THE NEW DOCTRINE

Preached by Senator McLaurin In New York

THE COMMERCIAL ACE

He Says Further Industrial Da velopment is the Ruling Question With All Civil-zed Nations.

At the annual dinner of the New York chamber of commerce held Tuesday evening Secretary Hay was the principal speaker.

Senator John L. McLaurin of South Carolina spoke to the sentiment: "The Dr. Kudlich." Monroe dectrine of the Twentieth cen-

The senator declared that the ruling one to which all political questions are subordinated is, "What can we do to further industrial development and obtain substantial business prosperity?"

trine, he said that "any other policy would have wrecked our government | cold and that death soon followed. and been an insurmountable barrier to our national growth, prosperity and Now that we have become "the

greatest export nation of the world," the "mightiest potentiality on earth for progress, civilization and human Chicago. Mrs. Dale was a Miss Howe freedom," we can 'no longer confine our institutions and our desirny to this continent, but are compelled by uncontrollable events to seek fraternity with other pations and to reach out for new channels of trade. "The Spanish war was the cocasion,

not the cause. The report of Dewey' cannon in Manila bay was but the for mal announcement to the world what you call on your pregramme, 'th Twentieth century Monroe destrine, but which I call the 'McKinley doe trine,' and as such it will be known to

future ages 'Senator McLaurin elucidated the Me-Kinley doctrine to be as follows:
"First, that as our own manifold productions largely exceeded home con sumption the expansion of territory, trade and commerce was the only means of creating markets for our surplus

'Second, that as a nation with a firmly established constitutional goverament and enlarged national obligations, we could no longer abstain from participation in the affairs of the world, us must take our share of the respon-

relations with them and be prepared to of the world.

'Fourth, that we should not and from the full performance of all the responsibilities cast upon us, but mur move forward to the falfillment of our

national destiny 'The proposi ions embrac d in this doctrine," said the speaker, "will be to roe doctrine was to the Nineteenth If, as a nation, we would erjoy the commercial fruits we need and desire, we must, like individuals, make na tional ventures and heroic efforts."

Senator McLaurin declared the principles embraced in the "McKinley doe trine" to be the only ones which promfull accomplishment of our national destiny. He predicted that this doc trine is to be "our chart and compass until we complete another cycle in pa tional life and another movement to be made onward and upward.

The speaker spake of reciprocity treaties as one of the features of this twentieth century Monroe describe and defined their principle to be that trade is not to be free on one side and fetter ed on the other; that goods are not to be taken from a foreign country free of duty or at a low rate, unless country take something from us free of duty or at least at a low rate.

'What we need in this country to day," said the senator, "is a non partisan patriotism and statesmanship, more devoted to the building up of our com mon country than to party success Great national insuts, involving the glory of our republic and its trium phant success, as a free constitutional government, should not be dwarfed insectional and partisan questions. Let us stand shou der to shoulder, good Americans, no matter what our politics or what our section. In conclusion Serator McLaurin

"All signs that our modern civiliza tion is approaching one of those mo mentous crites that occur periodically in the history of the human race. An tagonistic elements of fearful force ar at work. It seems as if all prophec pointed to America as the final battl ground between error and truth, and may be that we are near that field Armangeddon dimly seen by poet an painter, where the brute nature of man and his immortal scul should join in the great fattle, which the good book tells us shall precede the dawn of that era of 'peace on earth and good will to

Governor elect Albert B. Cummins of Iowa followed Senator McLaurin. Mr. Cummins said there is a feeling in this country that industrial combina tions are tending to drift toward m nopolies. Not a word could be said, h declared, against industrial combine tions, but a monopoly was quite a di ferent thing from incustrust combinations. He said there are two forces to regulate prices-one competition and the other regulation by law.

"I know," said Mr Cummine, "that the people of this country will not the manhood of our cit zenship the time will come when it will be needs sary to nationalize the questions whi are now sgitating the public mind in

The last speaker of the evening was the Rev. Dr. Donold Sage Mackay, who responded to the toast "The higher ideal of civic rightecusness.'

A REVOLTING CRIME.

An Inhuman Mother Accused of Kill ing Her Child. The police of Heboken, N. J., are

investigating the mystery of the death of five-year-old Emaline Dale, who died

Wednesday of strychnine poisoning in Hoboken. The child was the daughter of Harvey S. Dale, manager of a life insurance agency in Chicago. Mrs. Dale arrived at Busch's hotel Saturday night. According to statements made by her, she has not been feeling well and had been taking strychnine tablets. Monday night, she said, she left the tablets on a dressing table, and while she was asleep hir child arose and ate three of them, thinking they were cardy. "Her cries awoke, me,"

continued Mrs. Dale, "and I summoned Dr. Kudneh, who saw the child be

fore and after death, said: The senator declared that the ruling question today with all rations, and child at midnight and remained with ly recovered and was frolicking around the room At 3 o'clock I was told over the telephone that the child was dead Speaking of the promulgation by 'the and I again went to the botel. Mrs. infant republic' of the Monroe dec- Dale told me that shortly after I left the child's hands and feet began to get County Physician Converse, who was called in to view the body, declined to

grant a burnal permit and the child's body was held at the hetel pending the result of the police investigation and the arrival of the father from of New York city. Her father was a physician who left an estate from which Mrs. Dale received an income of \$200 a month

Mrs. Dale was arrested on a charge of murder. Edward Waller, said to be a friend of Mrs. Dale, was also taken into custody, but not under the murder charge. Mrs. Dale did not show any unusual emotion when the detectives placed her under arrest until she was d Waller, who had just arrived from inladelphia, had been looked up. Well, it he's under arrest then take

Police Capt. Hayes and Assistant cosecutor Vickers questioned her at length, after which it was decided that she be kept under police guard at her soom in her hotel until morning. Waller was kept in the lock up and it is the intention to arraign the two be fore the recorder in the morning.

Twenty-Two Perished.

What is likely to prove the most disasterous accident that has ever occurred in a metalife mire in Colorado, resulted Wednesday from a fire, which curred the buildings at the mouth of the bullion tuncel, through which the American continent must be interfered with or controlled by any European under which filled the mine with Scott Allen, Saluda; Col W C Mauldin, power, yet we must cultivate friendly deadly gases and smake. It is impossible to give even an approximate of the seek and control our share of the trade loss of life, but it is believed it will ty-two are known to have perished. at the mouth of the tunnel. It quickly communicated with the other build bgs. The dence smoke from the burning converter house, which was saturated with oil began pouring into the bis; Maobeth Young, Unit; Arch B mine seted as a chimney. The day rens; J S Drummond, Laurens; J L shift of 200 men had just gone on duty Howell, Campebelle; T J Bedenbaugh, and before they could be warned of their darger the levels and the slopes B Leonard, Spartauburg, were filled with gas. As soon as the Fifth District-J C Wilborn, York; men became aware of their danger, efforts were made to reach the surface through various exits and about half of hasa in the mine escap d. It will be impossible to ascertain the number still in the mine for several hours, on ac count of the gas in some of the levels vesteen of the 22 bodies found were und on the seventh level. Between 75 and 90 men were working on the south level and this has not yet been explored. On account of the gas and moke, these levels could not be enterd because of the danger of suffocation or 12 hours after the flames started.

A Horrible Death

A few moments after midnight Thursday an unknown man threw himself into one of the furnaces at Schoenberger's mills, Fourteenth and E na streets, Pittsburg, Pa. Almost his en ire body was roasted beyond identifi cation, his left foot being the only part not disfigured. A few moments before midnight the man was seen to enter the mill yards and stand at the foot of the oisting eage which carries ore and other supplies for the furnice. moment that a warning was sounded for the eage to ascend with its load three workmen saw the suic de jump on the platform and stand within a few feet of sidules later, every part of his body secubling a piece of half cooked meat, o one can remember having seen him efore. It is probable he will never e identified. to the morgue. The man was about 35 ears of ago, medium height, sandy soustache and apparently an American.

Twenty Eskimos Arrive.

Twenty Eskimes and their dogs have arrived in the city and are at the midway on the exposition grounds. The E. imo villago will be one of the many attractions on the midway during the expession. The Eskimos attracted onsiderable attention upon their airi hat they had gone into temporary usters at the exposition grounds args crowd of people went out to the Ivery City" to take a look at the dis kimos, who cou'd be seen clad in fur suits walking about the grounds - Charleston Post.

The Iconoclasts.

the people of this country will not stand for industrial mosopoly any more Gen Patnam never rode down that crease of \$8,232,000, or nearly 12 per than they would for a monarchial form rocky precipics to escape from the cent. The carnings of the Northwest British ought to be suppressed. That tern group were benefited by the is one of the iralians ble beliefs of Am | heavy spring wheat yield, while other | who can dream of his increasing wealth crican, and we have no patience with systems had to contend with a smaller while lying upon a bed upon whi. hat there was no Paul Revere, no Bospext. We had rather believe a few lies for the ten months to November 1 is erican for \$500, a low price when the

FOR BETTER ROADS.

Delegates Appointed to the Green villa Convention

From the State at Large as Wel as From Each District. The Names of Three Who

Are Appointed.

BY COVERNOR MCBWEENEY

In response to the request of Former Licutenant Governor Mauldin, chairarrangements for the big S ate good roads sathering it is proposed to hold in Green ville about the middle of next month, Gov. McSweeney Tuesday an nounced the appointment of a number of delegates from the State at large and from each of the congressional districts.

The governor says that he has al ways felt a deep interest in the subject of good roads, and hopes in this in-stance to be able to attend the conven tion in person and note the ideas sug gested by the experts with the South ern good roads train. He will also by request address an official invitation to State Geologist Holmes of North Caro lies to come to this gathering. Mr. Holmes has already done much for the ouilding of good roads in this State.

The governor in the selection of the lelegates has, he says, teen guided argely by his desire to secure men feel ing an interest in the work, men who would attend the gathering and carry back to their several counties the ideas to be presented by those giving the obect lessons.

The delegates named are as follows: At Large-Gen M C Butler, Edgefield; don Jno C Sheppard, Edgefild, Earl-Slosn, State geologist; Gen Edward McCrady, Charleston; F H Hyati, Columbia, J D M Shaw, Lau W S King Delicator, Col R rens; W S King, Darlington, Cot R B Watson, Saluda; Jno B Cleveland Spertanburg; Capt A A Browning Hampton; TS Williams, Salude; W I Evans, Marlboro; C S McCall, Ben netteville; J H Wharton, Weterleo Jno C Mobley, Winneboro; and Capt

Thomas Wilson, Salem. First District—W P Cantwell, J Adger Smyth, Charleston; W F Saun-ders, Beaufort; Nathan F Taylor, Berkeley; B B Chandler, Kingstree; S W Roquie, Sr, Georgetown; W D Morgan, Georgetown; W Newton Jones, Adam's Run.

Second District-James M Bell, Jr. Bailey Matthews, Saluda; W W Adams. Eigefield; Juo R Eidson, Aiker; P A Emanuel, Aiken; J F Gooding, Hamp ton; E J Bruce, Bamberg; Washington Aiken; W R Parks, Parksville; W

Third District-J N Nichols, Due loss of life, but it is believed it will West; J. N. Vandiver; Anderson; S.M. reach nearly, if not quite 100. Twen-Pool, Westminister; D.D. Stevens, The fire started early this morning J M Majora, Greenwood; D A P Jor-from a defective flue in the bunk house dan, Greenwood; J N Sullivan, Ander son; W J Stribbling, Oconce, and C F Tolicy, Anderson.

Fourth District-S H Owens, J Elkin, F S Earle, D H Goole, Colum tunnel, which with the shafts of the Calvert, Spartanburg; J C Richie, Lau Union; Adam H Hood, Winneboro; J

> Juo F Gordon, Yorkville; W Q Caskey, Phelps, Camdon; La Roy Springs, Lan-esster; T A Crawford, Rock Hill, John R Caip, Chester; E H De Camp, J B Welchell, Gaffney; R M Jolly, Pond; A W Love, Coester; W J Rod dey, Rock Hill.

> Sixth District-W A Dowling, Darlington; James Stackhouse, Marion; D H Traxter, Timmensville, J F Bolton Tatum'; D D McColl, Jr., Bennetts-ville; E f King, Chesterfield; Thomas Owens, Manning; A B McBryde, Jos. Todd, Conway; J T Florence; Dosier, Marion; M E Coward, W W

Moore, Bennettsville. Seventh District-F J D Felder, Lone Star; N F Taylor, Huger's; J H Knight, Summerville; W H Knight Summerville; W H Scel, Sumter; P H Cross, Lexington; Harry Adams, Con garse; J C Jacques, Walterboro; Dr A E Williams, Cottageville.

The Gospel Truth. Pay your debts it you ea ; and if you can't, go and see your crecitor and make an honest, straightforward statement to him of your condition and prospects Don't wait for him to see you; don't dodge him on the street; don't avoid him in a crowd; for he of all others is the man you ought to see, and you can hem. He was pulled out about three not feel yourself to be a man to the ful extent of the word until you have met him with your head erect, looked him in the face and talked to him like : There is nothing that will take The body was removed the manhood out of one faster and more effectually than dodging and hiding from a creditor .- Gaffney Ledger.

He Knows It All.

The breadth and depth of mind of President Ettot of Harvard were strik ngly displayed in a speech he made the ther day in Boston, says the Alban evening Journal. In little more than an hour he discussed an jo's ranging from foot ball to municipal ownership street railways. He talked on mar usge for love, money, on the European on the free silver and d.vorses. Th variety of his subjects was amoning Yet they all were handled in an expert and masterly way. And moreover, he was practical and coovinging.

Railroad Earning.

be man who would disprove it. Next production of corn, barley and oats. In | once rested the form of a kinghing we know somebody will prove spite of the cotton shortage, the South- the other day a full bedroom suit of western group increased 10 per cent. ash and olivewood, once used by on tea party, and we know not what | The gain in gross earnings of 100 roads | Charles X, was sold to a wealthy Am han have all the traditions of child | \$58,273,000, with the total \$624,640,-

REPUBLICANS AT ODDS.

Serious Discussions May Occur in the Coming Congress.

A dispatch from Washington says of Congress is being manifested in advance of the assembling of the House and Senate. Public men are discussing with great eagerness the many important questions pending and which will come up for consideration during the winter and spring months.

The fact that there are wide differences of opinion over these questions in the party in power adds to the in terest of the occasion and draws attenman of the committee on invitation and of the national legislature as they reach

might be turned and the spirit of dis-sension transferred from the Democratic side of the House to the Repub | as the executioner. lican benches. The Republicans are pretty badly torn up over the questions this difference between them and the Democrats, however-it is possible to hold a caucus and harmonize their con flicting opinions in a definite policy. which would be sorupulously followed when once decided upon.

bill, proposed by Senator Frye and backed by Sanator Hanns, will meet with vigorous opposition in Republican quarters. Trouble is brewing for the all in several State delegations. Indiana and Wisconsin furnish the most conspiguous examples, but opponents the bill are scattered generally brough the Western delegations. Some Republican representatives in private onversation declare positively that the

bill shall not become a law. Representative Burton of the Clero land, Ohio, district, Senator Hanna's own balliwick, who is one of the prominent Republicans of the House and the ship subsidy bill.

Some Western representatives who have arrived in the past few days say increase the number of outs in the counin private conversation that they fear there will be a tendoney on the part of this House to be extravagant in approsupply of winter food. Either method priations. They report that there is a if successful would result in a gain of feeling of that kind among their con stituencies, and say that extravagance while keeping up heavy internal revenue taxes, will certainly be resented by the people in the Congressional elections next fall.

A Postoffice Robbed.

The safe in the postoffice at Jon ville was blown open Wednesday and \$200 in stamps and cash taken. The town marshal had a fit the robbers, who escaped. Bros. About a month ago this was broken open and robbed. N Marshall Claude Walker was about the safe was \$400. The safe was ruined. No one was hurt in the fight between the watchman and the robbers -Spartanburg Journal.

It was to have been expected that northern papers would wax wroth and grow bitteriy sarcasite in replying to first, where he may gradually become representative of the United States fish southern strictures upon the president for entertaining Booker T. Washington at dinner. But the southern papers spread until he covers the entire counare replying by asking some pertinent questions and citing some pertinent tacts. They point out the fact that northern love for the negro is confined to election day. How many business honey bees which will be given a trial. offices in the north employ negro clerks? How many negro trainmen are employed | dearly antipathy for certain kinds of on northern railways? How many ne- citrus insects, will be introduced into other rivers in the State and to make groes have been appointed to postmasterships in the north? How many it may be useful in the extermination northern states have elected negro senators or congressmen? How many negro mechanics are employed in northern mills and factories alongside white mechanics? North he is limited to the position of porter in hotels and on trains, or to weiterships in hotels and restaurants. Is there a negro linetype operator on any great daily newspaper the north that is so roundly deincident? Does any one of these north- the races on the cars and gives to the era Republican daily newspapers emnothing to gain from the alleged friend- big mass meeting the negroes decided ship of men who seek to use him for to incorporate a company for the purpolitical purposes only. The Com- pose of operating a system of moner.

Schley Declines. Following the report that the court it quity would cost Admiral Schley 20,000 the Knoxville Sentinelon Nov sont the admiral a dispatch asking f he would consent to public subscrip ions to jay the amount. Wednesday The Sentinel received a personal lette from Admiral Schley, the purport which was that he cannot accept the offer. He says the report as to the cost is a mistake as the amount is not According to compilations by the Fi. so great. He suggests that the matter naccial Chronicle, the gross carnings is "too delicate to discuss," and trust of 105 railroads in the United States in | that his friends "will appreciate his position and respect it."

I taken into consideration .

BEES TO KILL MICE.

Ally in the Philippines.

unusual interest in the coming session

It looks a little now as if the tables

Signs multiply that the ship subsidy

will be chauman of the rivers and her bors committee, is outspoken against

yards from the store when he heard and explosion. He hurried to the store and arrest. After a fight with pistols tile sesup who likes a good dinner but does men got away, starting in the direction not want to work for it.
of Union. Dynamite had been used in the Pallinning by getting the safe open. Three strangers, entirely different insect from his Ameriwhose business was not discovered can cousin. He is fully an inch and a were seen about the town yesterday. haif long and looks like a small bird. Safe blowing has become as common As He is full of business and has no fear of chicken stealing in the urcountry. Such a small animal as the field mouse. Scarcely a small town has escaped in He is a harmless fellow when let alone, the last year. The impression is de but his sting is deadly to smaller forms cided that a gang is at work, but so for of animal life. He will fight for his no clue has been found and no one has own with the tenacity of a pugilist and seen the robbers until last night. Safes any unscrupulous field mouse invading have been blown in Pacolet, Fair Forest, Wellford and Converse, Two attempts have been made on Benson's store at Wellford. A later report from Jonesville says the amount taken from

Negro at the North.

It is not every American millionaire sto rieal associations of the furniture

Agricultural Department Finds

STINGS OF THE LITTLE Insect Said to Se Poisonous to

> the Small Animals Will Beintroduced Into This

Country. The sgricultural department at Washng on is to make a determined attack upon the American field moure. His extermination in sertain localities has

been resolved upon and the Philippine

bumblebee is to be brought into service This was the statement made by Prof. C. H. Riley, of the department, of tariff revision, reciprocity, war tax who passed through Chicago last week reduction and ship subsidies. There is en route to San Francisco and the Pitippines. Prof. Riley, of the division o entomology, will devote a year in the Philippines to the study of bugs and in mouts of the archipelago. The "hum-ming bird" bumblebee of the Philipupon the American field mouse, a ro-dent which has caused the farmers of the country a less of thousands of del-

'It is an old saying among farmers.' said Prof. Riley, reports a Chicago paover there are lots of bumblebees. What the farmer really means is that hen there are lots of bumblebees there plenty of clover. He might carry logic further by saying that when ld mice are source there are plenty of umblebees, and that when there are denty of cats there are few field mice

'In order to save the clover cross of the country the agricultural departtry, which will destroy the field mouse, or to take away from the rodent his usands of dollars to the farmers. he field mouse is very fond of bum blabce honey and never lesis an opportunity to deprive the insect of the rewards of his work. The honey taken away from the tumblebee causes him to perish in the winter time. Hence a short clover grop for the bumblebee is earrier of pollen from one clover

lant to another. Thus when there e lots of bumblebees clover comes to ricction. If the field mouse has de syed the bumblebee there is no in there and the farmers in the sum. y. This is not only true of clover,

many other plants.
We hold that the bumblebee is s valuable member of insect society and "The Philippine bumblebee is an

his domain will have to fight for everything he gets.

"A field mouse after receiving the sting of a Pailippine bumblebee would much resemble the wreeked appearance f some of our college boys after the Thanksgiving football game. He would have to lay up for repairs.

'It is the intention of the agricultural department to introduce this bee into the United States if climatic conditions will permit. He will be sent to the warmer parts of the country at hardened to the more severe climate. It is then hoped he will grow and est in Charleston: try. The department has its eye upon other insects in the Philippines which an exhibit of fishes at Charleston this may prove of value to agricultural inter-There are several varieties of A species of tree toad, which has a southern California with the hope that these collections properly it will b of the black or armored scale, which has caused so great a loss to fruit growing interests of late years.'

Negro Coach Line.

The negroes of Jacksonville, Fia. who constitue 53 per cent of the population, have instituted a close boy cott against the Jacksonville street railway ouncing the south for its attitude to- system on account of a recent ordinward the Roosevelt-Washington dinner ance by city council which separates conductor and motorman police authoriploy a negro pressman, a negro reporter ty in enforcing it. Several mass meet or a negro oity editor? Some of these lings have been held by the negroes, days the negro will realize that he has and some discrier has resulted. At a coaches to be used exclusively for ne gro travel. It is proposed to put 2 000 shares of stock on the market, to be old to the negroes, the enterprise to into custody on a charge of being one e managed by men of that race. The of the operators. The victims had just potter element of negroes oppose any violence in the enforement of this boy cott, but despite this opposition of the eaders cars have been shot into on Wetmore, who is a pegro, says a bill

A Richmond Mystery.

he case of John W. Scott, the young olub and society man who was found orribly beaten in the doorway of a west | upon the tab o. esday. The verdict was that Mr. tinues a deep mystery, and is exciting | the arrest. the greatest interest.

ENVELOPED IN FOG.

Two Men Killed Outright and Numbers Seriously Injured, The densest fog ever experienced in

Uhicago caused numerous collisions between trains early Wednesday. In these collisions two men were killed, two were so badly injured that they will probably not recover and 15 others were seriously hurt. Scores of others, the police say, were injured in minor

reports were made. The more serious assidents occurred on the Metropolitan and the Lake Street Elevated roads. Collisions be tween vahioles and street cars were frequent but white a great number of people were injured by them, none of ir juries incapacitated them and the damsge was chiefly to the colliding objects themselves.

The fog at an early hour was so thick that persons standing on the sidewalks could scarcely distinguish street cars passing within a few feet of them and motormen kept their gongs clanging a constant warning

The collision on the Metropolitan was between trains going the same way, as was the case in other accidants. Both trains were crowded, platforms. On the first train these were almost the only ones to suffer. pines will be one of the main objects of his inquiry. It is planned to import the big bee of the Philippines into the United States that he may make war express train crashed into the rear car without warning. Thomas Meeny was killed

On the Lake Street Elevated the acdent was almost exactly similar. The people injured were standing on the car platform with the exception of the motorman, Munn, on the rear train. He said he did not see the train shead until too late.

Later in the day news of another colliston which had occurred on the Metropolitan, became public. One train was overtaken by another. Otto Leiphert, the conductor of the first train, remained on the rear platform frantieally waving a signal lantern while the passengers who had been standing with him went inside. His offorts were n vain. He was orushed and died at the hespital several hours later. In all there were nine collisions on elevated structures during the fog.

Miracles of Development. Poor s Manual, which is atways interesting and remarkably reliable, in its latest editions gives a statement showing how the investments in railroads in the United States have grown since 1870.

Thirty years ago the total railroad capital in the United States was \$954,-380,431. By the end of the year 1900 thad riven to the enormous sum of \$3,418,790,671, or more than three and a haif times its amount in 1870. surpersia by as this showing is, it is

N. Brady makes for the development of electricity in recent years. In 1870, when there was nearly a billion deliars invested in railroads in country there was not a cent in electric enterprises. They had their be-ginning several years later and have progressed at a rate that is without

precendent in any line of development From nothing in 1870 to \$3,750,000, 000 is the growth of the capital invested in electric railways, lighting companies and other electric companies in this country. The fact that there is now \$332,000,000 more money invested in electrical development in the United States than in railroads will

surprise most persons. And the fact that since 1870 the value of investments in railroads and cleatric enterprises in this country has inoreased \$6,214 410,240 is almost incredible. It is one of the mary proofs of the unparalleled increase of the wealth and industrial developments of the United States. - Atlanta Journal.

Government Fish Exhibits. The secretary of state received last week the following letter from Mr. W. M. C. Ravenel of Washington, D. C. commission, which is of special inter-

Dear Sir: I presume you know that the fish commission expects to make winter, and I have been detailed by the commissioner to take charge of the same. It will be necessary from time to time to make collections of fishes from the Elisto, Cooper, Santee and necessary to use seines and other loms of fishing nets. I would like to have authorization at once frome the proper State official to make such colestions as I desire in any part of the S.ate. The permit should be so broad that I or any of my assistants can do this work without fear of being moleated by State officials. I shall ap preciate very much any assistance that you can render me in this mat-If this does not come under your jurisdiction please refer my letter to

the proper official. The secretary of state thought it best to have the governor grant the authority asked for, and this Gov. McSweeney did at once in a letter which has been mailed Mr. Ravene.

New York confidence men have secured \$1,360 from W. S. Huater of

Goshen, Gs. Frank Palmer was taken

returned from Ecuator, where they had been working on the construction of a new railroad. Hunter had \$170 and Dell pessessed \$1,190. They were acmore than one occasion. Councilman costed by a large, well dressed man near City Hall Park, in New York, who to repeal the ordinance will be intro- said he was a clothing manufacturer duced at the next meeting of the coun and he induced them to go to a reserve on east Seventsenth street, where they were joined by two more men, one of whom was gotten up to resemble a western rancheer. He produced cards and The verdict of the coroner's jury, in proposed a game. The two southerners were loath to bet, but were induced to show their money, which they laid upon the table. The stock man, it is nd Richmond, Va , residence one night alleged, grabbed and passed the money last week and who died without regain-ing consciousness was rendered Wed-peared while Palmer and the other fel low held the two victims. Palmer and Spott's injuries were inflicted by a the other man then started to make weapon in the hands of some person their escape but Hunter grabbed Palmer

IMPROVES ITS SERVICE.

The Southern Railway Makes Very Important Changes.

The Southern railway is making extensive arrangements for the forthcom ing winter tourist business to Florida and other resorts and for the Charleston exposition business from the east as well as from the north and west. accidents, due to the fog, but as they were able to assist themselves roofficial railway went effect Sunday, Nov. 24th, when it will be arranged to run trains from New York and Washington to Florida as independent trains from those destined to the southwest via Atlanta.

The New York and Florida express, Nos. 33 and 34, will leave New York at 3 25 p. m., Washington 9 55 p. m., arriving at Charlotte 8 10 s. m., Columbia 11 30 a m, Charleston 3.20 p m, Augusta 2.50 p. m., Savarnah 3.05 p. m, Jacksonville 7.40 p. m. This train will carry through sleeper New York to Tampa, New York to Augusta, New York to Charleston (effective Dec. 1st) and once a week from New York to

Thomssville (effective Jan. 1, 1902) The New York and Florida Fast Mail will leave New York at 12 15 midnight, red and occasional shots were fired. and be operated from Washington in two sections—one, No. 29, going via Washington Southern line through persons were killed, 30 were severely section, No. 35, leaving Washington Theotokis, the Greek premier, but 11.15 a. m., running directly over the Southern railway to Charlotte; these trains being united at Charlotte and running thence to Jacksonville as No. 29, leaving Charlette 10.05 p. m., Columbia 1 20 a. m., arriving Charleston a. m., Augusta 7 45 a. m., Savannah 5.50 a. m., eastern time, Jacksonville 1.15 a. m., central time. These trains will carry through sleeper New York o Jacksenville, Charlotte to Augusta, harlotte to Unarleston (effective Dec. st,) with dining our service between hester and Washington via Richmond. The Washington and Southwestern

Limited, No. 37, leaving New York 4 30 p. m., Washington 10 45 p. m., will have, effective Dec. 9.h, sleeper Wash ngton to Pinehurst. Additional trains will be run between Charlotte and Columbia to take care of local business—being Nos. 27, leavog Charlotte 7 25 a. m., arriving Coumbia 11 10 a. m , and No. 28, leaving Columbia 5 p. m., arriving Charlotte 3.45 p. m. Also between Charleston and Columbia, leaving Columbia 11 40 a. m , arriving Charleston 3.20 p. m. leaving Charleston 2.15 p. m., arrive Columbia 5.55 p. m. These trains be-tween Charleston and Columbia con

and Florida Express. Schedules of other trains will be adjusted to suit all cas obanges. The Southern's Palm Limited, Nos. 31 and 32, will go into service about the middle of January, running on Thus is a softe crare somebest min-York and St. Augustine, with sleeping

cars for Aiken and Augusta. Effective November 15th will be op-erated a through sleeping car between road, and was taken Kansas City and Jacksonville via sition grounds, when Frisco System, Memphis, Birmingham

and Atlanta to Jacksonville. In addition to the above the famous rain known as the Chicago and Floriis Special between Chicago and St. Augustine will be reestablished about he middle of January on practically the same schedule as last year, affording through service from Chicago, Detroit, Pittsburg, Cleveland, etc.,

through Cincinnati to St. Augustine. There is also continued the through leeper from Cincinnati to Jacksonville via Asheville, Columbia and Savannah. The Circinnati and Florida Limited has now become an established all year ound train, solid from Cincinnati to Jacksonville, composed of sleepers and first class coaches, also cafe cars.

For the Charleston exposition there will be in addition to through sleepers from New York, Washington, Charoite, etc , to Charleston through sleeping car from St. Louis, Louisville, etc., o Charleston and from Greenville to Charleston. Oa all of the through trains of the

outhern railway will be operated the

highest class of diniog car services, serving all meals in the most improved tyle, equal if not superior to the best Effective on Monday last the Pennsylvania railroad inaugurated dining car service between New York and Washington on their trains Nos. 68 and 69, which make direct connection at Washington with Southern raliway 34 and 40 northbound. This establishes dining car service on all through trains of the Southern railway between New

ork and Washington.

Fall details of the service of the Southern railway will be announced ater. For the coming season there will be

inaugurated, as above outlined, the most complete and up to date arrangement of schedules that has ever been afforded for the tourist travel. want has been carefully considered and nothing has been left undone to satisfy it. The Southern is doing its utmost to ercourage tourist and other travel to the southern resorts, whether located on the line of the Southern railway or

Explosives in Cotton.

Seven large cannoncrackers and some ulp'u: matches were found secreated n a bale of cotton intended for export to Bremen, Germany. The bale had been leaded on the British steamship Cayo Largo which is taking on a solid cotton cargo of 16,000 bales, at Pensacola. Fia.

Robbers Dropped Booty. The Bank of Troy, Tenn., was robbed Wednesday night. The citizens were aroused and attacked the robbers, who fled, dropping several packages of silver, containing \$1,200, and other valuables. A posse with blood hounds is in pursuit. The amount lost is not yet known, but it is thought to be small.

Slapped Queen's Face.

A special dispatch from Budpest life was saved by physicians.

A ROW IN ATHENS.

Caused by the Opposition to the Translation of the Gospels

INTO MODERN GREEK.

Twenty Thousand People Join Students in Rioting. There is Bloodshed in the Streets

of Athens. A dispatch from Athens says agitation against the proposal to translate the gospels into modern Greek contin-ued Thursday. Twenty thousand per-sons assembled around the ruins of the gospels into Greek as now spoken. Eight hundred marines were landed and cooperated with the troops in patrolling, the locality. Several collisions occur-

Rich mond, leaving Washington 10 50 a. and many others were slightly wound-m., Richmond 2 30 p. m. And the other ed. Several shots were fired at M.

without effect. Great excitement prevailed Phursday. Strong military detachments guard the palace and the residence of the premier. Everywhere anxious groups are discussing the situation. Heartrending scenes occurred when he bodies of the dead were handed

that armed men have arrived at the university but the building is still guarded by the students, who are adoptng military discipline. Opposition deputies paraded the streets during the day, exciting the rioters by violent anguage. There were no further disturbances during the evening, but it is feared

over to their relatives. It is rumored

that there will be a renewal of disorder Friday. Among those slightly injured are the prefect of police of Athens and the prefect of Attica.

MARINES AT EXPOSITION.

A Company Has Arrived and Gone Into Camp.

The Charleston Post says the comnect at Columbia with the New York pany of United States marines detailed o guard the government exhibits at the exposition arrived at the "Ivory City" this morning. The company consists of four officers and sixty men.

officers of the company are Capt. Henry Lonard, First Lieut. Arthur E.
Harding, Second Lieut. Arthur
Hunt.
The company arrived Long and Lieut. loading the cars of gage, rifles, guns a ta, was begun. come prepared the exposition, guard duty, will on the pa ade gr

The marines

in this line, and

tracted consideral drille, company f was a feature at the position. The company of marines brought with them a 3 inch field piece and three small cannon captured in China, one of the Chinese make, the other a Krupp guo. The guns were captured by Capt. Leonard's company at Tientsin, while he was leading an attack. In this attack Capt. Leonard was wounded by the enemy, a ball striking him in his left arm, and it was neces-

sary for the army surgeons to amputate the member to save his life. The camp of the marines has been established near the cotton palace, on the east side. It has been named Camp Heyward, in honor of Col. Heyward, the commander of the division to which Capt. Leonard was attached in Chins.

Capt. Leonard said this morning that he was glad to get to Charleston and was quite certain that his stay here would be a most pleasant one. said he had heard of Charleston all of his life, and that there was no city in trains Nos. 33 and 39 southbound and the country that he would rather visit at this time than Charleston. Speaking about the exposition, he

said that the buildings and grounds presented a beautiful appearance, and, from what he had heard of the show, he saw no reason why it should not be a success in every particular. The marines were busy all day pitching their tents. The work will be completed by tenight. Daring the day a

large number of people visited the camp and watched the marines at work Five Persons Hurt.

Wednesday morning there was a collision between the Southern trains at Lockhart Junction. Five persons were slightly hurt and there was very little damage done to rolling stock. The accident happened at 9.45 and by 12 05 the wreck train had gone up from Columbia and had cleared the track for traffic. The employes hurt were Dan Graham of Asheville, fireman on No. 9, passenger train, face cut; W. J. Dawkins, Pallman conductor, slight out over right eye and left knee slightly injured. The three passengers hurt were J. S. Curlee, Charleston, back of head slightly bruised. John Due, Reading, Ohio, right foot sprained. Dr. McIntosh went up from Columbia with the tool car and attended the injured, none of whom are hurt badly.

A Close Shave

James Winn, of Oxford, Ala, had a narrow escape from being buried alive Wednesday. After the funeral serrices, the casket was opened at the grave, when the body was seen to move. hursday says a newspaper there asserts | The cashet was hurried back to the hat Queen Draga and King Alexan- home of Winn where he revived and is ris or Servia recontly quarrelled and now under the treatment. Wing had unknown to the jury. In other words and held him until Dail rau to the the king slapped the queen's face. The been pronounced dead by physicians that he was murdered. The affair cou street and found an officer who made latter thereupon drame poison, but her and he lay apparently dead for two nights and a day.