

FIELD DAY ANDERSON SCHOOLS NEXT FRIDAY

The Anderson Daily Intelligencer

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REBELS MAKE FURTHER GAINS

ARMY ONLY A FEW MILES FROM THE CITY OF TORREON

THE TURNING POINT

The Ensuing Battle Will Make or Mar the Fortunes of the Constitutionalists

Constitutional Hospital Base, Remojillo, Durango, Mexico, March 21.—The rebel net about Torreon virtually was drawn closer today and General Herrera fought the most important battle of the week at Santa Clara, 22 miles north of Torreon. In the engagement 106 Federals were killed, according to reports. The rebel loss is reported as slight, three killed and several wounded.

The fight took place over possession of a spot on the banks of the Big Tlanahuil irrigation ditch where Herrera wishes to throw a bridge and the construction of which he began immediately on retirement of the enemy, whose numbers he estimated at 400.

At other points the Federal advance guards retreated perceptibly, burning and wrecking as they went. At Nue the small railroad shops were burned.

Villa Elated. General Villa was elated beyond measure, and when he took possession of a telephone wire which worked into the city of Torreon, he lost no time in calling up the office of the Federal commander, General Refugio Velasco. An officer of the latter's staff answered the call.

"I am coming to have supper with you," General Villa began.

"Who are you?" inquired the Federal officer.

"I am a member, called Francisco Villa," replied the general.

"Well, come whenever you are ready," came the answer.

Villa talked from this city which he took at a gallop and without resistance. His scouts brought word that the Federals had made a poor job of wrecking the railroad tracks.

This camp where Villa has a tremendous store of ammunition, is just outside the city and was the scene of great activity today as cartridges and shells were being forwarded by rail and packed on mules and burros to Herrera, Benavides, Contreras and other generals.

George C. Carothers, United States Consul agent, today was given renewed assurance of fair treatment to foreigners by General Villa.

TORREON WILL BE THE TURNING POINT OF WAR

Washington, March 21.—The battle of Torreon will be the turning point in the Mexican revolution, in the opinion of high administration officials. Little official information today as to the preliminary skirmishes was at hand, but it is believed that within a few days a battle will have been fought which will indicate clearly the relative strength of the constitutionalists.

The presence at Vera Cruz at this time of Charge O'Shaughnessy and of Charge Hopkin, of the United States embassy and British legation, respectively, in official circles here is taken to mean that the British government is cooperating with the United States in efforts to find a peaceful settlement.

Discussions among Constitutionalists here of the possibility that General Herrera would retire in favor of Senator Portillo developed probability that he would be acceptable to the constitutionalists because of his affiliation with the clerical party.

Mr. O'Shaughnessy expects to return to Mexico City in a few days, according to his dispatches to the state department. His telegrams make mention of his ill health, but there is no suggestion, according to his press releases, of any contemplated resignation. Retirement of Mr. O'Shaughnessy at this time would be diplomatically embarrassing, because to send another charge afloat to Mexico in his place might involve a recognition of the Huerta government.

The trip of Rear Admiral Fletcher to Mexico City was not explained by the officials here but generally it is supposed that he went to look after the recent shipment of arms for the protection of American residents.

BENTON SHOT BY VILLA

Washington, March 21.—William S. Benton, the British subject, was shot by General Villa, but was stabbed to death in Villa's office at Juarez by Major Eudoro Fierro, according to persons believed to be conversant with the finding that far of the special Mexican commission appointed by General Carranza to investigate Benton's death.

Benton was stabbed but does not very clearly establish, it is believed, who actually killed Benton.

The Major Fierro will be charged with the crime and punished in the expectation of many Mexicans here. They explain General Villa's story of a court-martial as an effort to shield Fierro who is said to be his distant relative. The Carranza commission however, is reported to have declared its purpose of punishing Fierro despite Villa's effort to protect him. The arrest of Fierro was reported from Chihuahua but confirmation is now lacking.

Secretary Bryan today said that while he had heard many reports of the Benton killing, comment would be withheld until the Carranza commission had finished its work.

CARRANZA REFUSES TO APPORTION PROPERTY

Douglas, Arizona, March 21.—General Carranza caused considerable dissatisfaction among Mexicans residents of Colonia Morelos, Sonora, last week, through his refusal to apportion the farms, houses, and other property of American Mormons among them, according to the report brought to the border today. The Mexicans already have possession of most of the property as a result of flight of the Mormons last year during the various raids, but they wanted a complete title from the government.

LIND AND ROJAS MEET OF LITTLE IMPORTANCE

Mexico City, March 21.—John Lind, President Wilson's envoy, may make a trip of observation over the portion of Mexico controlled by the Federals, as a result of his conference at Vera Cruz with the Mexican foreign minister, Jose Lopez Portillo Y. Rojas. The recommendation to the minister, who said that Mr. Lind appeared favorably impressed.

Those having personal knowledge of the Vera Cruz conference appear highly optimistic in the belief that it is the first step towards an agreement satisfactory to the Huerta government.

The foreign minister's conference with Mr. Lind will not have the effect of bringing about the resignation of President Huerta, the possibility of which has been discussed. The subject was not considered, according to a statement by the minister tonight.

COLQUITT'S REQUISITION FOR MURDERERS REFUSED

Eagle Pass, March 21.—General Alberto Guajardo, commander of the Mexican Federal troops at Piedras Negras, today refused a demand made by Gov. Ror Colquitt of Texas for the surrender of four other Mexican Federal soldiers, accused by the Texas of felons of being implicated in the killing of Clemente Vergara, an American ranchman.

PRINGLE T. YOUNG KILLED BY AN AUTO

Son of Late Leroy Young and Classmate of Woodrow Wilson

Columbia, March 21.—Pringle T. Young, one of the most popular athletes in Columbia, was struck by an automobile driven by Harry L. Davis, Saturday night and was almost instantly killed. He was a member of the general assembly. Three weeks ago he married Miss Mary S. Bronson of Columbia. Davis was formerly the chauffeur who drove the city's automobile police patrol. Mr. Young was the oldest son of the late Leroy F. Young.

Mr. Young was a son of the late Leroy F. Young, who was attorney general of the state in the cabinet of Governor Wade Hampton and also was attorney general under Gov. D. C. Heyward. Leroy Young was regarded as one of the most eloquent men the state has ever produced, among other great cases having been his defense of four Anderson county men persecuted in carpet bag days, and prosecuted by such brilliant men as Samuel Melton and Emory Speer. White men in South Carolina turned traitor to their race in those days and bore false witness against their neighbors.

Pringle T. Young was himself a man of intellect and of ability as a speaker. He was announced as a candidate for the state senate, having served four years in the house of representatives. He was a school-mate of Woodrow Wilson, now the president of the United States. Later they were at the University of Virginia together, along with R. T. Abner of Columbia, United States Senator Leroy reddy of Mississippi and other men of distinction. Mr. Young was regarded as among the brightest of them all, but he had failed to get a good start in life until within the last few years and his career had just become promising.

Americans Wins Over Frenchman

Paris, March 21.—Joe Jeannotte, the American heavy-weight pugilist, won the decision over Georges Carpentier, the French champion, on points in a three round bout here tonight.

UNIVERSITY S. C. LOST IN DEBATE WITH TRINITY

Unanimously Decided In Favor of The Upper Carolina College

Raleigh, N. C., March 21.—By a unanimous decision the debate at Durham was won by representatives of Trinity College over those of the University of South Carolina. Trinity had the affirmative of the question: "Resolved that the United States should maintain a position as one of the three leading naval powers of the world."

Trinity was represented by G. S. Sexton, Jr., H. E. Myers and B. W. Bernard; South Carolina by J. A. Tolbert, J. S. Dudley and M. A. Wright.

U. C. T. REORGANIZED

Feaster Tribble Was Elected Secretary Last Night

The members of the local council of the United Commercial Travelers held their annual meeting last night and elected J. B. Shanklin, senior counsel; E. V. Tibbitts, secretary; L. R. Ledbetter, conductor; C. R. Ligon, page; R. S. Bailey, sentinel; R. Beatty and J. M. Giles, executive committee.

P. D. Skelton was elected past councilor and delegate to the grand lodge of the Carolinians which meets at Greenville. The U. C. T. is made up of none but bona fide traveling salesmen and is a secret order. The members feel that with Feaster Tribble as secretary this will be a live year. Mr. Shanklin, the new senior councilor, has been kept very busy in his new field of work with the Tate Hardware Company, which has had a very fine year.

TAKES STEP AGAINST DUELLING IN ARMY

Germany Deals First Severe Blow To the Long Established Practice

(By Associated Press) Mainz, Germany, March 21.—Lieutenant Von La Valette Saint George, of the 588 German Infantry regiment, today was sentenced to thirty months imprisonment in a fortress for killing Lieut. Haage in a duel February 26. He was also dismissed from the army.

The court found that the prisoner, by his conduct had provoked the duel and had gravely wronged the honor of Lieutenant Haage.

The severe sentence imposed on Lieutenant Von La Valette Saint George is the first really severe blow delivered against duelling among army officers. The court, by its judgment, has virtually given notice that officers who wrong the family honor of fellow officers are not to be treated as gentlemen, and the fact that they vanquish their opponents will not rehabilitate their honor.

CLEMSON GETS BIG GYNASIUM

That is the Report That Reached This City Last Night

The Intelligencer learned from an unauthorized source last night that President Riggs of Clemson College had secured a gift of \$50,000 for a gymnasium at Clemson college. Dr. Riggs has been working on this matter for some months and has recently been in the north. The news that he has succeeded in getting the money with which to put up a splendid gymnasium for the cadets is very gratifying.

Dr. Riggs has always taken a great deal of interest in athletics, and in an effort to keep athletics from being commercialized in the colleges, and he is the president of the Southern Interscholastic Athletic Association.

The Gravest Issue in Ireland's History

(By Associated Press.) "Liberalism will not touch one inch before the arrogant and insolent plague of Toryism," was the message conveyed today by Chancellor Lloyd George in a meeting of Liberals at Huddersfield.

"The country is confronted with the gravest issue in the history of the democratic government since the days of the Stuarts," he said. "Representative government in this land is at stake. I can hear no mean to save the government, to say we mean to go front the influence of popular liberty with resolve and unwavering determination, whatever the hybrid may be. We are not fighting about Ulster, or about home rule. We are fighting for all that is essential to the civil liberty of the land."

SPRING USPERED IN BY SNOW AND SLEET

Heavy Fall of "Beautiful White" Over Almost Entire Southland

Atlanta, Ga., March 21.—A wave of intense cold, accompanied by sleet and snow storms, was sweeping over the South Atlantic States tonight. Unusually low temperatures for the season were reported through the entire South. Heavy falls of snow occurred in Tennessee, Kentucky, Virginia and the Carolinas. Continued cold accompanied by rain or snows generally were predicted for tomorrow and Monday.

Confederate Monument Unveiling Postponed

Washington, March 21.—Failure of the contractor to begin the Confederate monument under erection in Arlington National cemetery on time, caused an announcement today by President Herbert of the Confederate monument association of the postponement of the unveiling ceremonies until June 4. The monument was to have been dedicated April 27. The granite for the base from a Texas firm failed to arrive, and a contract for Maryland granite had been substituted. The memorial fund was raised by the United Daughters of the Confederacy.

W. H. Hand Has Retired From Anderson College

The following statement was given out by the chairman of the board, Mr. H. H. Watkins:

"At a special meeting of the local members of the executive committee of Anderson college, this afternoon, the petition of Prof. W. H. Hand to be released from his contract to serve as president of Anderson college was unanimously granted. While only the local members of the executive committee were present, the votes of practically all of the other members of the Board were in hand and recorded as favoring the release.

It will be recalled that some days ago a committee of educators came to Anderson to request the release, starting at the time that they were acting entirely on their own initiative and not as a suggestion of the Anderson Board. After a discussion with the committee the local representatives of the Anderson Board felt that they had convinced their visitors that their request ought to be granted, both because of the superior claims of Anderson college and because of the importance of the work.

"Later on, Prof. Hand himself, asked for an interview with the local members of the executive committee, and at this interview, on Thursday night of last week, he stated that he had decided to ask for the release, and stated fully his reasons for so doing. However, after going over the matter with the committee, he decided to withhold his application, for further consideration, but on last Monday morning the chairman of the board received the formal written request for a release.

"A letter was prepared and sent to the out-of-town members of the board which fully explained the situation, and they were asked to record their votes by telegram. The replies were presented to the meeting this afternoon, with the result stated above.

Made Splendid Appeal For Woman Suffrage

(By Special Correspondence.) Columbia, March 21.—Despite the fact that the bill giving women the right to vote was laughed to death when it was introduced in the house of representatives this year, South Carolina suffragists, not "suffragettes" if you please, have not lost heart. In Columbia a league has been formed for the study of the question of giving women the ballot, and several meetings have been held.

The suffrage gathering has been attended by old women and young women. They have been more or less pink tea affairs to date, but those who go to them are expected to spread the propaganda.

At one of the suffrage meetings, an ardent suffragette, a maiden, asked the married woman on her right whether or not she favored votes for women and was going to join the league.

"I don't know," said the married woman. "I'll have to go home and pray for it."

"Thank goodness," laughed the maiden lady. "I haven't got a husband to ask if I can join."

The first meeting in South Carolina in recent years in the interest of woman suffrage was held last week in the ball room of a local hotel when

COTTON FOR ARMOR PLATE OF WAR VESSELS

North Carolinian Sets Forth New Use for South's Star in Letter to Daniels

Washington, March 21.—A North Carolinian has written a suggestion to Secretary Daniels as a possible solution for the problem of reducing the cost of armor plate for the big ships of the navy.

Colonel Marcellus E. Thornton of Hickory, N. C., asserts that armor plate can be made from cotton which "would be superior in efficiency to any metal armor plates that can be devised by any process."

Colonel Thornton did not outline any details of his plan in the letter to the secretary.

Most Extraordinary Labor Demonstration

(By Associated Press.) New York, March 21.—Under a striking banner, bearing in blood red letters the inscription "Democracy—our thousand men and women—unemployed, the unemployed and members of the Industrial Workers of the World—marched up Fifth Avenue for miles today without the usual permit from the city authorities as required by ordinance.

This demonstration regarded as one of the most extraordinary in the city's

history was subsequent to a mass meeting in the streets near Union Square, where the throng had denied the right to gather. The wealth of the nation was the product of their toil and those gathered were told by speakers that they should march forth into Fifth Avenue and upon church and restaurant and hotel and shop and take what was theirs. Speakers announced that those of the unemployed who were homeless and hungry would be fed and sheltered for the night. Five squads of fifty men each entered the building and were supplied with tobacco as food. Others of the unemployed were cared for in the lodging houses.

VIRGINIA NOMINATIONS

Those Who Will be Served "Pie" in Ye Old Dominion

Washington, March 21.—President Wilson today made these nominations for Federal offices in Virginia: United States Marshal of the Eastern District, John G. Saunders of Richmond.

United States District Attorney for the Western District, Richard Evelyn Byrd, Winchester.

Internal Revenue Collector for the Western District, John M. Hart of Roanoke.

Collector for the East, F. C. Moncure of Stafford County.

Collector of Customs at Norfolk, Norman B. Hamilton of Portsmouth.

The appointments were made after a long controversy between the so-called organization and anti-organization democrats.

Peruvian Rebels Routed

New York, March 21.—The rebel forces of Concha, leader of the recent uprising against the Peruvian government in the Generales, have been routed by Federal troops, according to a cablegram from President Plaza made public here today.

THE ULSTER MEN ARE KEEPING COOL

Any Outbreak Must Come From The Government, They Declare

Belfast, March 21.—The sudden preparations by the war office so far have not created any public demonstration in Belfast.

The leaders of the so-called Unionist provisional government, however, admit their anxiety lest their over-enthusiastic followers precipitate riots of the week-end and give their opponents the sought-for opportunity of enforcing rigorous oppressive measures.

Sir Edward Carson, Ulster Unionist leader, and his lieutenants desire the government to take the first provocative step. Sir Edward realizing the vitalness of an undisciplined outbreak as a protest against all these troop movements, today again urged the Ulster men to keep cool.

CHARGE NOVELIST WITH "BLASPHEMY"

Russian Writer Faces Exile Into Siberia for Insulting the National Faith

(By Associated Press.) St. Petersburg, Russia, March 21.—Court proceedings against Maxim Gorky, the Russian novelist, on a charge of blasphemy, according to an order issued today by the public prosecutor of the district court of St. Petersburg.

Gorky, who is a sufferer from tuberculosis, declared by his friends to have been contracted during his incarceration in the fortress of St. Petersburg, recently returned to Russia from the island of Capri, after an eight-year exile.

The charge of blasphemy was preferred against Gorky in 1908 in connection with his novel, "Mother," in which he is alleged to have insulted the national faith. It found guilty the novelist's sentence, according to the Russian law, would be exile to Siberia, which in his present state of health, his friends believe, would be equivalent to a sentence of death.

British Officers Are Quitting the Service

London, March 22.—The Sunday Observer asserts on high authority that General Sir Arthur Paget, visited Curragh Friday and gave General Gough, of the third cavalry brigade, the option of taking command of Ulster or retiring. General Gough, who was allowed two hours for consideration, resigned immediately.

The Observer says that the government has decided to issue two hundred warrants for the arrests of the leaders in Ulster.

MUTINY REPORTED

London, March 21.—A mutiny of two companies of the Dorsetshire regiment stationed in Belfast is reported by the Pall Mall Gazette.

LEAVE SERVICE OF THEIR KING

BRITISH OFFICERS REFUSE TO SERVE AGAINST ULSTER

NO OUTBREAK YET

Some of the Best and Proudest Officers in Service Have Retired

(By Associated Press.)

PREPARE FOR ACTION

Aldershot, Eng., Mar. 21.—The London and Southwestern Railway today received notice from the war department to have rolling stock in readiness to move at short notice any number of troops up to ten thousand with horses, wagons and supplies.

Stock taking today at the Curragh magazine at Dublin disclosed that thousands of rounds of ammunition were missing. The stock is being replenished from the new bridge and Kildare stores.

Belfast, Ireland, March 21.—Details of the disaffection among troops at Curragh, published fully in the evening papers here, created no demonstration. Belfast, however, might be wearing a normal aspect, save that the Saturday shopping crowds were increased.

A council of war was held late Saturday night at Craigavon between Sir Edward Carson, the Ulster Unionist leader; General Sir George H. Jackson, commander in chief of the Ulster troops, and forty officers comprising the regimental commanders of the forces, at which mobilization details were perfected.

Sir Edward Carson made a statement to the Associated Press, after the conference regarding the military situation. He said:

"The government is attempting to cover the Ulster intimidation and provocation, but without fail."

A Dublin dispatch announces the swearing in of special magistrates for Ulster. This is the forwarding of detachments of special constables from Dublin to Belfast, as regarded here as an attempt to incite riots.

Discontent Among Troops

All the regular troops in Belfast were confined to barracks Saturday causing much discontent among the men. About 400 volunteers spent the evening manuevering in the castle of Lord Shaftesbury, which is called Belfast castle. Other volunteers spent the day in target practice.

The Margruts of Londenberry said to the Associated Press tonight that he thought the wholesale resignations of officers was the first instance of the kind in the British army since the crisis preceding the war against the American colonists.

In the past 24 hours over 3,000 regular troops, including four battalions of infantry with machine guns, and two batteries of field artillery, all equipped for active service, have arrived in the various towns of Ulster. These troops form the advance guard of a large armed force which military authorities are sending to the Northern province of Ireland to prevent the assumption of local government by anti-home rulers.

Still more troops are on their way to the North from the military camp at the Curragh and from the other army stations today. The first arrivals in Ulster today were the companies of a half battalion of the Yorkshires light infantry, which were conveyed from their barracks in Dublin to Belfast Lough on board the torpedo boat destroyer Pathfinder during the night. They disembarked early today and marched to Carrickfergus castle, a disused military station commanding the Lough. Guns were mounted on the field there this afternoon. Orders were issued to other batteries of artillery to occupy strategic positions around the country of Belfast.

"THE QUEEN'S OWN"

(By Associated Press.) Dublin, Ireland, March 21.—Field Marshal Sir John French, chief of the imperial staff, arrived here today in connection with the resignation of officers from the regular army owing to their refusal to fight against the Unionists in Ulster. Nearly all the officers of the Fourth Queen's Own Hussars, stationed at the Curragh camp are said to have landed in their commissions and their places have been filled.