

Shedding Light  
for a  
Growing Race

# The Light

Know the Truth;  
and it shall  
Make you Free

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 1

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PRICE TEN CENTS

## Clarendon Parents To Be Saluted Sunday

### MP Remembers Little After Bash Over Head

Sgt. Melvin Phillips of the 8th Military Police Company at Fort Jackson, who was allegedly beaten while in custody of local civilian police so that a hasty operation had to be performed to save his life Monday, cannot recall all details involved in his case, the state NAACP Conference reported Monday.

Eugene A. Montgomery, executive NAACP secretary, who interviewed the 32 year old Moyock, N.C. army man in a Fort Jackson hospital, said Sgt. Phillips "remembers only being arrested at the scene of an automobile collision (at Harden and Taylor streets here) and being hit in the forehead while being booked at the police station."

He said Sgt. Phillips told him he blanked out and didn't know who had put a stitch in the forehead wound, who kicked or stomped in his stomach so forcibly that his bladder was ruptured.

The NAACP officer said army hospital attaches believed that only a miracle saved the soldier's life.

"They say that had he not been such a strong man, he never would have survived the very serious injury," Montgomery declared.

Phillips, the NAACP said, reported that his car was hit on the side as he turned and headed on Taylor street, enroute home from a block away last Sunday night, preparatory to returning to his company at Fort Jackson.

Notified by another MP a short while later, Mrs. Sadie Turner Phillips, his wife, went to headquarters to bail him out at about 10:30, and was told to return at 2 A.M. Returning at that hour, she was told to come back at 6 A.M.

Sgt. Phillips told the NAACP that he regained consciousness about four in the morning on the floor of his cell. He wasn't able to identify another man in the cell at the time, but said he was given a white pill by the turnkey and told take it.

Released under \$750 bond, the sergeant was in such poor condition that a local physician summoned to his home had hurried to the post hospital about 8 A.M. Monday, where an emergency operation was performed in the afternoon.

### Urban League, U.S. Agency In Bias-Free Pact

ATLANTA — The Southern Field Division of the National Urban League and the Fifth Regional Office of the Bureau of Employment Security entered upon a cooperative agreement on June 6 for the full utilization of the region's manpower at its highest skill without regard to "race, color, or creed."

This unprecedented action on the part of a private social work agency and a governmental regional office represents cooperation at a regional level to implement the National Manpower Mobilization Policy promulgated by the President of the United States on January 17.

The cooperative agreement in Region V directly effects Urban League branches in Memphis, Atlanta, Jacksonville, Tampa and Miami and offers a frame of reference within which these five local Urban Leagues might operate "to safeguard our national security through the maximum development and use of our human resources."

The regional agreement, which has been circulated along with a cover letter to all State agencies by the Fifth Regional Office of the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security, and issued to Southern Urban League affiliates by Walter C. Jackson, regional director, represents a grass roots approach which should solve many of the employment problems which have long bedeviled a large segment of potentially productive citizens because of their racial identity.

Janitor Backs Charges  
Chief witness for Gladden was John Williams, a retired railroad employee who is janitor of the church.

Williams testified that one night he was in the church after everybody was supposed to be gone and heard a woman's low voice in a room. Thinking some member may have taken ill during the meeting and have been left behind unknowingly, Williams said he hurried to the room and just before going in heard the voice of the pastor. He accused the two of exchanging "honey" and "baby" endearments, and said he didn't enter after suspecting it was improper to do so at the moment.

Says Mate Nagged  
Taking the stand in her own behalf, Mrs. Gladden testified none of what her husband charged was true. Mother of a grown daughter, she testified that the repeated unfounded suspicious charges of her mate had led to the breaking up of their home.

After the jury had returned its verdict after an hour and ten minutes of study, the plaintiffs announced intention of appealing. Presiding Judge W. H. S. Burdette allowed six days for perfection of the appeal papers.

### Heads Alumni



Dr. C. B. Cordington of Dunn, N. C., who had personally contributed more than \$2,000 to his alma-mater, was elected president of the Shaw University Alumni Association during its annual meeting in Raleigh, N. C. last week.

### SPARTANS IN TRIBUTE TO CITY OFFICER

SPARTANBURG — The NAACP and the People's Citizens Committee honored Francis Deagan, policeman recently appointed to the City Police force with a reception and program Friday evening at South Liberty street recreation center.

The program was presided over by Program Wreath H. B. Burdette who gave greetings on behalf of the People's Citizens Committee, Mrs. Virginia E. Pyle, VFW, Fate Jones, and other guests.

Deagan, who has been in the force since 1947, is a member of the NAACP and the People's Citizens Committee.

### Miss Greene First 1951 Graduate To Enlist In Army

Miss Anna Laura Greene, 20, of Orangeburg was the first college graduate of 1951 to enlist in the armed forces. Miss Greene volunteered for the Women's Air Force and was given the oath of enlistment by Captain Stanley W. Wapinski of the Columbia main station on June 6.

Miss Greene graduated from Claflin College, Orangeburg, receiving the degree of Bachelor of Science. She majored in health and physical education and was an honor student in her class.

Following final processing at Columbia, Miss Greene was given transportation to Lackland Air Force Base, San Antonio, Texas, where she will take basic training.

### NAACP To Hail Those In Suit

Hundreds from Clarendon county and over the state are expected to attend a mammoth testimonial for Clarendon plaintiffs and their children in the celebrated anti-segregation lawsuit heard in Charleston May 28-29 in Summerton on Sunday afternoon, June 17.

The affair is being sponsored by the South Carolina NAACP Conference, and begins at 4 P.M. in the Liberty Hill A.M.E. Church.

Among The Speakers  
Prominent among those expected at the testimonial are: James M. Hinton, state NAACP president; Rev. I. DeQuincy Newman and Dr. W. R. Laney, vice presidents; Mrs. Andrew W. Simkins, and Mrs. L. B. Frederick, secretaries; Levi G. Byrd, treasurer; Eugene A. R. Montgomery, executive secretary; S. J. McDonaid, chairman executive board; Harold R. Boulware and W. B. James, attorneys, and John H. McCray, editor of The Light-house and Informer.

The Clarendon county petitioners in the anti-segregation suit, and all Clarendon county residents who assisted and supported the cause, are invited to attend the testimonial.

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### Court Says Legal To Call White A Negro

CHICAGO — (ANS) — It is not libelous, degrading nor contemptuous for a white man to be called a Negro in Illinois, a northern state, nor any other state where there is no legal discrimination between races.

The First District Appellate Court of Illinois made the ruling last week in a decision written by Justice Michael Feinberg, dismissing a one million dollar libel suit brought by Isaiah Mitchell, III, against the Chicago Tribune.

Mitchell, a news stand operator, contended that on two occasions the newspaper had listed him as "Negro" in reporting that he had sold a newspaper to William John Grant, a Republican State Representative for a clerk of court office, prior to the latter's being murdered on October 8, 1949.

### Resumes Practice



Dr. Arthur J. Collins, prominent Columbia dentist, has resumed his practice after several weeks of confinement with a broken leg. Dr. Collins, who is founder and president of South Carolina Colored Fair Association, and who holds a number of positions in professional and other organizations, was injured while visiting his farm near Eastover. He moves about now with the aid of crutches.

### S. C. Elks Begin Sessions Sunday

By Herbert W. Baumgardner  
The twenty-eighth Annual Convention of the South Carolina State Association of the Improved Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks of the World will be in session in Columbia Sunday, June 17, Monday and Tuesday, the 18 and 19.

Entertaining the State Association are Palmetto Lodge Number 342 and Primrose Temple Number 611, of the Elks and Daughter Elks, respectively.

The sessions will be held at the Elks Club, 1111 J. P. Road, and will be presided over by J. P. Marshall, president, and Allen P. Carter, secretary.

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### Dr. J. W. Boykin Dies; Funeral Rites Monday

Dr. J. W. Boykin, veteran Baptist leader, died in the Camden hospital at 4 P.M. Tuesday, it was reported here.

Rev. W. M. Bowman, pastor of Second Nazareth Baptist Church, and public relations officer for the State Baptist Convention, said news of the

At press time The Light-house was advised that Rev. L. C. Jenkins, pastor of Union Baptist Church here, had been selected to deliver the principal eulogy at Dr. Boykin's funeral, which will probably be held at 1 P. M. in Camden. The newspaper was unable to contact the Collins funeral home in Camden at the time to ascertain the exact hour. However, one minister said "We hardly ever have funerals earlier than 1 P. M."

Leaders of the State Convention and church will meet

in Camden at 10 A.M. Friday to arrange the funeral program, the newspaper was advised.

Dr. Boykin, who made his home in Camden, was chairman of the Board of Trustees of Morris College, pastor of the Mt. Moriah Baptist Church of Camden, which position he had held for 52 years, and also Moderator of the Mt. Moriah Baptist Association.

He had been confined in the hospital for about two weeks and when his condition turned for the worse on the weekend, visitors were discontinued.

Rev. Bowman said that funeral services had not been arranged late Wednesday, but would probably take place in Camden on Monday. Persons wishing further details may call him at 3-4108 in Columbia.

### TO JIMCROW RACE VOTER

COLUMBIA, South Africa (ANS) — The South African Senate has just passed a bill to place Negro voters in the Jim Crow category.

The bill, which proposes to give all persons of mixed descent four representatives in the House of Assembly.

### NAACP LAWYERS LAUD CLARENDON COURAGE

NEW YORK — The "real heroes" in the fight against segregation in public education are the Negroes of Clarendon County, S. C. who, withstanding all pressures, fully support the NAACP effort to abolish Jim Crow schools, Thurgood Marshall and Robert L. Carter, special counsel and assistant counsel of the NAACP, respectively, said today.

Mr. Marshall and Mr. Carter headed the battery of lawyers who last week asked a three-judge federal court in Charleston, to open the "white" schools of Clarendon County to Negro pupils and to void that section of the Constitution of South Carolina which provides for separate schools. The case was heard by Senior Circuit Judge John J. Parker and District Judges J. Waties Waring and George Bell Timmerman. The court reserved

trial.

The text of the joint statement of Marshall and Carter follows: "Regardless of the decision in the Clarendon County School Case, the real heroes are the Negro people in South Carolina who, especially those in Clarendon County, many of us who sit in comfortable and safe homes in other sections of the country will never understand the courage of these people in Clarendon County, a rural prejudiced southern community, who dared the risks involved in their bold challenge to white supremacy. To their aid came the NAACP State Conference under the leadership of James M. Hinton, who has never lost his will to fight for human rights, even after having been almost lynched himself. The nearest one can get to understanding the enormity of the tasks these people took on, is to imagine oneself in their position and to ask the question: 'Would I have that much courage?' If you are honest with yourself the answer would most probably be 'No.'"

The Negroes of Clarendon County and other sections of South Carolina, Georgia and

Alabama crowded the courtroom for the trial, knowing that only a small proportion of them could get into the small courtroom. A very few got seats; a few more stood shoulder to shoulder for hours in the courtroom, which was so crowded that they could not even move. The others stood outside the door and in the hallway. Many had children with them. All of them were extremely well behaved and were living proof of the determination of our people to seek justice in a lawful manner.

These spectators were neither prosperous nor highly educated. Nor did they come from the big cities. For the most part they came from rural communities and made the trip to Charleston to give their support to the Negroes in Clarendon County. They knew what havoc segregation wreaks. If anyone ever tells you that Negroes like and want segregation, remind him of these people. It was indeed a wonderful experience to be able to be a witness to this display of greatness in human spirit.

### Baptist Minister Administer Rites To Dying Priest

TOKYO — (Atlas) — A wounded Catholic Priest believed to be dying was given last rites by a Baptist chaplain in Korea.

Lt. Cornelius J. Griffin was giving last rites to a mortally wounded marine near the Changjin Reservoir last November, when gun fire hit an ambulance. The Baptist chaplain's clerk died trying to shield Father Griffin, whose right arm and jaw were shattered by bullets. The Baptist chaplain, noting the severe condition of the Priest, knelt beside him and read the Catholic Prayer of contrition.

### NOT GUILTY YOUR HONOR

ATLANTA — (ANS) — In Fulton Superior Court Wednesday morning, defendant Lewis Jones sat nervously in the prisoner's box charged with illegal possession of ten gallons of kickapoo joy juice, better known as moonshine.

Lewis' lawyer, realizing the apparent folly of his client's fighting the charge, the 10 gallons on exhibition close to Lewis, the loss of which had also upset the client's nerves had urged a "guilty" plea, and in fact had already entered it.

Turning to the defendant, Judge Bruce asked, "What have you to say in this charge?"

"Case dismissed," ordered the judge as the court roared.

Jones beat a hasty exit, glancing for a moment at the impounded joy juice.

### JURY FREES PASTOR OF LOVE STEALING

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C. — (ANS) — A Forsyth county Superior Court jury freed the Rev. E. M. Pitts, pastor of Shiloh Baptist Church, of love-stealing charges here Tuesday, brought by Johnnie C. Gladden, a barber, whose wife was secretary to both the church and the pastor.

Gladden had sued the dapper pastor, father of six children, for \$15,000 in an alienation of affection suit, alleging infidelities between Mrs. Gladden, and office employee at the Fourteenth Street School, between 1949 and 1950.

The husband, on the stand, testified that the pastor had frequently taken his wife for long rides and that the two were seen frequently together, the pastor often calling at the school for the



Not enough Columbians are using the Seegars Swimming pool thus far, observed Thomas S. Martin, director this summer, reported Monday. A trained specialist in recreation, Mr. Martin lauded the facilities at the pool, which opened June 1, and said that "It's a shame that every citizen here is not using this very fine facility."

Lighting Strikes Island Family  
CHARLESTON — Elias Wilder, 18, died in Roper hospital last Saturday after being struck by lightning in his James Island home, at about 2:30 P. M.

His mother, 47, received