

Anderson City Is "My Town"

Anderson County Is "My County"

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POPE PIUS IS DEAD AFTER LONG ILLNESS

(Continued From First Page.) to hear of his passing. During the summer there had been numerous denials from the Vatican that his disposition was serious. As late as August 10, last, upon the occasion of the 11th anniversary of his coronation, Pope Pius granted numerous audiences.

Two days later it became known he had cancelled virtually all engagements. His attendants reported he was unable to work and that he sat listlessly and silent for hours, evidently brooding over the great crisis of arms in Europe.

His physician, Dr. Marchisiani, ordered His Holiness to bed on August 16, when it was announced that the war and the intense heat in Rome had combined to depress him. In bed he continued to dream of the conflict by night and to discuss it by day.

"I shall not cease to implore God to put a stop to this inhuman butchery," he declared. His physicians had to deal with his mental condition as well as his physical sufferings. Arrangements were made by which Cardinal Merry del Val would render His Holiness a daily report of the war situation. The Pope desired to see some way in which he might exert his influence to check the bloodshed and he was the more affected because any action seemed useless.

At the commencement of the European crisis, he had expressed an exhortation to all the Catholics of the world, asking them to lift their souls toward Christ, who alone was able to aid, and called on the clergy to offer public prayer.

The break between Austria and Serbia from the first became a source of great grief to him, for the Vatican was most friendly towards both nations. He was inexpressibly shocked he said, at the assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand, the heir of the Austrian throne, who like all the Hapsburgs was an ardent Catholic, and was sympathetic towards little Serbia with whom the Vatican had recently had concluded a friendly concordant.

The Pope's views of peace embodied in an allocution delivered at the Consistory at which he created thirteen new cardinals last May, constituted such a remarkable peace document that the Carnegie peace union, founded in February by Andrew Carnegie, with an endowment of \$2,000,000 decided to begin among the clergy of the Roman Catholic church its educational activities in behalf of the argument and arbitrated by sending to each of the 25,000 priests of the United States and Canada a copy of this allocution.

In the Pope's allocution to the men of distinction and force, "picking up schemes for the prevention of outbreaks of war and for inspiring the blossoms of peace, which coupled with the fact that he spoke at length with the three American cardinals, Fogarty, Gibbons and O'Connell, was interpreted as referring to the efforts of President Wilson and Secretary Bryan to bring about universal peace.

"Today," he said, "peace or war is the society and the state does not depend so much on the rulers as on the multitudes. Deprived of the light of truth revealed by God, unused to the discipline of Christ which would if the multitudes, the prey of blind passions, rush to the common ruin instigated by clever agitators who seek nothing but their own advantage."

DISULTORY FIGHTING; NO BIG BATTLE AS YET

(Continued From Page One.) have retaken the village of Ville. Our troops have occupied Chateau Salins and Dieuze, but face well fortified and strongly held positions.

"Our cavalry has had a successful encounter with the Germans at Florenville, Belgium. Large German forces, it is announced, are crossing the Meuse between Liege and Namur.

"One of the French brigadiers has asked the commander-in-chief to make public the following fact: "A French Hussar made prisoner was dragged by German soldiers into an Alsatian village and his throat was cut before the villagers, who testify to the deed."

Rome, August 19, via Paris.—Notwithstanding the German official denials, Italian emigrants returning they were deliberately fired upon by they were deliberately fired upon by German soldiers at Madgeburg.

They declared that about 6,000 Italians were taken on cattle trucks to Cologne, being thirty-eight hours without food. When they appealed for provisions at Inns near the station they said they were refused, the reply being that Italy having declared her neutrality they could die of hunger.

Surrounded by soldiers with fixed bayonets the Italians were taken into the country and kept for two days and two nights without shelter in the rain. Afterwards they were transported by train to Madgeburg where they were quartered in the stables of the fortress. Potatoes and flour were served to them once a day.

After being held three days, the Italians were notified they might leave for Italy. Filled with joy at the announcement, some of them cried, "Viva Italy," which enraged the soldiers who, it is said, tread into the wounded crowd, killing one and wounding fifty.

London, August 20.—A Havas dispatch from Brussels gives an official communication concerning the present state of field operations in Belgium.

After having lost much time and a great number of men and, besides, important war material," the communication says, "the Prussian right wing has gained on both banks of the Meuse the ground to bring them into contact with the allies armies."

The German troops on the north bank of the Meuse comprise sections of different army corps, whose efforts have been directed toward the capture of Liege and who are now dispersed. There are also bodies of cavalry, tanks to which the Germans have been able to make considerable disturbances and to extend themselves north and south.

JENNINGS GOT "COME BACK"

SAYS MAYOR OF GEORGETOWN IS GOVERNOR'S YANKEE FRIEND

CORPORATION MAN

Meeting at Manning Was Orderly But Was Marked By Some New Features

Manning, Aug. 19.—Approximately 1,600 voters attended the senate campaign meeting here today. There was a striking contrast between the hustings of today and that of two years ago.

While little disorder marked the proceedings today, any preconceived plan to duplicate the performance a Georgetown last Monday, when L. D. Jennings was not allowed to speak was forestalled by the positive declaration of S. Oliver Bryan, county chairman, in his introductory remarks "It is our purpose to maintain order today and we are not bluffing either."

The distinct feature of the meeting was the bitter denunciation of the governor's banded political machine by L. D. Jennings. He also excoriated the mayor of Georgetown and the chief of police, who sat on the stage at the George... Jennings explained, "That was responsible for the procedure."

Bleese's Yankee Friend "W. H. Andrews, mayor of Georgetown, is a western yankee and is the general manager of the Atlantic Coast Lumber Co." This furnished the cue for the attack. It was shown by Mr. Jennings that it was the governor into whose hands the corporations were playing and it was also pointed out that it was this corporation that "has robbed more people than any other in South Carolina."

Mr. Jennings charged that the operatives in the plant of this company are voted at the polls just as you would drive a herd of sheep to the pasture.

"My Dear Appelt" W. P. Pollock added another phase of interest when he replied to the editorial attacks of Louis Appelt of the Manning Times.

In his defense of the foreign, unutilized element in Charleston, from the daily attacks of W. P. Pollock, Mr. Appelt had said that it was "basest ingratitude" on the part of Mr. Pollock toward Vincent Chitico and suggested that possibly Mr. Pollock is a foreigner, and cannot present a clean sheet.

In this same editorial the acknowledgment was made that Chitico had no regard for the laws of South Carolina. "If my dear Mr. Appelt does not know that I am a South Carolina and an American citizen by the manner born, it is his own ignorance and not my fault," Mr. Pollock concluded.

According to this candidate's estimate, South Carolina lost \$300,000 in work on the public roads by the injudicious power of pardon.

Senator Smith answered the twitting remark that it is strange that at election time, by saying the markets were dead. He emphasized this by the use of a homely illustration. The markets are closed. No cotton is changing hands. But as soon as the markets open again, he promised to be right there to inject another "dose of 150 cotton."

The speaker concluded by reading a letter from Harvey Jordan, president of the Southern Cotton Association, commending the senator for his stirring efforts in the interests of a state, and trusting that Mr. Smith would be allowed to continue to represent the farmers in congress.

Approximately one third of the audience followed the governor away spitting their threats with shouting. The campaign will be brought to a close at Sumter Thursday.

PASSENGERS SAFE Prince Rupert, B. C., Aug. 19.—The passengers and crew of the Grand Trunk steamer Prince Albert, which went ashore on Saturday rock last night are safe. They got by in two boats shortly after the vessel struck. After the first message was received, wireless messages to work.

SERVICE WILL GO IN EFFECT

MUCH NEEDED MERCHANT MARINE SERVICE IS ASSURED

PLANS COMPLETED

Government Money Will Build Ships For Transportation of American Products

(By Associated Press.)

Washington, August 19.—The administration today mapped out comprehensive plans for building up the American merchant marine with government money for the immediate purpose of transporting products of the United States to warring nations and to South and Central American ports.

President Wilson in consultation with democratic congressional leaders, approved a project contemplating the expenditure of approximately \$25,000,000 to purchase ocean going vessels to be operated under the direction of a government shipping board.

Government insurance of American ships against war risks would be provided for in a bill submitted to congress today after it had been approved by the president. It would create a temporary bureau of war risk insurance in the treasury department and would appropriate \$5,000,000 for payment of losses and \$100,000 to operate the bureau.

Plans agreed on for the purchase by the government of ships include the creating of a shipping board to comprise the president, the secretary of the treasury, the secretary of commerce and the postmaster general. It is proposed to use the ships principally in foreign trade and the administration hopes that great impetus will be given to trade between South and Central America.

The present plan is to obtain money to carry out the project by the sale of Panama canal bonds. It was decided it might take some time for sufficient ships to take advantage of the recently signed amendment to the Panama canal act, allowing foreign built ships to register under the American flag, and the necessity for moving the bulk of the United States' so pressing that extraordinary steps were decided on.

It is planned to organize a company similar to the Panama Railway company, controlled by the government, for the actual operation of the ships after they have been purchased. The president conferred with Secretary McAdoo, Senators Clark and Simmons, and Representatives Underwood and Alexander on the entire shipping question. The war risk insurance bill was approved at the meeting. The president was told that it would be almost impossible to move exports unless the government stepped in and he finally consented to the scheme.

No offers to sell ships to the government have been received but it was the general understanding that owners of many vessels now tied up in American ports will be glad to dispose of them.

Immediately after the conference today work was begun on the proposed legislation and senate and house leaders plan to bring about the completion of the movement as quickly as possible. There already is pending before the house naval affairs committee a bill to appropriate \$25,000,000 for the purchase or construction of a fleet of twenty vessels. Another bill of this character is pending in the senate naval affairs committee.

Before the house naval affairs committee today Rear Admiral R. M. Watt chief of the bureau of construction of the navy department discussed the type and size of vessel which would be useful as trading ships, and at the same time would be available as auxiliaries to the navy. He said the ships should be from ten thousand to 30 such ships for use in emergencies, twelve thousand tons displacement.

Watt's Take Long Fred Dodd, president of the Maryland Steel Company, said that the 13 or 15 auxiliaries of the type described could be constructed in eight or nine months.

Secretary McAdoo tonight made public figures on goods in port along the Gulf and the Atlantic seaboard, showing that nearly fifty million bushels either are in terminal elevators or in transit and that few ships are loading. In New Orleans he said there are 15,000,000 bushels, in Galveston 25,323,000 bushels, in Baltimore 3,500,000, in New York 339,000 and in Boston 641,000.

Railroads have refused to accept further grain shipments in New Orleans and Galveston, and while at New Orleans six ships are loading grain, virtually none of the grain at Galveston is being touched. Even if all these millions of bushels of grain are disposed of the secretary thinks the situation will become acute again when the cotton crop is started for shipment.

P. A. S. Franklin, director of the International Mercantile Marine, came to Washington today to consult with the president and other government officials.

Political Announcements

FOR COUNTY SUPERVISOR I hereby announce myself a candidate for county supervisor, subject to the Democratic primary. J. MACK KING.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of county supervisor of Anderson county, subject to the rules governing the democratic primary. T. M. VANDIVER.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for supervisor of Anderson county, subject to the rules of democratic primary. C. F. MARTIN.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for county supervisor, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. W. J. JOHNSON. Pelser, S. C., R. F. D. 1.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for County Supervisor of Anderson county, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. THOS. B. KAY.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for House of Representatives from Anderson county, subject to the rules of the democratic party. OSCAR D. GRAY.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the House of Representatives from Anderson county subject to the rules of the democratic primary. RUFUS FANT, JR.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the legislature subject to the rules and regulations of the democratic party. GEO. M. REID.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the House of Representative from Anderson county subject to the rules of the democratic primary. WALTER F. WHITE.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the house of representatives from Anderson county subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. W. I. (Bill) MAHAFFEY.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the House of Representatives for Anderson county, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. ASA HALL, JR.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for Representative from Anderson county, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. J. T. WEST, Belton, S. C.

I announce myself a candidate for the legislature from Anderson County subject to the rules of the democratic party. T. P. DICKSON.

I am a candidate for the House of Representatives from Anderson county. I will abide the rules of the primary. SAM WOLFE.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for House of representatives for Anderson county, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. J. BELTON WATSON.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for legislature, subject to the rules of the Democratic party. S. A. BURNS.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for House of representatives for Anderson county, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. L. T. CAMPBELL.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for representative from Anderson county subject to the rules of the democratic primary. J. H. HUTCHISON.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Probate Judge of Anderson county, subject to the rules and to the result of the Democratic primary. VICTOR B. CHESTER.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election to the legislature subject to the rules of the democratic party. T. F. NELSON.

FOR PROBATE JUDGE W. P. Nicholson is hereby announced as a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge, subject to the rules of the democratic primary.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Probate Judge of Anderson county, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. VICTOR B. CHESTER.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for Probate Judge of Anderson County subject to the rules of the democratic primary. W. F. COX.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Probate Judge for Anderson county, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. J. M. Dunlap.

The friends of H. A. (Lou) Mullikin hereby announce him as a candidate for County Commissioner from District No. 4, comprising Hones Path, Belton and Broadway townships, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. J. M. Dunlap.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Judge of Probate for Anderson county, subject to the rules governing the democratic primary election. W. H. FRIERSON.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for Congress from the Third Congressional District, subject to the rules of the democratic party. JOHN A. HORTON, Belton, S. C.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for congress from the Third Congressional district, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. VYATT AIKEN.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election to the office of County Superintendent of Education, subject to the Democratic primary. J. S. FELTON.

FOR COMMISSIONER District No. 1. I hereby announce myself a candidate for commissioner of District No. 1, comprising Corner, Hall, Savannah and Varennes townships, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. PRESTON B. GALLEY, JR., Iva, S. C.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Anderson county from district No. 1, comprising of Savannah, Corner, Varennes and Hall townships. Subject to the action of the Democratic primary. J. LAWRENCE MCGEE.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for commissioner for district No. 1, comprising Savannah, Hall, Corner and Varennes township, and pledge myself to abide the result to the democratic primary. G. E. CONWELL.

District No. 2. R. A. Sullivan of Fork township is hereby announced for commissioner for Section Two, comprising Fork Rock Mills, Pendleton and Centerville townships.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for Commissioner from District No. 2, comprising Pendleton, Rock Mills, Fork and Centerville townships. Subject to the rules of the democratic primary. JOHN R. CULBERSON.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for Commissioner from District No. 2, comprising Pendleton, Rock Mills, Fork and Centerville townships, subject to rules of Democratic party. J. H. WRIGHT.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of commissioner from section 2, comprising Fork, Rock Mills, Pendleton and Centerville townships, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. W. R. HARRIS.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for commissioner from District No. 2, comprising Pendleton, Rock Mills, Fork and Centerville townships, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. D. S. HOBSON.

District No. 3. I hereby announce myself a candidate for county commissioner for the third section, consisting of Garvin, Brushy Creek, Williamston and Hope well townships, subject to the action of the democratic primary. H. A. POSTER.

W. H. G. Elrod announces himself a candidate for county commissioner from the district composed of Williamston, Garvin, Brushy Creek and Hopewell, subject to the rules of the democratic party. J. MACK DUFF ROGERS.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Commissioner of Anderson county from the third section comprising Hopewell, Williamston, Brushy Creek and Garvin townships, subject to the action of the Democratic party. J. MACK DUFF ROGERS.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Commissioner of Anderson county from Section No. 3, composed of Garland, Brushy Creek, Hopewell and Williamston Townships, subject to the action of the democratic party. W. T. WALSON.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for Commissioner of Third Section consisting of Williamston, Brushy Creek, Hopewell and Garvin Townships, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. W. A. (Borry) SPEARMAN.

District No. 4. I hereby announce myself a candidate for commissioner for Hones Path, Belton, Broadway and Marlth townships, District No. 4, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. W. F. TOWNSE.

I hereby announce my candidacy for county commissioner of Anderson county from the third section comprising Hopewell, Williamston, Brushy Creek and Garvin townships, subject to the action of the Democratic party. J. MACK DUFF ROGERS.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election as Commissioner for county commissioner from Section 4, comprising of Belton, Martin, Hones Path and Broadway townships, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. R. B. SMITH.

I hereby announce my candidacy for County Commissioner from Section 4, comprising of Belton, Hones Path, Martin and Broadway townships subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. J. M. Holliday.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election as Commissioner for county commissioner from Section 4, comprising of Belton, Martin, Hones Path and Broadway townships, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. R. B. SMITH.

I hereby announce my candidacy for County Commissioner from Section 4, comprising of Belton, Hones Path, Martin and Broadway townships subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. J. M. Holliday.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election as Commissioner for District No. 4, comprising Hones Path, Martin, Belton and Broadway township, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. J. M. DUNLAP.

The friends of H. A. (Lou) Mullikin hereby announce him as a candidate for County Commissioner from district composing Hopewell, Brushy Creek, Garvin and Williamston. Subject to the rules and government of the democratic primary. J. M. DUNLAP.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election as Commissioner for county commissioner from Section 4, comprising of Belton, Hones Path, Martin and Broadway townships, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. R. B. SMITH.

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THE FARMERS' UNION

President Dabbs Calls the Farmers To Rally In Present Crisis

To the members of the Farmers' Union in South Carolina: Your committee on banking and currency and cotton warehousing and marketing was represented in Washington by the president and R. M. Cooper of the executive committee. We attended the hearings before Mr. A. F. Lever's committee of the Cotton Congress on the cotton grading bill that is pending, attended the sessions of the Cotton Congress, went with a committee of bankers to see Secretary McAdoo, protested against his discrimination against the small banks in depositing treasury funds for crop moving purposes and held conferences with senators, representatives and the leading members of the Farmers' Union from nearly every Southern State.

We believe that many amendments will be made to the laws on banking and currency that will be of much benefit to the people who need to borrow money to hold crops, and that new legislation will soon be enacted to make farm products available as securities on terms more nearly meeting our needs and that will make such securities as liquid as the best commercial paper and many times safer to the money lender.

These improved conditions are very largely due to the sane presentation of the facts by the Farmers' Union delegates. We call upon the members all over the state to attend their local and county union meetings, to attend all the meetings called under the auspices of the Cotton Congress and to inform themselves so as to help shape the policies of those meetings and secure the full benefit of the best plan that is adopted.

There never was a better time to enlist the farmers all over the state and get them to join the Farmers' Union. This quick campaign that has already done so much to restore confidence was the direct result of the action of the State Farmers' Union at Anderson when it appointed this committee with full power to act. It was because of the call of this committee that Col. E. J. Watson called the Southern cotton congress together. Let every local member of the Union keep these facts in mind and rally every farmer to the support of the Union and of the plans we adopt.

E. W. DABBS, President and Ch'm of Committee. Mayesville, S. C., Aug. 17, 1914.

VILLA NOT SATISFIED Sends Warning and Command to Carranza Conveying Threat

(By Associated Press.) Nogales, Arizona, Aug. 19.—Tangible proof of the Carranza-Villa split and the danger of an armed invasion of Sonora from the Villa forces was received here today.

General Villa, northern divisional commander, telegraphed the Carranza military officials in Sonora that of they combated Jose Maria Maytorena the elected governor of the state, he would penetrate the state with his forces, which have recently been re-equipped in war strength.

Villa's message sent to Col. P. Elias Calles, military commander in North Sonora said in part: "I, as chief of forces under arms closest to your side, and arrange matters as they should be, and establish authorities which shall be respected so that peace shall be restored for the good of the nation."

Villa said that he took this stand because Maytorena was the Constitutional governor of the State of Sonora, and therefore, the representative of the people.

Sonora state is in the military zone commanded by General Alvaro Obregon who headed the Constitutional forces which recently peacefully entered Mexico City.

His servant stands for itself and I will appreciate the votes of the people of this county. WINSTON SMITH.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Auditor of Anderson County subject to the rules of the Democratic party. R. WARE AUSTIN.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Auditor, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. J. R. C. GRIFFIN.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER I hereby announce myself a candidate for county treasurer, subject to the rules of the democratic party. MERCER KING.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for county treasurer, subject to the rules and regulations of the democratic primary. J. M. A. TRIBE.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Treasurer of Anderson county subject to the rules of the Democratic party. JACOB O. BOLLINGER.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for County Treasurer, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. W. A. ELROD.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for Treasurer of Anderson county, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. J. LOROT SMITH.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for county treasurer of Anderson county, subject to the rules of the democratic primary. J. S. COOK.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for treasurer of Anderson county, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. J. J. FRETWELL, JR.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for county treasurer, subject to the rules of the Democratic primary. G. N. COOK.