EDUCATIONAL PAGE

Published Every Tuesday in The Daily and Semi-Weekly Intelligencer and devoted to the cause of Education in Anderson County and everywhere.

COST OF EDUCATION IN SOUTH CAROLINA

STATE SPENDS \$7.92 PER CAPITA ON BOTH RACES

WHITE \$14.94; **NEGRO \$1.86**

Charleston County Banks First in Amount Spent Per Capita Among Negroes.

COLUMBIA, Dec. 19 .- The State of South Carolina spends \$14.94 per cap-ita for white, according to enrollment, cording to figures compiled by J. E. Swearingen, superintendent of education, and made public today. The expenditure per capita for both races is \$7.92.

Barnwell County ranks first in the amount spent on white children for education, her record being \$36.68. Beaufort stands second in the amount per capita spent for white, her rec-ord being \$34.38. Richland stands third in the white column with \$23.09. Horry stands at the bottom of the list with only \$7.57 per capita for whites. Charlesten County ranks first in the

amount spent per capita among ne-groes, her record being \$6.96. Char-leston spends \$25.31 for whites and stands seventh in that column. Flor-

Name of county.

The state of the s	
Calhoun	21.07
Charleston	
Cherokee	
Chester	18.52
Chestergfield	
Clarendon	
Colleton	9.33
Darlington	26.08
Dilon	27.53
Dorchester	16.47
Edgefield	13.05
Fairfield	22.93
Florence	21.58
Georgetown	19.85
Greenville	9.65
Greenwood	15.33
Greenwood Hampton Horry Jasper	13.64
Horry	7.57
Jasper	24.78
Kersnaw	13.04
Lancaster	9.87
Laurens	16.77
Lee	21.40
Lexington	7.74
Marion	11.80
Marlboro	16.44
Newberry	17.57
Oconee	8.75
Orangeburg	13.79
Pickens	8.45
Richland	28.09 .
Saluda	8.12
Spartanburg	9.70
Sumter	25,57
Union Williamsburg	10.78
	15.46
York	16.66
C 200 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
State	14.94

Erskine closes this Tuesday for the Christmas holidays. The students stands seventh in that column. Fiorence stands second in the per capita spent for negroes, being \$441. Sho spends \$21.58 per capita for whites. Colleton stands at the foot with 96 cents per capita for negroes.

Richland stands first in the per capita expenditure for both races, her record being \$14.52. The second place is held by Charleston with \$13.81. Dillon comes third with \$13.52. Berkeley County stands at the feet of the list with \$4.05.

Of the big up-country counties, Anderson spends \$11.67 for whites and stands 23th; Greenville spends \$9.35 for negroes and stands 37th, and \$2.68 for negroes and stands 37th, and \$2.68 for negroes and stands 6th; Spartanburg spends \$9.70 for white and stands 36th, and \$2.17 for negroes and stands 11th.

The following figures for each county will be of great interest in view of the agitation for a compulsory \$2.60 in the christmas holidays. The students are at liberty to leave as soon as they have completed exfiminations. The seniors and sophomores complete examinations Tuesday morning. The seniors and stophomores complete examinations. The seniors and stophomores complete examinations Tuesday morning. And the juniors and freshmen Tuesday afternoon. Only a few of the students, those living in distant states, will remain over for the holidays. All are required to be back Saturday ovening, January 2.

On last Wednesday evening the number of the living in distant states, will remain over for the holidays. All are required to be back Saturday ovening, January 2.

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Per capita expenditure according to inian is out and presents an attractive appearance. The number is the Name of county.

White, Negro. crary department is largely of the Christmas character.

Basket ball practice has given way

1.32 during the past west to examinations,
1.11 but will be resumed with the return
1.57 of the students after the holidays. A
3.59 nice schedule has been arranged for
1.30 the season.

TOWNVILLE SCHOOL

4.11 They contemplate doing much work 2.25 on the grounds after Christmas.

Paul Smith, Harrison Hanks, Rae Mc-Carley, Charles Hawkins and Misses Alline and Annie Mary Ledbetter, Katye Thrasher and Eura Stevenson. We hope for all a speedy recovery. A letter box has been set up by

It is generall full of items. The students of this school are now having examinations for the first part 1.33, of the session

Holiday for this school will begin Thursday, December 24, and school will resume work again January 4. Mr. Witt goes to Americus, Ga.; Miss Kellet to Fountain Inn. Miss Stuart to Cabpobello, for the holidays. Miss Broyles will be at her home near Townville. Miss Florrie Dunlap, the music teacher, will be at her home in Athens. Ga. All the teachers will return to begin work on January 1.

How I Expect to Spend Christmas, I expect to spend Christmas at home. I am not going off very far. I expect to have company and am going to have a grand time. The low price of cotton will not keep every-body from enjoying Christmas. I well remember three years ago I spent Christmas in Jacksonville, Florida, and visited St. Augustine, the oldest town in the United States. In one of the churches they had Christ in a the churches they had Christ in a manger with cattle around Him and everything looked so natural.

FLORIDA CLINKSCALES.

Christmas Gift For Anderson Col-

lege.

At the opening of the college last fall Mr. Spearman very geenrously offered to give to the college a cabinet Victrola if as much as one hundred dollars worth of records were pur-chased from him. Mr. R. R. King un-dertook to collect the money for the purchase of these records and has al-ready raised a large part of the necessary sum. It would be a beautiful idea to let this come as a Christmas gift to the college, and if there are my friends who wish to subscribe to this fund they are requested to see Mr. King. Let us have the Victrola at the college before the girls go

Red ink and exclamation points near attract attention, but the combination doesn't necessarily make folks think

STATIONERY

BINDING

FAIRVIEW SCHOOL

A letter box has been set up by and benefit to the children. The members of the Manual Training Club. ing it to us.
School closes Wednesday, December

23, for the holidays and we are plan-ning for an enjoyable time.

The pupils have been busy for the past week with their monthly tests.

News of the Community.

Mrs. Laura Mayfield of Greenville is visiting her daughter, Mrs. J. T. Ward. Mrs. Wayne Fant and children spont the week-end with relatives near

Mr. Lester Swaney and Miss Sudic; Duncan were happily married at the bride's home December 13, 1914, by Rev. D. L. Hatcher. We wish them nuch success and happiness through

Mrs. J. J. Stewart of Pendleton vis-ited her son, Mr. J. H. Stewart, re-

cently.
Mr. Clayton Martin and family

DOUBLE SPRINGS

Miss Josie Cromer spent Sunday

Miss Josia Cromer spent Sunday with Miss Sudie Preshes.
Mr. and Mrs. Edna.; Cromer. Jr., spent Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. Oss Mariett near Anderson.
Miss Florie Sullivan spent the week-end with Mrs. Crete Mariett.
Mrs. Lee Mariett was in this section on business Wednesday.
Misses Myrtle Cromer and Lucille Sullivan were the guests of Mrs. Lindsey Cromer Wednesday.
Miss: Leila Sullivan and grandmoth-

Lindsey Cromer Wednesday.

Miss Lella Sullivan and grandmothor spent Wednesday with Mrs. Prue
McAdams, where Mrs. Bullivan celdbrated her eighty-fifth birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Cromer spent
Monday night at the home of Mr. and
Mrs. W. O. Mariett of near Anderson

F. Mariett last week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Sullivan visited relatives in Anderson Saturday and Sunday.

It is the desire of the school authorities that the parents in the district make a special effort to have all children enrolled immediately after Christmas. This is of great important of the feet that the primary room there will be a fish pond and auction of toys. A the back of the other room. It was about the same size of the other. At ance because of the fact that the funds of the school are in proportion

CRAYTONVILLE SCHOOL

Well Christmas, good old Christmas, will soon be here again. And most everybody is looking forward to an enjoyable time. There will be musicals, pound suppers and sociables for the young people. There will be a good many people that will not spend Christmas as they generally do for money is scarce most everywhere. And they can't get their lugs. But everybody out to remember that on Christmas day is Christ's birthday. Old Santa Claus will visit all the little children, rich and poor. Of course they will not jet as much on account of the low price of cotton.

The year 1914 will soon be gone.

The farmers have made good crops, except those in the hall streak. All the farmers are nearly done gathering their crops and will soon be ready to start another one for the new year of 1975.

Our school will close for Christmas Our enrollment is 60.

DESSIE WILSON.

HAMMOND SCHOOL

Notice to School District.

Parents, come to the Christman tree at the school this evening a seven o'clock and bring all of the boys and girls whether in or out of school.

The members of the Manual Trainger of The Intelligencer who don't they have made woodboxes and put up new desks in the various rooms. They contemplate doing much work on the grounds after Christmas.

The school has already been decorated for the holidays with Christmas.

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The pullis holly, tissel and various the date alout four miles east of Pendleton.

The pullis holiday with Christmas provided the white Plains school. The house stood on the left side of the public road leading from Pendleton Pelzen, almost to begin work again on January 4th. Our school improvement association met Friday afternoon. Quite a number of participal provided shortly after the Wart believen the pulling four pendleton pelzen, almost to begin work again on January 4th. Our school improvement association met Friday afternoon. Quite a number of participa very much.

The children are always glad for vice president and Miss Decie Owens, Friday afternoon to come as we have secretary and treasurer. A number of Bible study, which is of much interest new members were enrolled. In connection with this meeting the school

nection with this meeting the school gave an interesting program of Christmas exercises consisting of songs, dialogues and recitations. The children performed their parts well, considering the short time we had for preparation. The music, kindly furnished by Miss Lelia Wilson, was greatly enjoyed. After the program the pupils of the advanced grades were given Christmas tags bearing their names attached to strings which were woven in a network about the room and to the end of which were attached bags of fruit concealed from

room and to the end of which were attached bags of fruit concealed from view. They were expected to find the end of the strings without breaking it. The pupils of the primary grades were served fruits of several kinds. Miss Maggie Garlington spent last Wednesday with us. We had expected her the week before but she was unable to get there on account of the weather. We were not quite sure before she came whether to look for-gave them an interesting talk on her

work.

Misses Decie and Wilma Newton and Lucy Haddon spent Friday night at Pendleton with Mrs. Martin Cren-

Miss Maggie Garlington spent last 'uesday night at the home of Mr. E. L. Owen.

Miss Alice Belle Newton is home from the Woman's College of Due West for the Christmas holidays Miss Lucy Haddon is spending the holidays at Donalds.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Owen spent the first of the week with relatives in

Mrs. W. O. Mariett of near Anderson.

Miss Claudia Sullivan spent Wednesday night with Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Sullivan.

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Tribble and charming sons, Millard and Roy, of Fair Play were the guests of Mrs. J. Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Sullivan visited

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Sullivan visited

Patrons and friends, attention! Now keep that position until you are or dered to march and then we want you be help to march at double quick until you are there we want you to help make the elening both pleasant and profitable.

Some of the features will be a series of the features will be a series

visitors, Miss Vera Harris, Mr. Theo-dore Smith, William Robbins, Guy Harris, Ernest Martin and James Wel-

Harris, Ernest Martin and James Welborn.

Our bail court has been so muddy
this week that we can't play much.

There was a big crowd at Mr. Willie Welborne's last Friday night at a
fruit party. Everybody had a good
time and had plenty of fruit to eat.

We are getting along very well at
school but haven't but three more
days before Christmas. We will all
be glad.

WEST PELZER

: HISTORY OF WHITE PLAINS SCHOOL

now stands.

This school house was a one room log house about 18 feet wide by 20 feet long. It was built of hine logs hewn out of the old field near the school house. The roof was of oak board split from Joab Clardy's place near the Hurricane creek. The seats were made of pine slabs with two holes bored in each end of the slab, and sweet gum pegs drove in the holes for legs. This little house was about seven feet high, and had two doore,

one on each side of the house. The chimney was of stick and clay, and in the winter when the fire was burning in the fire place the teacher and most of the large boys were kept busy carrying water from the spring and pouring on the chimney to keep it rom burning up.

One small window was the only means of light, except through the cracks between the logs. The window was in the back of the house, it was two logs sawed out about 18 Betty McMahan, Helen Arnold and Inches wide by two feet long; and the shutter was one piece of plank just to fit the opening in the wall. On windy days the window held. On windy keep the fire from burning up the chimney. When this was done, the only means of light was that which logs and the rough boards of

The enrollment of this school wa about 40. The school derived its in which the school was located. Some of the other teachers of this School were: Dr. N. C. Richardson, Fev. Jesse Vermillion, Rov. Patrick Vermillion, William Cason. From this place the school house

vas moved to a cross roads about one nile west, where the present school A frame building was erected in

1839—16 feet wide by 32 feet long. It had three windows on each side and one door in front. The blackboard extended across the back of the school house. The seats were made of a plank 12 inches wide and extending from one end of the room to the oth-er. It was nalled along the side of the wall about 18 inches from the floor This just made two long benches in the school house. The stove was in the back of the room. The room was ceiled with dressed ceiling. Rev. D. l. Spearman was the first to teach in this school in the year of 1889. At

ern school building.
In 1890 J. B. Spearman taught the

In 1891 J. B. Harris taught the school, assisted by J. B. Spearman.

The enrollment at this stime was

In 1892 the school was again taught

prize will be given the one buying about the same size of the other. At the largest number of 5 cent pack—this time every patron was asked to make a slatted bench to put in this via

the largest number of 5 cent packages.

There will be coffee and sandwiches, also cream and cake. Music will be furnished by local talent.

Let everybody who loves Lebanon house Saturday, the 26th, from 6 to 10 o'clock p. m.

All the children are looking forward to next Friday for they know old Santa Claus will be good to them.

Mr. F. O. Welborn took Miss Broyles, Miss Cooner and Mr. Fayros to Anderson Thursday afternoon.

We had a good society program Friday afternoon and had privately afternoon and had privately afternoon and had privately by miss chool house as and sister.

This school house soon became too small for the school house built altogether new. It is the present school house; with the exception of the two back rooms which were built later.

This time every pairou was a stated bench to put in this school house.

Some of the other teachers of this school house.

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This school house soon became too small for the school house built altogether new. It is the present school house; with the exception of the two back rooms which were built later.

This time a large two room house, with linch room attached, was greaternoon.

plenty of light for the pupils to study by.

Miss Bessie Miller, assisted by Miss Limie Simpson were the first to Greenville territory will make connections by leaving on trains Nos: 15 to Greenville and 12 to Spartanburg and connecting there with the Chicago Bessie Miller, assisted by Miss Minnie Webb, taught in 1907 and 1908.

At this time the school grew too large for two teachers so there had to be another room added, which was put at the back of these other rooms, and Greenville and 12 to Spartanburg and connecting there with the Chicago Brawing Room Sleeper.

In addition to the through sleeper to Chicago Drawing Room Sleeper.

Standard Pullman Sleeper, Dining car and through coach.

For full and complete information, tickets and pullman reservation call on any ticket agent, or write was the first time in the history of W. E. Taber. T. P. A., Greenville, S. C. on W. E. McGee, A. G. P. A., Col-white Plains school that three teach

In 1911 and 1912 the school was taught by Misses Alma Garrett and Mae Wigington. At this term the en-rollmen has broken the record at White Plains school as for several at White Plains school so far with 206 pupils on roll.

in 1912 and 1913 the school way taught by R. E. L. Smith, assisted by Misses Mae Wigington and Mamie

Fingers.
In 1913 and 1914 the school was taught by R. E. Pennell, assisted by Misses Ruth Haves and Mamie Rog-

At the present four teachers have been employed for the first time at this school. The three school rooms are being used and the W. O. W. hall, which is on top of the back room. This school is being taught by Miss Elizabeth Allgood, assisted by Misses

school is that most of the children which come to this school at present are the children of the children which came to the little old log school house 30 years ago.

JAME BAGWELL,

Topsy Turvy.

A play entitled "Topsy Turvy" will be presented at the West Polzer school house Tuesday evening. December 22. at 8 o'clock. The public is cordially invited. Admission 15 and 25 cents.

Charleston & Western Carolina Railway

To and From the NORTH, SOUTH, EAST, WEST Leaves:

No. 22 6:00 A. M. No 6 3:35 P. M. Arrives:

No. 5 10:50 A. M. No. 21 4:55 P. M. Information, Schedules, rates, etc., promptly given.

E. WILLIAMS, G. P. A., Augusta, Ga. T. B. CURTIS, C. A., Anderson, S. C.

SOUTHERN BAILWAY Premier Carrier of the South fective Sunday, November 22nd, 1914, Sleeper handled on CAROLINA SPECIAL

Nos. 27 and 28.

Schedute Schedeto

8 a. m. Lv. Charleston Ar. 9:40 p. m.

12:55 p. m. Lv Columbia Ar 4:45 p. m.

4:30 p. m. Lv Spartanburg Ar 1:45 pm

7:30 p. m. Lv Spartanburg Ar 1:45 pm

7:30 p. m. Lv Asheville Ar 9:20 a m.

12:05 a. m. Lv Knoxville Lv 5:10 a. m.

10:55 a. m. Ar Cincing. 1 tv 6:35 a m.

9:00 p. m. Ar Cincing. 1 tv 6:35 a. m.

Passengers, from Anderson and

Greenville territory will make connections by leaving on trains Nos. 15

to Greenville and 12 to Spartanburg

and connecting there with the Chicago sleeper.

1915 Term Begins Jan. 4

A special discount is offered for first week. Make arrangements now, and prepare yourself for an independent career. More calls for competent help, than we can

Con Descrices School and Spartinburg, S. C.

Cahool activities at this writing are centered on the play, "Topsy Turry, we anticipate giving it at 3 o'clock Tuesday evening, December 22nd. The play consists of three acts, each act made up of one or more scenes. There are eight characters.

Suspension of school for the Christmast holidays begins Wednesday, December 22rd. At this data the teachers, pupils and patrons will enjoy the Christmas tree incredises beginning at eleven o'clock. A merry Christmas and a happy new year to all, Schut, Will open again on January 4th, 1915. supply. Catalogue free. Write or call today.

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