

City Directory.

CITY OFFICERS. MAYOR, - - - - - Joab W. Moseley. CLERK, - - - - - T. D. Wolfe. TREASURER, - - - - - B. Williamson. ALDERMEN, - Henry Washington, J. P. Harley, B. Williamson, T. D. Wolfe. POSTMASTER, - - - - - W. E. Williams. CHURCHES. METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH - Rev Thomas Phillips, pastor. Services, morning, afternoon and evening. BAPTIST - Rev. Mr. Norris, pastor. Services, first Sunday evening, and the second and fourth Sundays, morning, and evening. METHODIST (south) - Rev. Mr. Campbell, pastor. Services morning and evening. Sunday-school, 9 A. M. PRESBYTERIAN - Rev. Mr. Brown, evangelist. Services, morning and afternoon. Sunday-school, 9-12 A. M. EPISCOPAL - First and third Sundays. Morning and afternoon. LUTHERAN CHURCH - Rev. Mr. Hough, pastor. Services, morning 10-12, evening at 7 o'clock.

COTTON QUOTATIONS.

Table with 2 columns: Cotton type and Price. Includes Ordinary, Good Ordinary, Low Middling, and Strict Middling.

TOWN CRIER.

There is some talk of forming a State Press Association.

The appropriation bill has been signed by the Governor.

Alexander H. Stephens has been stopping a few days in Columbia.

If you want to know the signs of the times apply to Mr. E. G. Tobin.

Mr. Jackson is putting up a neat residence on Russell street in front of Mr. Riggs'.

Mr. Rutherford, a master mason, is now laying the foundation of Mr. Kohn's new brick store.

Mr. Adden is rebuilding, and Mr. Pugh is keeping at Lightfoot's old stand.

A bill to redeem the bills of the bank of the State has been indefinitely postponed.

J. H. McDevitt has been appointed and confirmed as treasurer of Edgefield.

The recent heavy rains caused a freshet in the Wateree River of large proportions.

Judge Townsend is improving in health, and expects to hold court at Marion at the usual time.

We learn that on Wednesday last, Dr. T. B. Legare was married to Miss Goodwin, of Fort Motte.

Mr. Ezekiel has so far recovered from his recent illness as to be able to attend to his usual business.

A joint resolution has passed, authorizing the county commissioners of Orangeburg County to levy a special tax of three mills.

Mr. D. Louis will soon commence the erection of a brick building on Russell street, to be used by Mr. T. W. Albergotti as the Orangeburg bakery.

It is announced that that ex-Congressman A. J. Ransier has been appointed Collector of Internal Revenue for the Second District of South Carolina by the President.

Mrs. Harley, mother of our esteemed fellow-citizen, J. P. Harley, Esq., died, at her residence in this place, on Friday last, in the seventy-sixth year of her age.

A petition is being circulated, both here and at Columbia, asking the pardon of J. L. Humbert. We learn that many of the members of the Legislature have already signed the petition.

MARRIED. On March 9, by the clerk of the court, the Orangeburg News to the Orangeburg Times. We hope this will prove a happy union, and be fruitful of much good to our community. Our best wishes for their married life.

Gov. Chamberlain, on the petition of many citizens of Orangeburg county, including the bar of that county

and other prominent persons, and on the recommendation of Judge Reed and Solicitor Buttz, has commuted the sentence of Govan Reed and who was convicted of murder at the January term of the court of general sessions, from death, to imprisonment for twenty years in the State penitentiary. Reed was taken to Columbia by the Sheriff last Monday.

OFFICE SCHOOL COMMISSIONER, ORANGEBURG COUNTY, March 12, 1875.

Teachers and all other parties who hold legitimate school claims against this county, due prior to November, 1873, will please report them immediately at my office, for registration.

THOMAS PHILLIPS, School Commissioner.

It is an outrageous shame that the School Trustees of Orangeburg County, besides appointing teachers who are incompetent, will actually issue certificates far beyond the levy made to meet the account, the consequence being that only the fortunate teachers who come first to the Treasury office get paid, while the others have to go unpaid altogether, or until a special levy is made for back accounts, which is generally doubtful. The radical party has been in power long enough now to do better, if they choose.

The above is from the last issue of the Times. It certainly does not augur well for the conjugal felicity of the new couple. In the mutual confidence arising from the new relation, we presume the Times will now be favored with a glimpse behind the curtain. We hope the public will now learn what has become of that neat little pile of the people's money. The Citizen will say a word about the School Trustees and the school fund in our next issue.

IN MEMORIAM. At a meeting of the session of the Orangeburg Presbyterian church held on the 1st of March, the following Resolutions were adopted in reference to the death of Dr. E. J. Oliveros:

Resolved, That in the death of Dr. E. J. Oliveros this church has lost a zealous and faithful supporter, a wise counsellor, and an exemplary christian—one who cherished an abiding interest in its welfare, and who, we believe, conscientiously tried to discharge his duties, both as a private Christian and a ruler in God's house.

Resolved, That we recognize God's hand in that stroke by which he was so suddenly, and in a way so distressing to us, taken away from us; and that we bow in silent submission to the Divine will, recognizing God's right to call for His own when and how he will, and thanking Him for the faithful service and pious example, which, through Divine grace His servant was enabled to render.

Resolved, That we tender to the family of our deceased brother our sincere and heart felt sympathy in their sore affliction, and commend them to the grace of Christ which abounds towards his people in all their sorrows.

Resolved, That a blank page in our book of records be inscribed in his memory, and that the clerk be directed to send a copy of this minute and these resolutions to the family of our brother.

WM. AULD. Before our next issue Wm. Auld, unless relieved or pardoned by the Governor, will suffer the death penalty, for the murder of Butler Goldson. Mr. Auld is a young man of eighteen years of age, of more than ordinary intelligence. He is a mulatto of about five feet three inches in height, rather thick set, and weighs about one hundred and fifty pounds. He formerly belonged to Dr. N. F. Kirkland, of Beaver Bridge, Barnwell County. He came to Orangeburg in February, 1870, and during that year was employed by A. Jeff. Inabinet, in 1871 by Joseph Fersner, in 1872 he worked with Peter McFall, 1873 with Henry Dickson, and at the time of the unfortunate occurrence for which he is to be executed he was employed by Judge Glover. During all this time he has borne a good reputation as a peaceful, industrious and law-abiding citizen. The murder took place about dusk on Sunday night, November 22. As is frequently the case, a woman was the occasion of the crime. The wife of Goldson has not borne a very enviable reputation in our town, and Goldson suspected that Auld, who was on friendly terms with others in the same house, and a frequent visitor, was guilty of improper intimacy with his wife. Auld had been warned to be on his guard, and, for the purpose of protecting himself, he had borrowed a pistol, but determined to have nothing to do with Goldson unless he should attempt to carry his threat into execution. On Sunday night Goldson and his wife were walking near Mr. Bull's store, and seeing several persons, Goldson asked if Wm. Auld was among them. Auld replied in the affirmative. Goldson said, "You come here, I want to see you." Auld refused to go, and told Goldson if he wished to see him to come where he was. Goldson then went where Auld was sitting, and took him by the shoulder to pull him up. Auld, on rising, and in the excitement of the moment, fired, the shot taking effect in the left side of the chest, and causing instant death. These were the circumstances of the murder, for which Auld is to be hung on next Friday.

We learn, from the prisoner, that his mother died when he was a child, that his father is still living, a class-leader in the M. E. Church, and has visited his son on several occasions since his confinement. We have called at the jail several times, and always have found Auld reading his Testament. He has no hope of a pardon or a reprieve, and seems very self-possessed, calm and thoughtful. He says that he does not feel prepared for death, but that he prays most of the time, and that at night his sleep is broken, and that when he wakes he prays until he falls asleep again. On last Sunday he was baptized, by Rev. Mr. Hough, of the Lutheran Church. In consideration of the fact that there is a legal question in reference to our sheriff, which probably may not be settled before the next session of court, it does not seem too much to ask, in view of the circumstances, that the Governor should at least grant a reprieve until that question has been settled.

JUDGE REED IN CHARLESTON. It is gratifying to know that the management of affairs in Charleston County, whereby an enormous debt has been accumulated, will receive a thorough investigation. Judge Reed recently appointed a committee of the grand jury, to examine into the condition and management of the public offices, and requested the Chamber of Commerce to name an accountant and business man to act with the committee. The Chamber designated Mr. Chas. Richardson Miles for the position, which met the approval of Judge Reed, who announced his determination that the condition of the county offices should be thoroughly sifted, no matter who it affected. The appointment of Mr. Miles gives assurance that the investigation will be thorough and exhaustive, and the efforts of Judge Reed to expose the frauds and bring the guilty to punishment will awaken the gratitude of an entire community, whose public trusts have been shamefully abused in the past.—Anderson Intelligencer.

THE PUBLIC GOOD. It is pleasant to see how party interests subserve, at times, public interests. Had the vote of the Freedmen not been necessary to the Republican party it is exceedingly doubtful if any abstract ideas of justice could have prevailed to accord them the rights of citizenship, either political or civil. In like manner it is the continual subservience of the Associated Press and Western Union to the old slave-holding oligarchy of the South which is stimulating the Republican party to break up a telegraph monopoly that has cost this country very dear, and been far too long tamely endured. Do we undervalue such measures because they are the result of party interests, instead of being purely in the interest of public justice? Not a bit. They are to be most highly valued, though they may spring in part from the lower motive. Nay, it is highly honorable to a party that its interests are coincident with the interests of justice and of the people.

HARDSHIP. As the gladiator trains the body, so must we train the mind by self-sacrifice, to endure all things, to meet and overcome difficulty and danger. We must take the rough and thorny road, as well as the smooth and pleasant; and a portion, at least, of our daily duty must be hard and disagreeable; for the mind cannot be kept strong and healthy in perpetual sunshine only, and the most dangerous of states is that of constantly recurring pleasure, ease and prosperity. Most persons will find difficulties and hardships enough without seeking them; let them not repine, but take them as part of that educational discipline necessary to fit the mind to arrive at its highest good.

Publisher's Notices.

Rev. Mr. Blakely is an authorized agent for this paper.

A. W. Pinckney, of Branchville, is an authorized agent for this paper.

New Advertisements.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONER. School Commissioner Phillips has his office days on Thursdays and Fridays of each week. His examinations are on the first Monday of each month. Jan. 27-28

C. D. KORJOHN

Invites the attention of

THE TRADE

To a fresh supply of

SEED OATS,

—AND—

To be assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, consisting of

DRY GOODS,

BOOT SHOES, HATS, &c., &c.

—:—

Canned Fruits,

OYSTERS, SARDINES, PEACHES, TOMATOES.

—:—

Choice Groceries,

Beans, Peas, Coffee, Sugar, Tea, etc.

—:—

Wines of all kinds,

Port Wine, Smoked Tobacco, etc.

—:—

Two hundred barrels of Flour to be sold within thirty days.

Agent for Edlitt & Co's Bitters.

C. D. KORJOHN.

Orangeburg, Feb. 27, 1875.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

Dr. Dimes has had Nine Years Experience in Drugs and Medicines and thoroughly understands his business. He keeps constantly on hand a large supply of Goods usually found in a

First class Drug Store.

Prescriptions paid for the compound.

Orangeburg, Feb. 13, 1875.

RAILROAD.

CHARLESTON, S. C., Feb. 13, 1875.

On and after Tuesday, February 16th, the following changes in schedule of this Road will go into effect:

COLUMBIA DAY PASSENGER TRAIN.

Leave Columbia 6:45 A. M.

Arrive Charleston 11:45 P. M.

AUGUSTA DAY PASSENGER TRAIN.

Leave Columbia 7:00 P. M.

Arrive Augusta 6:35 A. M.

COLUMBIA NIGHT EXPRESS.

Leave Columbia 7:00 P. M.

Arrive Charleston 6:35 A. M.

AUGUSTA NIGHT EXPRESS.

Leave Columbia 7:00 P. M.

Arrive Augusta 6:35 A. M.

The Columbia Passenger Train, which leaves at 6:45 A. M., will arrive at 11:45 P. M. and will stop at Columbia, Charleston, and Augusta.

The Augusta Passenger Train, which leaves at 7:00 P. M., will arrive at 6:35 A. M. and will stop at Columbia, Charleston, and Augusta.

The Columbia Night Express, which leaves at 7:00 P. M., will arrive at 6:35 A. M. and will stop at Columbia, Charleston, and Augusta.

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ADVERTISEMENTS. MISCELLANEOUS.

THIS

SOUTHEASTERN

ADVOCATE.

There is soon to be a paper entitled as above, issued from this office, and published in the interests of the M. E. Church in this portion of our work.

Since the unwise removal of the Charleston Advocate, our work has been enlarging and extending in this section and demands multiplying for a local organ. The Charleston Advocate was for two years published in Charleston. It was during this eventful period in the history of our cause in the South, one of the most important auxiliaries of our work. Its removal left a vacant place here which has not since been filled. It is an old saying, "that blessings brighten as they take their flight." This was emphatically true in reference to our paper for this coast. Many were taken by surprise at its sudden removal and were anxious for its return. If we had been as fully advertised of the wants and wishes of the people in this section, before the transfer of that paper to Atlanta, Ga., as we were after it was done, it would never have gone from us. The Methodist Advocate is a good paper and ably conducted, but it is too distant from the Atlantic coast to meet our local wants in this section. Our work on this coast differs in some particulars from our work in the section of Atlanta, or the valley of the Mississippi. Its peculiar phases cannot be met by those who live at a distance from us, and are not conversant with the exigencies and demands of this section. The people will have greater interest for

Their Own Paper,

that lives and sympathizes with them than can be awakened for one coming to them from a distance, and managed by comparative strangers.

It will be larger than the FREE CITIZEN, will be

Issued Bi-weekly,

at the low price of

ONE DOLLAR a YEAR

Payment in advance.

Some of the ablest writers of our church in this section will contribute to the columns. Methodist Ministers of the M. E. Church, traveling and local are agents of the paper. Let those who read this notice act at once in getting up a list of subscribers.

All communications for the Advocate should be directed to us, at this place,

A. WEBSTER, Orangeburg, S. C.

Aug. 1874.

GET THE BEST

WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED

DICTIONARY.

10,000 Words and Meanings not in other Dictionaries.

3000 Engravings; 1840 Pages Quarto. PRICE \$12.00.

We commend it as a splendid specimen of learning, taste and labor.

Every scholar and especially every minister should have this work.

[West, Presb. Louisville.] Best book for every body that the press has produced in the present century.

[Golden Era.] Superior, incomparably, to all others, in its definitions.

[B. W. McDonald, Pres. Cumb. Univ'g.] The reputation of this work is not confined to America.

[Richmond Whig.] Every family in the United States should have this work.

[Gallatin Rep.] Remarkable compendium of human knowledge.

[W. S. Clark, Pres't Agricul. Col.] ALSO

WEBSTER'S NATIONAL PICTORIAL DICTIONARY.

1040 Pages Octavo. 600 Engravings. Price \$5.

SO TO I.

The sales of Webster's Dictionaries throughout the country in 1873 were 20 times as large as the sales of any other Dictionaries. In proof of this we will send to any person, on application, the statement of more than 100 Booksellers from every section of the country.

G. & C. MERRIAM, Springfield, Mass.

Publishers Webster's Unabridged.

Webster's Primary School Dictionary, 204 Engravings.

Webster's Common School Dictionary, 274 Engravings.

Webster's High School Dictionary, 207 Engravings.

Webster's Academic Dictionary, 344 Engravings.

Webster's Counting House Dictionary with numerous Illustrations and many valuable tables not to be found elsewhere.

Published by WILSON, BLAKEMAN, TAYLOR & CO., New York.

Nov. 7

ADVERTISEMENTS. MISCELLANEOUS.

AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON,

Attorney & Counselor at Law

ORANGEBURG, S. C.

AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON,

Land Agent,

The undersigned has opened an office for the SALE OF LAND.

Persons having REAL ESTATE to dispose of will do well to register the same for sale.

Large farms subdivided and sold in either large or small parcels.

Good farms for sale at from two to five dollars per acre, on easy terms.

AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON, Orangeburg C. H., S. C.

E. A. WEBSTER,

TRIAL JUSTICE,

Business faithfully and promptly attended to.

OFFICE for the present in with A. B. KNOWLTON, Esq., Orangeburg, Jan. 23, 1875.

MENKE & MULLER,

Merchant Tailors,

AND DEALERS IN MEN'S YOUTH'S AND

BOYS CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS, &c.

298 KING STREET, Corner of Wentworth, CHARLESTON, S. C.

"Complete Pictorial History of the Times"—The best, cheapest, and most successful Family Paper in the Union.

Harper's Weekly

ILLUSTRATED.

Notices of the Press.

The Weekly is the ablest and most powerful illustrated periodical published in this country. Its editorials are scholarly and convincing, and carry much weight. Its illustrations of current events are full and fresh, and are prepared by our best designers. With a circulation of 150,000, the WEEKLY is read by at least half a million persons, and its influence as an organ of opinion is simply tremendous.

The WEEKLY maintains a positive position, expresses decided views on political and social problems.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Its articles are models of high-toned discussion, and its illustrations are often corroborative arguments of no small force.—N. Y. Examiner and Chronicle.

Its paper, upon persistent questions and its inimitable cartoons help to mould the sentiments of the country.—Pittsburgh Commercial.

TERMS: Postage free to all Subscribers in the U. S.

HARPER'S WEEKLY, one year, \$4.00. \$4.00 includes prepayment of U. S. postage by the publishers.

Subscriptions to Harper's Magazine, Weekly, and Bazar, to one address for one year, \$10.00; or, two of Harper's Periodicals, to one address for one year, \$7.00; postage free.

An Extra Copy of either the Magazine, Weekly or Bazar will be supplied gratis for every Club of Five Subscribers at \$4.00 each, in one remittance; or, Six Copies for \$20.00, without extra copy; postage free.

Back Numbers can be supplied at any time. The Annual Volume of Harper's Weekly, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by express, for one cent extra, for \$7.00 each. A complete set, comprising Eighteen Volumes, sent on receipt of cash at the rate of \$5.25 per vol., freight at expense of purchaser.

Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express orders of HARPER & BROTHERS, Address:

HARPER & BROTHERS, New York.

"Unquestionably the best sustained work of the kind in the World."