGE

CLEMSON COLLEGE, Nov. 28.-Thanksgiving was greatly enjoyed by courage the football team in the annual contest with Georgia Tech. The rooters and the players did their best, but they could not win. Those who remained at home had a delightful day, a good dinner and an excellent mainee of the football game. It was a fine day for strolling and many wandered into the woods.

At the Baptist 'church Phanksgiving service was held. Prof.

The members-elect of the legislature from Oconee, Pickens and Anderson Counties visited the college his week upon invitation from the president. They inspected every de-partment of the institution. Senator E. E. Verner of Oconee made a splendid address at the chapel service Wed-

Superintendent A. J. Thackston of rangeburg, D. T. Kinard of Dillon and Principal Koon of Yorkville County, members of the State board of education, were here Friday on an Strenuous efforts are being made to

strenuous efforts are being made to raise enough money to secure the donation of \$50,000 offered by John D. Rockefeller for the erection of a Y. M. C. A. building at Clemson college. It was thought that the trystees could give more than the \$15,030 they had appropriated before the financial attringency sat in but they find it. stringency set in, but they find it im possible to do more. Ten thousand dollars more must be in hand by Jan-

doings more must be in hand by Jan-uary 1 or the \$50,000 will be lost.

At a meeting last Sunday night
Prof. R. E. Lee, the architect of the
proposed building, gave a lantern slide
lecture showing the details of the magnificent structure. Short address-es urging all to rally to the cause were made by President W. W. Riggs, Dr. F. H. H. Calhoun and Prof. D. W. Daniel of the faculty and by D. E. Swinehart, D. F. Folger and "Red" MacMillan of the corps and by Secretary Bob Sweeney, Dr. R. N. Brackett, chairman of the advisory board, has appointed committees to take up the work at once with the alumni and

the work at once with the alumni and other friends of the work.

R. N. Benjamin and R. P. Thornton have been elected to represent the Calhoun Society in a preliminary contest to select a representative in the State oratorical contest.

On Wednesday afternoon the chil-dress of the local public school gave an entertainment that was most en-joyable and that was highly credit-chie to them and to their teachers, Misses Nine Martin, Nannie Morrison and Miss Lander.

on Thanksgiving evening the Rev. and Mrs. W. H. Mills gave a reception to the members of the Presbyterian church. The guests joined in the singing of familiar songs, listened to several appropriate toasts, enjoyed refreshments and spent a delightful avaning.

#### RIDGWAY SCHOOL

The crowd was not so large as we had expected as the weather was very cold, but we think all those present enjoyed themselves. There was a fish world is Growing Morally Better). pond for the children, which pleased them very much. A nice little aum of \$17 was realized from the sale of the boxes, together with the "fish pond" and home made candy, which one of our ladies donated.

We are planning to give an oyster supper some time before all the process.

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## CHEDDAR SCHOOL

#### THE CITADEL

30.—Invitations have been received by the members of the senior class to supper and banquet to be given in their honor next F.iday evening by on George street. This is the first of a series of banquets usually given the graduating class by its Charleston members and a very pleasant time

About a hundred and fifty cadets went up to Columbia on the Atlantie Co at Line's Citadel Special train last Thursday to witness the annual Cita-del-Carolina football game, A large number of the alumni were also number of the alumni were also along the side lines and throughout the entire day the true Citadel spirit existed in full array. It was a great contest from beginning to end. Failure to kick goal after a touchdown

caused our defeat.

In all of the games of the season just closed the Citadel scored a total of 65 points against 60 made by opponents. The defeat on Thursday resulted in our being placed in third place in the State championship standing for 1914.

standing for 1914.

Hon. J. D. Chapman, a prominent member of the Charleston bar and a devoted church and missionary worker, addressed the cadet Y. M. C. A. last Sunday night. His talk dealt with the sufferings and crucifixion of Christ. He very vividly described the trial and crucifixion and effectively compared its scenes with those of the

trial and crucifixion and effectively compared its scenes with those of the modern day court room.

Cadet Alexander of Greenville has been elected chairman of the Chistmas Hop committee and plans for this social function are now well under way. As yet no definite date has been announced but it is probable that it will be held in the Hibermian Hall on Friday night, December 18th.

During the past two weeks some afteen or twenty fellows have been practicing basket ball each afternoon in the gymnasium and since the footi the gymnasium and since the foot-

practicing basket ball each afternoon in the gymnasium and since the football season is over it is likely that this number will be doubled. The five men making the team will have no easy task before them and the predictions are that we will be represented by a winning bunch.

The alimual race, composed of teams representing the Charleston Y. M. C. A., The College of Charleston Y. M. C. A., The College of Charleston, the Citadel, Porter Military Academy and the Georgian Society, will be held on Saturday, December 12th. The course begins at Otranto. 15 miles north of Charleston and ends at the city Y. M. C. A. building. A number of our pacers are now training for this event and it will be contrary to tradition if we fail to win.

The members of the senior physics elective section are elated over the fact that very soon they will be able to receive messages by wireless from points, it is hoped, as far distant as Nova Scotia. A wire is to be stretched from the steeple of St. Matthews church to a tower over the physics labaratory, the average height of the wire above the ground being about 150 feet and its length about 506 feet.

### o LEBANON HIGH SCHOOL o

The public program, which was held The public program, which was held last Wednesday afternoon in the school park amid the decorations of autumn leaves, pumpkins, corn, potatoes and turnips, was well attended. All seemed to have enjoyed the hour greatly.

worth, and Mr. J. D. Welborn, finally decided in favor of the affirmative. Mr. Wade Robbins, Miss Ruby McAlister and Miss Florence Moore were chosen to debate in the final debate at the end of school for the debater's medal.

Teachers and pupils were turned out on Wednesday afternoon for the holidays. School opened again November 20, Miss May Belle Cooner seen her Thanksgiving days with homefolks at Greenwood.

Miss Mary E. Broyles returned to Trompulle during the holidays. Walle at home she attended the Fiddler's Convention and other attractions of the city.

Convention and other attractions of the city.

On Saturacy, December 6th, 2 P. M., the improvement association will hold its December meeting. An interesting program will be carried out. One of the wain, features will be a spelling match. The "Old Blue Back Speller" will be used. Everybody must get ousy and get ready to spell on that occasion.

casion.

The basketball court has been completed and the girls and boys are getting in trim to meet some of the neighboring teams. Some games will be arranged later. We hope to get out a good team, one that knows not deceat.

### o o FRAZER FITTING SCHOOL o o BELTON GRADED SCHOOL o

The work of the students of the Frazer Fitting School has been of the best during the present term. Many of the boys having shown marked improve-ment in their methods of study and consequently much better results have

From an opening caroliment of nearly sixty last year, the school opened this year vith less than forty, but owing to the corresponding small classes the personal attertion given the individual student has been in-From an opening caroliment creased, resulting in great benefit to

those who now attend the classes.

Tardiness has been greatly lessened and attendance is more regular. The patrons of the school are realizing more and more that not a day must be lost if their boy is to receive the

when a boy is allowed to miss a day when a boy is allowed to miss a day he rarely prepares the next day's les-son, thinking the excuse, "I didn't know where the lesson was," perfectly adequate and feeling much grieved and mistreated if kept in for his fall-ure to get his lessons.

Many of the parents have, as we say reslized this and yet there are some who still seem to think just one day who still seem to think just one day, one little day, can not matter. To these we would address the following lines:

A boy in his school work is not only getting an education, he is forming habits and building character. First, we would take up the effects of absence on his depositor. we would take up the effects of ab-sence on his education. While going to school the boy is forging a chain, each day a link. It is the chain spon which his destiny must hang. There-

of what good are good strong, solidly welded links if one link, just one link, in their midst is made of weak iron but poorly welded, lacking the flux of a teacher's care. The chain is only as strong as its weakest link. What matter though the weak link be galvanized over by "cramming" for the examination and escape the scrutiny of the teacher. Will not some strain surely open the defective link. There will be the weak link always ready to part at the moment of extra

strain, the very time of all when it should hold firm and fast.

Then comes the effect on habit. The boy beginning to be shipshed in his methods, he tries to find more excuses for absence from school. He methods, he tries to find more excuses for absence from school. He finds the next days' lesson harder as he missed the principles taught in the lesson missed. He seeks to dodge the heavier burden by another absence, making his load all the heavier. He gets discouraged in the work and his parent thinks the teacher is not explaining the lessons to the boy. It is fair to the rest of the class to stop and consume their time explaining and consume their time explaining what they already know to a boy who what they already know to a boy who would also have known had he been to school every day? Some parents seem to lose sight of the fact that there are other boys in the teachers' care whose right are to be saleguarded, to "leave the ninety and nine for one lost sheep? is a religious method not educational. Moreover absence cultivates a tenddency to "play hookey." The boy who is often allowed to stay at home is always the one who "lays out" as the hoys express it.

boys express it.

So accustomed are the teachers to his absence and a written excuse from his absence and a written excuse from parents that his tale of forgotten ex-cuse gets easy credence and thus a lax regard for trath is cultivated. And the boy ends the year, if he lost that he boy ends t

Think of the consequence on character. Habits make character.

A boy who for trivial excuses is allowed to remain at home when he

should work for himself he will pro-crastinate and let things go undone according to the habits of his youth which were fostered by the very par-ents who loved him most.

We will not stop to dwell on how in the attempt to dover the weak places, a boy tries to deceive his teacher and so cultivate, a tendency toward falsehood but this is the in-syltable outcome of Lissed deve at school. The weak place is thery I in the effort to hide it a boys' regard for absolute truth is besmirched.

Lot us appeal to all parents to assist the teachers everywhere by having the

the teachers everywhere by having the boys at school every day for only thus can the better grads of work be done. Only with the full co-operation of parents can the best results be ac-

ing the number of days until Thanksgiving. We were made very happy Tuesday morning, when it was an-nounced in chapel that the sustees had decided to give us Friday also to order that our teachers might spend a few days at home.

Miss Ruby Williford, second grade teacher, left Wednesday for Clover, S. C., where she spent Thanksgiving, Miss Claudine Skelton, fourth grade teacher, spent Thanksgiving in Zrown-lee, S. C., where she was bridesmald for her friend, Miss Elsie Brownlee.

Miss Marguerite Adams, third grade teacher, and Miss Sue Covington, fifth grade teacher, spent Thanksgiving in

Miss Lillian Shirley, one of our high school teachers, spent Thanks-giving at her home near Anderson. Our literary society met November 20th, and rendered a very good pro-

Last Tuesday morning we went to chapel and were entertained by the ninth grade. The program was as fol-

Scripture Reading—Francis White with response by the class. Song—Bringing in the Sheaves—

Recitation—The First Thanksgiv ing-Elsie Ragsdale Reading—The First Thanksgiving Dinner—Eugene Johnson. Song—Honor the Mayflower Band—

Recitation—Who Gives Us Our Planksgiving Dinner—Mac Pinson. Recitation—A Turkey's Selfloquy-Charles Cox.

Recitati. — Gentleman's Gay Thanksgiv — Walter Sutherland. Song—Hall the Giad Thanksgiving—Class. This Year's Thanksgiving Procis

mation—Jennie Cox.
On last Wednesday morning the Seventh Grade Literary Society gave a public meeting which was enjoyed by all. The program was as fol-

Prayer—Marshall Campbell,
121st Psaim—Class.
Composition—The Origin of Tnanksgiving—Marie Cox.
Recitation—First Thanksgiving—
Decimal Earl.
Recitation—When Parker When

Recitation—The Reason Double Quartette—Floride Gruber,
Marie Cox, Margaret Clinkscales, Eva
Hancock, Carrol Wilson, Frimus Willugham, Herbert Cox, James Haynie,
Reading — President Wilson's
Thanksgiving Proclamation — Lile Mitchell.

Recitation—The Turkey's Solilogus Carroil Wilson, Current Events—Floride Cruber, Jokes-Carroll Wilson. Vocal Trio-Hail Glad Thanksgiv-

Debate: Resolved, That the Pligrims Celebrated Thankegiving More Than We do, Affirmative, Henry Haydock, Herbert Cox, Regative, Henry Suther-land, Claude Shaw.

land, Claude Shaw,
Dialogue—Guests from Whittier's
Land, Characters represented: Bessis, Margaret Sue Vaughn; Barefoot
Boy, James Hayrie; Mand Muller,
Nancy Blake; School Girl, Sa's Harris; School Boy, Herbert; Red Riding
Hood, Margaret Clinkscales; Barbara
Fritchie, Marfe Cox.

A very interesting Thanksgiving
program was rendered Monday afternoon by the third and fourth grades.
Characters represented: Governor

Characters represented; Governot Carver, Harry Calbreath; Master Brewster, Walter Herbert; Mrs. Brewster, Pauline Kay; Mrs. Standish, Emfly McCuen; Miles Standish, Jim Bowen; Mary of Plymouth, Martha Cox; Sara, Floride Smith; Hôpe, Dot Kay; Mrs. Bradford, Sara Canningsham; Squanto, Conway Williamson; Master Winslow, Wesloy Drake; Mrs. Winslow, Dive Todd; Massarroit, John Holcombe; Jonathan—Splins cents.

### ERSKINE COLLEGE

Thanksgiving holidays at Eraking included both Thursday and Friday. Only a few of the students returned home for the holidays.

On Wednesday evening the student hody was delightfully entertained by the ladies of the Womans College at the annual Thanksgiving reception, and on Friday evening by the ladies of the Wylle Home. These social evenings with the ladies are always looked forward to forward to, and few occasions are so

Prof. Long, professor of psychology and philosophy, addressed the Antro-ville High School on Thursday even-

Among the old faces seen on

Among the old faces seen on the campus during the holidays were Wade, D. F., Wade, L. D., Bigham, J. L., Hanna, M. B., Miss Harrin, McDonsald, M. G., and Robinson, J. B.

Thusday evening the Brakine attadents attended the first public concept of the Duc West Woman's College Glub. At the conclusion of the presgram stirring college yells were exchanged between the students of the two colleges.

The corwning event of the holidays.

The corwing event of the holidays for the senior class was the invisation to the meeting of the american Literary Society of the Woman's College on Salurday afternoon. The program was largely a Thanksgiving program, and consisted of your selections. The program displayed excellent talent, and was much enjoyed by the visitors.

The Philomathean Literary Society officers for the third term have been elected as follows: President, Barron, E. P., vice-president, Brownles, R. C.,

E. P., vice-president, Brownles, R. C., secretary, Sinclair, Boyce; recording secretary, Boyce, J. R.

Coach LaMotte has selected his basket ball team is setting in trim for the coming games, The season opens here December 5th with Wolfford.

ford.

Sloan, E. A., present editor-in-chief of the Erskinian, and Grier, W. C., ed-Stor-in-chief-elect for 1915-16, will attend the South Carolina Press Associated the Press Associated the South Carolina Press Associated the South Carolina Press Associated the Press Associated the South Carolina Press Associated the Press week.
Mr. W. M. Hunter, general secretary
of the Y. M. C. A. of Augusta, Ga., de., "vored the fifth number of the Life
Work Series addresses before the
Brakine Y. M. C. A. on last Sabinate
ovaring. The subject was "The Y. M.
C. A. Secretaryably as a Life Work."

Denny, Sanford Owner, Ellis Irono Martin; Patience, Mando Irene Martin; Feitisme Mande Shir ley; Danire Mary Hay; Rose, Rust Dock; Priscille Mahel Poors; Con-stance Linds Honner Stephans, Fei-mus Strickland; Isone, Welter Ray Master Lytord, Raymond Hanks John Alden, Jim Horton. Synopsis; Scene L—On Board May

Sone VII.—The School, Our girls won a game of hashe ball from the Williamston girls las Friday afternoon. The game was play ed in Williamston. Our girls have played six games the fall and have lost only two. One Anderson and one of Hones Path.

LUCILIO HAYNIE,
Tenth Grade Belton Graded School.

Wofford Boys at Ande

## Santa Claus is Packing His Grip

Old St. Nick is getting ready for his annual forride,

The kiddles are custing their eyes at the chimney. The old folks are beginning to feel the first touch of the Christman

Now is the time to do your Christmas shopping. Do not wait until the final runk. Shop now at your lejours when selections are easiest to make and the men and women in the stores can

The morenants of Anderson are giving you the best news of their business in the advertising columns of The intelligences. They are officing choicest bargains at lowest prices. The advertisements in this paper from now until Christmas will be replied with congestions to Christmas shoppers. Remember these these these these these

Shop early

Shop in Anderson

And tell the merchants-