

THE FREE CITIZEN.

PUBLISHED AT
ORANCEBURG, S. C.

E. A. WEBSTER, - - - Editor.

TERMS:

ONE COPY, ONE YEAR, - - - \$2.00
Invariably in Advance.

And I will come near to you to judgement; and I will be a swift witness against the sorcerers, and against the adulterers, and against false swearers, and against those that oppress the hireling in his wages, the widow and the fatherless, and that turn aside the stranger from his right, and fear not me, saith the Lord of Hosts.—MALACHI, III, 5.

NOTICE.

We are not responsible for the views of our Correspondents.

Advertisements to be inserted in the CITIZEN must be received by Thursday evening.

Advertisements inserted at One Dollar per inch, for the first insertion. Further terms can be had on application to the Editor or Publisher.

Communications on matters of State or Local Interest, respectfully solicited.

All orders for Job Printing left at this office will receive prompt attention.

Agents and Correspondents wanted in all Towns of the County.

SATURDAY, NOV. 13, 1875.

Frauds.

It seems difficult for our people in this section to get rid of the sharpers.

It has been clearly demonstrated that we have enough bad men of our own raising in South Carolina, so that we do not need to import them from other sections of the country, who are worse than our home production.

But they will come as long as they can make it pay to impose themselves upon the people. Many of the rogues come South to winter, who have other chosen resorts during the summer.

We are informed on the best of authority, that a set of gamblers traveling upon the Northeastern and Savannah railroads during the last winter, were known on these routes to have won in gambling and taken from our unsuspecting citizens and others, between thirty and forty thousand dollars, and they are again at work on these routes. So very great was the extent to which this was carried last year that the railroad companies had notices put up in the cars warning the passengers not to accept offers to play at cards. But all the measures they could use did not put a final stop to this game of the sharpers. They go in gangs, and play and win money from each other and by that means draws others into it, and those who venture are as sure to be caught as the silly fly who goes into the pretty parlor of the spider. These traveling scourges are well trained in their business, and know how to win money from the unsuspecting. Let the public be on their guard against them, and starve them out. It is said these same gamblers deal in counterfeit money. It is reported that at some of the recent circus exhibitions in our State, parties were selling counterfeit money for ten cents on the dollar. The law should be rigidly enforced against all such pests in the community. They should learn at least, that the South is no place for them. Let them be put where they will be obliged to earn an honest living.

[COMMUNICATED.]

Mr. Editor:—Notwithstanding the prejudice of our people against everything Northern, they cannot but commend your efforts in behalf of honesty in officials. But our people must be aware that they are, in a measure, responsible for all the fraud, corruption, dishonesty, poverty that has oppressed us for the last six years. The "masterly inactivity," and stand-aloo-policy, so much advocated just previous to the constitutional convention of 1868, sowed the seed, the bitter fruits of which we have been reaping ever since. Such was the prejudice, (strengthened by such advice as this) that but few honorable or honest men dared, in the face of public opinion, to become one of the many required in our legislative halls. As a consequence the majority of the State and county offices were filled by dishonest and cor-

rupt men, who sought them for self-aggrandisement, and who used as a weapon against us, this very prejudice and stand-off-policy to obtain the suffrages of the blacks.

"Vigilance slept. We were "masterly inactive." It was suicidal; but let us hope that our people will profit by the lesson.

Brought suddenly from slavery, poverty, ignorance, to liberty, what should we have expected of the negro? That he should know and confine himself to that "middle point between the two extremes of licentiousness and slavery in which true liberty consists?" It is absurd. Despotism degrades and demoralizes the human mind; and although she at length forces men on a just attempt to recover by violence, those rights that by violence were taken away, yet that deprivation superinduced by despotism, renders men unfit for a rational exercise of those civil rights, with which they have been invested.

At such a crisis, to expect that any people should keep the strict, unbending path of rectitude and reason, without deviating into private rapine or public wrong, were, as wise as to expect that a horse would walk in a straight line immediately on being released from his trammels, after having been blinded by a long routine of drudgery in the circle of a mill.

The people clamoured for self-government—and they obtained it; but at the same time the colored people were invested with the right of suffrage. They were ignorant, uneducated, and as a consequence were led by demagogues, unprincipled knaves, who used them as a mask for their own corruption.

But they, themselves, soon saw the necessity of, and demanded what their leaders were afraid to deny—education: "A government that is corrupt can no more exist with a population that is enlightened, than the night can continue when the sun is up."

Education has opened the eyes of the negro and he now knows full well the game that has been practiced upon him. He has learned enough to know that his and our interests are identical.

Let us, then, throw aside party, sectional and color prejudice, and join with them in an independent effort for honest men and honest measures.

"The Lord Will Provide"

A city missionary, one Saturday night, was going home with a basket of provisions on his arm. Meeting a policeman, he asked him if there had any families moved in the bounds of his beat during the week. He answered, "Yes," and, pointing to a building up an alley, and said, "A woman and some children are living there now."

The missionary went to the house, rapped at the door, and was admitted. The woman was sitting by a small light sewing. In the corner of the room were two little girls, apparently from nine to twelve years of age, playing.

The missionary said, "Madam, I am here to see if you will allow your girls to attend Sunday School tomorrow morning."

"I would, sir; but what you see on them is all the clothing they have, and you would not wish them to go as they are now."

"The Lord will provide, madam. Have you no money?"

"Not yet, but I have committed my case into the hands of the Lord."

"Have you anything to eat?"

"Nothing sir!"

"What will you do for breakfast?"

"Oh, sir, I once had a husband; he provided when he could. These children had a father; he supplied their wants; but he is dead now. Yet my maker, even God, is my husband, and he has promised to be a father to the fatherless. We have committed all to Him, have called upon Him in this our day of trouble. I am trusting in God to take care of a poor widow and her children in a strange place, and I know He will provide."

"Thank God for such faith," said the missionary; and handed her the basket, said "Here is your breakfast, and you shall have the clothing for your children."

With tears streaming down her face, she replied:

"Oh! thank God for His faithfulness! He heareth and answereth prayer. May He bless you!"

And said our dear brother to us, "I felt the promise was sure, for if she was blessed in receiving, I was here in giving."

Despond, then, no longer, the Lord will provide.

F. A. SCHIFFLEY,
PHOTOGRAPHER,
Orangeburg, S. C.,
Late of CHARLESTON, S. C.

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PEOPLE of Orangeburg County that he has fixed up the upper part of the Old Bank building, in rear of Bull, Scovill & Pike's, with SKY AND SIDE LIGHTS, and is now prepared with every convenience for doing good work.

PHOTOGRAPHS,
FERROTYPES,
AMBEROTYPE,
& C., of every size, made at the lowest possible prices.

Special attention paid to copying and enlarging from old pictures.

There is now no necessity of sending this class of work away from home to be neatly executed.

Will remain here for the winter, and would respectfully request the people to call, see and judge for themselves.

November 13, 1875—14—3m.

TIMES ARE HARD
AND
MONEY IS SCARCE.

Theodore Kohn & Bro
INTEND TO SELL GOODS ACCORDINGLY AT THEIR

MAMMOTH DRY GOODS EMPORIUM.

Watching the market closely, we buy Goods at BOTTOM PRICES, and are enabled to make all the needy, happy, by giving them More Good Goods for the same amount of money than they bought before.

Dress Goods,
Shawls, Blankets,
Goods for Men and Children wear, Ready-Made Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Ladies' Gents' and Childrens' Hats,
And in fact everything needed by everybody at this season.

GIVE US A TRIAL.
T. KOHN & BRO.,
Dry Goods Emporium.

Teas! Teas!!

The choicest in the world—Importers' prices—largest Company in America—steady article—pleases everybody—trade continually increasing—agents wanted everywhere—best inducements—don't waste time—send for circular to ROBERT WELLS, 43 Vesey Street, New York. Postoffice Box 1287.

PRICE LIST.
Oolong, black—40, 50, 60, best 70c per pound. Mixed, Grn and Blk—40, 50, 60, best 70c per lb. Japan, Uncolored—60, 70, 80, 90, best \$1.00 per lb. Imperial, Green—60, 70, 80, 90, best \$1.00 per lb. Young Hyson, Green—50, 60, 70, 80, 90, best \$1.05 per lb. Gunpowder, Green—\$1.00, best \$1.30 per lb. English Breakfast, Black—60, 70, 80, 90, best \$1.00 per lb.
N. B.—We have a specialty of Garden Growth Young Hyson and Imperial at \$1.20, and Oolong Extra Choice \$1.00.
If one of our agents should call upon you, send for a pound sample of any kind you require. Enclose the money, and we will forward it to you, per return mail without any extra charge.

ADVERTISEMENTS.
MISCELLANEOUS.

AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON,
Attorney & Counselor at Law
ORANGEBURG, S. C.

CHAS. S. BULL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW, UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER AND Notary Public,
Orangeburg, S. C.

W. H. REEDISH,
TRIAL JUSTICE AND ATTORNEY AT LAW,
BRANCHVILLE, S. C.
July 31-51-tf

GLOVER & GLOVER,
Attorneys at Law,
No. 5, LAW RANGE,
ORANGEBURG, S. C.
July 31-51-tf

Economy is Wealth.
LADIES: SAVE YOUR COMBINGS and have them worked up at ARTHUR H. LEWIN'S, Manufacturer of Human Hair. Children's hair cutting a specialty. Oct. 22, 1875-10-3m.

E. A. WEBSTER,
TRIAL JUSTICE,
Business faithfully and promptly attended to.
OFFICE for the present in with A. B. KNOWLTON, Esq.,
Orangeburg, Jan. 23, 1875.

TAYLOR FORDHAM AND LAWRENCE
Attorneys at Law,
Offices at Charleston and Orangeburg.
L. J. TAYLOR, J. HAMMOND FORDHAM, F. D. LAWRENCE.
Special attention given to the collection of claims and prompt return made.
Orangeburg, March 20, 1875.

DR. A. C. DUKES,
Dealer in all kinds of
Drugs and Medicines.
Dr. Dukes has had Nine Years Experience in Drugs and Medicines and thoroughly understands his business. He keeps constantly on a large supply of Goods usually found in a
First-class Drug Store,
Careful attention paid to the compounding of Prescriptions and all orders promptly attended to. Call on him at his Popular Drug Store.
Orangeburg, Feb. 13, 1875.

S. H. WILSON, J. T. WILSON,
SAM'L H. WILSON & BRO.
Wholesale and Retail Dealers
FINE GROCERIES,
TEAS,
WINES,
ALES,
AND
IMPORTED SEGARS.
306 King St., Charleston, S. C.
May 15-tf

Wm. M. BIRD & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
Oils, White Lead,
Zinc, Colors,
Window-Glass, & C.,
201 East Bay,
CHARLESTON, So. Ca.
July 17, 49-5

C. D. KORTJOHN
BEGS TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS, patrons and the public generally, that having disposed of his entire
STOCK OF LIQUORS,
now respectfully solicits a continuance of their patronage, by offering to them, under the motto of **QUICK SALES AND SMALL PROFITS,** a complete assortment of
General Merchandise,
And as my stock is TOO NUMEROUS TO MENTION, I respectfully ask an inspection of my goods before buying elsewhere.
Goods shown free of charge.
C. D. KORTJOHN,

ADVERTISEMENTS.
MISCELLANEOUS.

GRAND OPENING!
I will open this morning a lot of the
Finest Teas,
ever offered in this market, so

UNCOLORED JAPAN OOLONGS,
SOUCHONGS,
YOUNG HYSONS,

and
GUNPOWDERS,
And in order to cultivate a trade for these fine grades I will sell them
VERY LOW.

I have also received this morning another car-load of
Solomon's Fancy Flour
Fresh ground and Made especially for me from the
Finest Selected Wheat,

I have never had a complaint of this brand of flour.

IMPORTANT NOTICE!
Inferior KEROSENE OIL is so dangerous and so many accidents have occurred from its use, I have been induced, at the repeated solicitation of my customers, to purchase a supply of pure Oil for their use. I have just received ten barrels of
PURE WHITE KEROSENE
Of 124 fire test. I will sell this Pure Oil cheaper than the same grade of Oil can be sold at in this city. Families using this Oil are safe. The use of the common Oils now
FLOODING THE MARKET
is equivalent to bringing into the family destruction and death!

I have also received:
10 Tierces Fresh Cured Davis' Hams,
10 Boxes Cream Cheese, direct from the Dairy,
25 Firkins Goshen Butter, direct from the Dairy, which has all the freshness and flavor of the fow-ers.
5 Tierces of Baltimore Sugar-Cured Strips,
10 Barrels of Extra Mess Mackerel, averaging twenty ounces.
25 Sacks Lagnayra Coffee, equal to Java.
50 Sacks of assorted Rio, by last Rio steamer.
With a full supply of

CHOICE GROCERIES,
My stock is full, with prices low and good times coming.
Thanking the public for their very liberal patronage, and soliciting its continuance, I will do my best to merit the

HARDY SOLOMON,
Columbia, So. Ca.

AN OUTFIT FREE.—We want in every county to take orders and deliver goods for the old and original C. O. D. House large cash wages. Splendid chance in every neighborhood for the right person of either sex, young or old. Samples, new lists, circulars, terms, etc., a complete outfit sent free and post paid. Send for it at once and make money at your house. Address: J. H. L. & Co., 14-16 Howard Street, Baltimore, Md. nov. 13-14-3m.

EMPLOYMENT.—Men, women we have just what you need. Our 9211 Mounted Chromos outsell anything in the market. Mr. Persons writes: "I struck out yesterday, and by working just four hours, cleared \$7." A lady has just reported her profits for the fortnight as five dollars; yesterday up to 2 o'clock she cleared seven and a half dollars. We can prove beyond question that one agent, ordered 1,500 of these chromos in eleven working days. We have the finest and largest assortment in the United States; hundreds of choice subjects from which to select. We will send you an assorted one hundred of the best selling of receipt of six dollars. Send in your order of give us a call. Sample by mail 25c or 12 for 1. Address: J. L. LATHAM & Co., 419 Washington St., Boston, Mass. P. O. Box 2151 Oct. 30-13-6m.

BOOK AGENTS and GOOD SALESMEN are "COINING MONEY" with the famous
BIDA DESIGNS.
The French edition of which sells for \$1.50, and the London edition for \$2.00. Our popular edition (\$1.50) contains over one hundred full page quarto plates. We will send you an elegant publication in America, and the best to sell. Critics vie with each other in praising it, and the masses buy it.
Agent in Charleston, S. C., reports 93 orders; one in Ninety Six S. C., 106; one in Va., 246; another in Memphis, 200 orders taken in three weeks.
FULL PARTICULARS FREE. Address J. B. FORD & CO., Publishers, 27 Park Place, New York. Nov. 13-14-tf

SOUTH CAROLINA RAILROAD.
On and after Tuesday, February 16th, the following changes in Schedule of this Road will go into effect:
COLUMBIA DAY PASSENGER TRAIN.
Leave Charleston 5.45 A. M.
Arrive at Columbia 12.55 P. M.
Leave Columbia 1.30 P. M.
Arrive at Charleston 11.45 P. M.
AUGUSTA DAY PASSENGER TRAIN.
Leave Charleston 7.00 P. M.
Arrive at Charleston 6.35 A. M.
COLUMBIA NIGHT EXPRESS.
(Sundays excepted.)
Leave Charleston 7.00 P. M.
Arrive at Columbia 6.30 A. M.
Leave Columbia 7.15 P. M.
Arrive at Charleston 6.35 A. M.
AUGUSTA NIGHT EXPRESS.
Leave Charleston 8.30 P. M.
Arrive at Charleston 8.30 A. M.
The Columbia Day Passenger Trains, which leave at 7 A. M. and arrive at 11 P. M., will (between Charleston and Branchville) stop only at Summerville and George's. This applies both to the up and down trips.
By this new Schedule a close connection will be made with the Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta Railroad at their Crossing near Columbia, which will avoid the transfer through Washington and points North as by the other route.
Sleeping Cars on all night trains. Baggage checked through.
S. S. SOLOMONS,
S. B. PICKENS, G. T. A. Superintendent, Feb. 13.

"A Repository of Fashion, Pleasure and Instruction."

Harper's Bazar.
ILLUSTRATED.

Notices of the Press.
The BAZAR is edited with a contribution of tact and talent that we seldom find in any journal; and the journal itself is the organ of the great world of fashion.—Boston Traveller.
The BAZAR commends itself to every member of the household—to the children by the droll and pretty pictures, to the young ladies by its fashion-plates in endless variety, to the provident matron by its patterns for the children's clothes, to the paternalist by its tasteful designs for embroidered slippers and luxurious dressing-gowns. But the reading matter of the BAZAR is uniformly of great excellence. The paper has acquired a wide popularity for the fireside enjoyment it affords.—N. Y. Evening Post.

TERMS:
Postage free to all Subscribers in the United States.

HARPER'S BAZAR, one year \$4.00
\$4.00 includes prepayment of U. S. postage by the publishers.
Subscriptions to Harper's Magazine, Weekly, and Bazar, to one address for one year, \$10.00; or, two of Harper's Periodicals, to one address for one year, \$7.00; postage free.
An Extra Copy of either the Magazine, Weekly, or Bazar will be supplied gratis for every Club of Five Subscribers at \$4.00 each, in one remittance; or, Six Copies for \$20.00, without extra copy; postage free.
Back Numbers can be supplied at any time.
The seven volumes of Harper's Bazar, for the years 1868, '69, '70, '71, '72, '73, '74, elegantly bound in green morocco cloth, will be sent by express, or prepaid for \$7.00 each.
Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express orders of HARPER & BROTHERS. Address HARPER & BROTHERS, New York.

"Unquestionably the best sustained work of the kind in the World."

Harper's Magazine.
ILLUSTRATED.

Notices of the Press.
The ever-increasing circulation of this excellent monthly proves its continued adaptation to popular desires and needs. Indeed, when we think into how many homes it penetrates every month, we must consider it as one of the educators as well as entertainers of the public mind, for its vast popularity has been on by no appeal to stupid prejudices or depraved tastes.—Boston Globe.
The character which this MAGAZINE possesses for variety, enterprise, artistic wealth, and literary culture that has kept pace with it, if it has not led the times, should cause its conductors to regard it with justifiable complacency. It also entitles them to a great claim upon the public gratitude. The Magazine has done good and not evil all the days of its life.—Brooklyn Eagle.

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HARPER'S MAGAZINE, one year \$4.00
\$4.00 includes prepayment of U. S. postage by the publishers.
Subscriptions to Harper's Magazine, Weekly, and Bazar, to one address for one year, \$10.00; or, two of Harper's Periodicals, to one address for one year, \$7.00; postage free.
An Extra Copy of either the Magazine, Weekly, or Bazar will be supplied gratis for every Club of Five Subscribers at \$4.00 each, in one remittance; or, Six Copies for \$20.00, without extra copy; postage free.
Back Numbers can be supplied at any time.
A Complete Set of Harper's Magazine, now comprising 40 Volumes, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by express, freight at expense with purchase, for \$2.25 per volume. Single volumes, by mail, postpaid, 50 c. Cloth cases, for binding, 80 cents, by mail, postpaid.
Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express orders of HARPER & BROTHERS. Address HARPER & BROTHERS, New York.