THE TRIBUNE and COMMERCIAL. W. M. FRENCH, Editor. W. M. French, and John N. Wallace, PROPRIE FORS. BEAUFORT, S. C., AUGUST 23, 1877

SUBSCRIPTIONS.

One Year,

Six Months,

Advertisements will be inserted at the rate of \$1 50 per square, 10 Nonparell ines, for the Arst insertion; subsequent insertions by contract.

When in the course of human events it becomes necessary and proper for the Elitor of a great exponent of public opinion to be absent from his watch tower in order to countenance with his pre ence the playing of a base ball match in a neighboring city, it must be a great source of comfort to him if he edits a paper "In lepen lent in politie ;" to know that, his journal cannot be subjected to a violent overthrow of previously advocated principles at the ha d of some fien I who is left temporarily in charge.

When the hackman and night porter at the hotel where he sojourns convey him to the room where he deposited his tooth brush and paper collar on his first arrival, he is not kept awake by any dread of having to face an angry constituency on his return home denouncing the political heresies which have appeared in his paper during his absence, but sweet sleep gently enfolds him as he vainly attempts to enumerate the number of glasses of bier he has quaffed in honor of "the victorious nine".

The Supreme Court has announced its decision in the case of the State ex rel. Dunton vs Cobb. The mandamus of the Circuit Court is set aside. This decision sustains the constitutionality of the "Act to provide for the payment of past-due school claims," approved 3rd March, 1874. Opinion by Willard, C. J.

The article on the Liberian Exodus which we publish in another column is from a New York weekly journal called "The South," which ought to have a wide circulation in the Southern States as it abounds in valuable articles treating of Railroads and Commerce, Manufactures and Agriculture, Forests, Minerals, Soils, Climate and products of our section of the country.

a, on terms which make the miskeystone of all successful enlightenment some measure of success. But men are less easily satisfied than and self-government. boys. With the growth of the body there Up to this hour, the negro race has has been a corresponding mental growth. nowhere possessed the sustaining force The man has put away childish things. necessary to make and keep it self. How trifling now appear to us the ideas governing, independent, mire, progresthat we cherished in childhood. The sive, republican. The merro's naturally mental attainments that would have indolent disposition and inmate contentsatisfied us as boys, now only fill us with ment with. and moniesion to, any a dreary sense of the infinity which condition which another the requirements yet lies before us, unacquired, nay, more, of his animal nature, is a great barrier even unattempted. Hence we are ever to his advancement in any state or conlearning, by bitter experience, that dition. He lacks that ambitious vigor our best success is, after all, to a great of the white man of whatever paternity.

State.

The planter has only to learn that the Charleston whither heretofore all the clude the belief that a general negro field (Mass.) Republican. cultivation of jute is more simple and railroad termini tended. less expensive than cotton, while it will). The Newberry Herald declares imposibility, and that the continued yield double the revenue, for him to at that Newberry throws away "money agitation of the subject is a minfortune once give it a trial, and this once accom- enough every two or three years on high to the negro. The negroes of the South plished would produce sufficient quanti- freight to build a railroad." The Her- will best promote their own interests by

G.

The Lesson of Failure.

Human life is full of failures. What

is History but a record of repeated

exertion followed by repeated defeat?

what though we talk about the might

of will, the power of resolution, the

certain result of perseverance? Yet

a man often finds that at the last his

ties to create a home market. ald says: The machinery for its manufacture is "The benefits that Newberry would donment of the Liberia fancy and simple and inexpensive, and does not derive from such connections are incal- delusion-in other words, by the common \$2 00 require half the outlay of that of cotton culable. Every man in the county who sense determination to remain where or wool. These would be forthcoming sells cotton or buys provisions and dry they are and do the best they can.-The

as soon as the raw material could be goods would feel the benefits in the South. depended upon. Let each planter plant higher price of the former and the lower one-third less cotton and one-third of price of the latter. Newberry is comhis land in jute. At the end of the pelled to have the road or lose her

season he will find that his cotton will importance as a commercial centre. It bring an advance in price on account of must be built. It will be built." the less quantity produced, so he will get | 2. The Anderson papers say that it as much money for his crop as he would is probable that active steps will be comwere he to have planted no jute, while menced, in a short time, for the construchis jute crop would be all gain-and no tion of the railroad from Anderson to small gain at that, when we stop to Augusta, by way of Lowndesville. consider that the average yield of jute 3. The Greenwood and Augusta Railon ordinary rich land is 2,500 pounds road, of which mention has already been to the acre, worth in gold seven cents per made, is said to be in the hands of dilipound, or one hundred and seventy- gent and industrious men. "All that is now wanting is a sufficiency of funds to

five do lars per acre; and this for a plant requiring but a trifling expense for its warrant their ultimate success." cultivation. In short the culture and Since the completion of R. R. commumanufacture of jute arc industries that nication with Port Royal and Augusta al deserve immediate attention from our eyes are turned towards a connection people since they would immensely en- with Augusta the apex of a tripod havhance the wealth and progress of the ing for its arms the choice of three routes X Roads, and Early Branch, year after to the ocean viz: Charleston, Savannah, year, while other portions of the Parish and Port Royal.

The Augusta and Greenwood R. R. is a foregone conclusion and with that connection with the interior the extension to Laurens C. H., and thence to Spartanburg, would perfect the air lines

basin. NEGRO EMIGRATION.

best efforts fall far short, in their results, of the mark which he had placed The proposed emigration to Liberia, before himself, and which he had hoped of a large number of Southern colored to attain. The youngster at school people, is now a subject of discussion. soon finds this out. Day after day he and one of no little importance. The writes away at the copy,-"Try again." great problem, whether the negro is Over and over again he repeats his capable of self government, is yet to be great scrawling characters.-" If at first demonstrated. He is an excellent imitayou don't succeed, try, try again." But tor, and it may be assumed that whathe finds often and often, that after all his ever forms and operations of republican endeavors he fails to master a long des government his intelligence can grasp his son, and fails to solve a puzzling pro- imitative faculties will lead him to adopt blem. And even when he does meet and apply. The great difficulty is the with success, that success he feels to lack, in his race, of the essential auxilibe imperfect. But after all, "try again" ary to sustain individual independence. is a good motto for the young. They the rational foundation of Republias a general thing believe in its ortho- can government. Having always been doxy and it is well they do, for their belief subordinate, he cannot feel that possible stimulates them to renewed exertion and superiority and unconquerable sense of

Peace is concluded between Egypt and makes them push on, through deteat and freedom and independence which is indiscouragement, till they finally obtain herent in the Caucasian, and is the

power to set this matter before the peo- pove ishing the plan ers who are be the superior race that is to achieve he now has, without sending him back to Travellers Guide. building up large fortunes for others in the conquest. But this does not pre- the Legislature to get a new set .- Spring

> A correspondant states that in Minnes; - CHARLESTON, BEAUFORT, COOSAHATCHIE olis supply of water for extinguishing fires is obtained in localities beyond the reach of the city water-works by sinking four driven wells at a distance thirty feet apart or fitteen feet from a centre. The pipes (21 inches) of the four wells are brought together at the top, where the suction hose of the fire-engine is attatched. On trial an engine threw a continuous stream from a 11 inch nozzle for one hour. The water in the tubes was then the same as at the beginning.

Mr. Editor : In your paper of the Lewis Brooks, who gave \$50,000 to the University of Virginia a year ago and \$12,000 to the Washington and Lee has replied to an article I published, as niversity, died suddenly at Rochester, regards Mrs. Prescott's Will. He says N. Y., the 10th inst. This is the first that I find fault with the Trustee, and announcement of his name in connection the committee appointed by him to with these benefactions. He was also a liberal friend to local charities. establish a school in the upper portion

> Official Aotices. **To Holders of County Checks** or Audited Claims.

For the Year; 1873-74 and 1874-75. OFFICE COUNTY COMMISSIONERS;

B-aufort, S. C., August 2, 1877, In accordance with the provision of a joint reso ution entitled "A joint resolution authorizing the County Commissioners of Beaufort County to levy special tax," approved March 24, 1876, sealed pro osals will be received at this office from parties holding checks or audited claims allowed during the above years, and which have been Registered as required by the Act levying this tax, until

MONDAY, SEPT. 3rd., 1877.

ing is mistaken in another point. There at 12 o'clock, M_ at which time said bids will b are a few transient children in Varnsopened and the Board of County Commissioner ville, but it is a well known fact, that will draw orders on the Treasurer to the amount of 978.92, in favor of the person or persons who shall there are over fifty poor "native born' ave offered the largest per centum discount on children, within three miles of the place. heir checks or audited chalms. Proposals must be addressed to Robert J. Martin Brunson is a very populous country and Chairman of the Board and endorsed "Proposals for has a great many more poor children. ettlement of past indebtedness of Beaufort Cour Under the present management, these two localities will receive all the benefits R. J. MARTIN. V.S.SCOTT. of the Fund, and the balance of the R. F. GREAVES. Parish, will be excluded. Maj. Gooding County Commissioners, Magnolia Passenger Route. says that I have misled the people, as MOS. H. WHEELER. regards the original amount of the Fund. Clerk of Board. He says that he is informed by one who DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP UPERIN'TS OFFICE PORT ROYAL RAILR'D knows, that the amount was only five The following Passenger Schedule will Le opera ed on and atter this date: thousand dollars. His informant is The firm of Lumb & Dando is this day dissolve y mutual consent. certainly mistaken, and Maj. Gooding C. S. Dando will continue on reflection, ought to know it. The WB account. Will is no doubt lost, but traditionally, JAMES M. LUMB. Leave Augusta. it is a well known fact that the amount CHARLES. S. DANDO. Arrive at Port Royal .. Gillisonville, S. C., July 31, 1877. Arrive at Charleston. was in the neighborhood of forty thou-Arrive at Savannah.. sand dollars. He knows as well as I Application For Charter. Leave Savannah Arrive at Jacksonvill do, that there used to be over one hun-O WOHM IT MAY CONCERN : dred paupers supported by this Fund, Notice is hereby given that at the expiration of and many of them received annually. days from this date, an application will be made cave lacksonville. from fifty to one hundred dollars. Th o the Judge of the 2d Circuit, for a Charter for Arrive at Savanuah The New Liverpool Improvement and Co-opera interest then, was only 7 per cent, and Leave Savannah

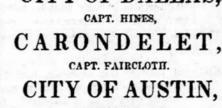
LOW RATES. AND WAY LANDINGS. The Str. Howard Drake CAPTAIN TOWNSEND

> Will run regularly, leaving CHARLESTON even Thursday, stopping at BEAUFORT Fridays. Returning will leave BEAUFORT Mondays. Freight carried at lower rates than by the othe outes. No charge for Wharfage.

F. W. SCHEPER, Agent, Beaufort, ROACH & MOFFETT Agents, Charleston. **NEW YORK & PORT ROYAL**

STEAMSHIP LINE







odations, apply to RICH'D. P. RUNDLE, Agent, Port Royal, S. C. PORT ROYAL RAILROAD.

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CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

GUING SUUTH.

Train No. 1.

GOINGNORTH.

Train No. 2.

III AL

AUGUSTA, GA., Jan. 7, 1877.

7:50 a m

2:53 a. m

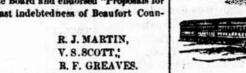
5:20 p. I

3:42 p. n

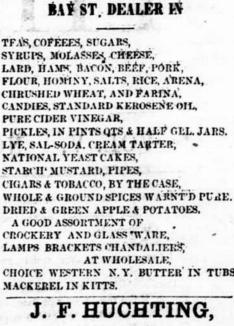
4.00 p. m

10:00 a.m

3:00 p. n



ive Manufacturing Company," a corporate colony for the location of settlements in Beaufort County



Grocerics and Provisions.

GEO. WATERHOUSE.

Wholesale and Retail Grocer.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS

Will find at my store at all times a large and complete stock of

Meats of all kinds.

The only place in Beaufort where is kept

Charleston Grist.

An article superior to be found in Beau-

fort. A full stock of STAPLE GROCERIES, CROCKERY, WILLOW and TIN WARE FRESH GARDEN SEEDS, &c.

JAS. E BOYCE,

Wholesale and Retail Grocer,

-Dealer in-

ALES, WINES, LIQUORS, TOBACCOS SEGARS, HARDWARE, FISH LINES, &c. A pure article of WHEAT WHISKEY, Double Sweet MASH CORN WHISKEY, Jno. Gibsons. Sons & Co's. XXX.

Cabinet, and Nectar Whiskeys. 8:45 a. m JUST RECEIVED 10:00 a. m 300 Lbs. TENNESSEE BOLOGNA . 9:00 a. m SAUSAGE.



erable war between the Khedive and King John a drawn battle. The old frontiers are to be restored, and the Bogos country given to Egypt; and on the other hand, Abyssinia is at liberty to have an agent at Massowah, and to have free communication with foreign countries, except that the importation of powder and guns is limited to fifty pounds of powder, ten guns, and 5,000 caps-an arrangement not likely to be long satisfactory to warlike, powder-loving Abyssini. ans. Col. Gordon is not, however, yet free to begin his 'often-postponed task of putting down the slave trade in the Red Sea for an insurrection has broken out in the province of Darfur, and he is busy suppressing it.

New Industries for the South.

We cannot too persistently urge the necessity of diverging from the old beaten track in which the planter plods along | end before him to attain-greatness and when he places exclusive reliance upon the success of his cotton and corn crops. As constant dripping will make been wont to devote all of their time with is laurels and bails as its true monand labor. The success that will surely archs. attend those who take the first steps in a new departure, will cause others to do the same and will lead to most beneficial results. Almost every day our attention is directed to some easily attained but hitherto neglected source of wealth for which the soil and climate of South Carolina are peculiarly adapted. Among the many articles which it would be well for our farmers to become acquainted with and to cultivate in order to lead to the establishment of works in our midst for its manufacture, is the fiber called jute. A correspondent has recently written at length to express the importance of paying attention to this product and we cannot refrain from giving his views at some length.

be excellent reasons for the best friends Jute is of so much importance to the OMESTIC MACHINE FIND'GS, from the first day of October to the first plish anything of moment. The more the colored people have among the white A gentleman of Dougherty county, Ga. day of November. One per ccnt interest per month will be charged on the first inpeople of Europe and America as searcely OMESTIC MONTHLY. exalted the purpose, the more exalted will clergy to advise them to stay where they xpects some of his land to produce \$500 to be second in commercial value to that per acre. These acres are planted in stallment of this tax on all persons who are. There must have been strong rea-THE be the deed. of cotion. England has so stimulated peaches, pears, apples, figs, grapes, pe- fail to pay the same before the first day sons for the negroes of the South who Says the great discerner of human na-LIGHT-RUNNING the cultivation of this fiber that last year went to Liberia soon after the war, to of August. ture: "Some are born great, some achieve cans and almonds, all of which bear India alone exported 972,000,000 pounds. W. J. GOODING, "DOMESTIC" greatness, and some have greatness thrust implore their white friends finely in that part of the State. Every year we send from this country **Treasurer Beautort County** millions of dollars in gold to pay for the upon them." But we apprehend that the provide means for their return, which in meniwho have greatness thrust upon them Major Albert Mowry, the chief of ou many cases, they did. manufacture of jute received from Bona-SEWING MACHINE A. B. ADDISON, bay and Calcutta, and many millions of a e comparatively few. Sometimes in-For the present, at least. it appears dinance of Rutledge's Brigade, has addollars in gold more to pay English deed we do see men of the most moderate IS THE BEST that to be able to advance in the scale of dressed communications to ex-members of Judge of Probate. Belgian and French manufacturers for talents, apparently, nevertheless exalted civilization the negro needs the sustainthe Legislature, Customhouse officers, GREATEST RANGE OF WORK. goods which are in whole or partly man- into positions of the highest honor; men ing influence and example of a naturally FOR BEAUFORT COUNTY. postmasters temale politicians, and others BEST QUALITY OF WORK. ufactured from jute, such as carpets, who seem emphatically to have been and nationally vigorous, enlightened and Will be in Beaufort on the first Monday in every requesting the immediate return to him LIGHTEST TO RUN, gunny-bags, burlaps, gunny-cloth, and made by the accident of time and place; experienced people. More especially month and remain until all business is attended to ALWAYS IN ORDER of a large number of Winchester rifles In the interim he will be in Brunson, where he Manilla paper, which is nine-tenths whom fortune has raised into notoriety, does his race in this country need it in DOMESTIC borrowed by these parties from the Radiwill be prepared to attend to the duties of his office cal State Government and never returned. and any other business that may be placed in jute. It is also used in the mixtures of having no better reason, from mere ca- their present transition state. They are t it a searc Sewing Machine Co., flax, hemp, wool, cotton and hair, all of price. But after all, such instances are a trusting and easily taught race, and Maj. Mowry acts under instructions from which values, when imported, amount rare. After all, men must have within could they be stimulated to a persistent New York and Chicago. the adjutant and inspector general, and if Special Notice. and Queen's Delight, The most powerful blood purifier known to medical discharges from the cars and nostrils, abacesse, skin discases, dropsy, kidney complaint, evil effects of secret practices, disordered liver and spicen. Its use strengthens the nervous system, imparts a fair com-plexion, and builds up the lody with to over \$100,000,000 to the United themselves the elements of greatness. And and lively combat with their indolent and The " Domestic" Underbraider and Sew. prompt and satisfactory replies are not one of these elements is the resolution, too dependent natures, they would become returned the parties will be held personal-OFFICE PROBATE COURT. Machine, the cnly perfect Braidin States. Machine known, costs but \$5 more than the Beaufort, April 3rd 1877. the will to be great,-the aiming for it. very useful to the country and them-This is all wrong, totally wrong, for a ly responsible. All persons having had business in this Court selves; and while doing their share towduring the past four years, and whose accounts are people who possess all of the necessary The Senator Patterson, of South Carolina, | yet unsettled will confer a favor upon the under-The discrimination in freights where ard developing the country, they would excelled for elegance and perfection of fit requisites in soil, climate, labor, power and machinery for its growth and man- there happens to be no competing lines advance with the nation, to a degree of is counted on to vote for the admission signed as well as benefit themselves, by submitting Send 5 cents for an illustrated Catalogue. ufacture. It is time the people were made in the interior of the State is arousing civilization and prosperity which they of Butler as senator from South Carolina, their papers of administration, guardianship etc., The " Bomestic" Monthly, a Fashion and Literary Journal. Illustrated. Acknow-HEALTHY, SOLID FLESH. aware of what vast wealth and advan- public attention to the projection of new can never attain as a separate and dis- and, as Corbin will undoubtedly lose as have not been duly entered or recorded in this As an antidote to synhilite poison it is strongly recommended. Hundreds of cases of the worst type have been radically cured by it. Being purely veg-etable its continued use will do no harm. The best time to take it is during the summer and fall; and instead of debility, headache, fever and ague, you will enjoy robust health. Sold by all druggists. Price, \$1.00. Office, 35 Murray Street, New York; ledged authority. \$1.50 a year and a Premium. Specimen copy, 15 cents. Agents tages they are allowing to slip between routes to the seaboard which will do tinet aggregation. . some other Republican votes, his chances office. The importance of having a complete retheir faces each year for want of away with the egregious extortions now Our belief is that man was made to of getting in are about as good as of cord in the Probate Court will be apparent to all wanted. Most liberal terms. Address, "Domestic" Sewing Machine Co knowledge. What is wanted is a general exacted by these having a monopoly of conquer the earth; and if there is any being struck by lightning, while But-A. B. ADDISON, uprising among those who- have the the earrying trade and which is im- meritorious difference in races, it must ler may be received on the credentials New York and Chicago. Judge of Probate.

extent-failure. There is a time in the life of every ings and grapples the utmost, to control man, generally in early youth, when he the things which relate, not only to self puts before himself an ideal of excel- and individuality, but also to the devellence which he hopes one day to reach. opment and prosperity of the nation or He dreams of fame. In the visions of community of which each is a necessary

his lively fancy he sees himself a great | unit. orator, author or general. But amid The really capable and intelligent all his varied fancies there is the one among the colored people are so few in proportion to the whole number and to reputation in some sphere. This he the opportunities they have had, that is to seek after and finally to reach in they are regarded as anomalies and phesome way. A few years pass by, and nomena, rather than as specimens of impression on a rock, so repeated at- the youth outgrows these dreams of what the race is or might be. Left to tempts to inaugurate a change from the ambition to a great degree. He learns themselves the tendency of the mass of old routine, will, it is hoped, lead farmers in various ways that greatness is not negroes is retrogressive. The proofs of to undertake the planting of other to be had for the mere wishing. That this are indisputable and almost aston things then those to which they have they are few whom the world crowns ishing. The story of the liberally educated and Christianized South African in England, who relapsed into all the

Now amid all this wreck of purpose, savagery and superstition of his ancestors this failure, this disappointment, the on being sent to his native heath as a question is put to us, "Is it all in vain missionary, has not been lost. There that men cherish exalted purposes, and are many evidences that Liberia, as a that they try to attain . them?" We an- Republic, is but an unsatisfactory expeswer, No. Though our ideals never be riment. More than twenty years ago realized, yet let us have them still. the testimony was that all wanted to be Though we never reach the standard, officeholders, ministers, lawyers, and still let the standard remain as exalted as doctors. The best possible proof that the ever. Men need to cherish lofty aims, time has not yet come for an African Though the "Labor overcomes all obstarepublic to make its mark in the world cles" of the poet has exceptions, though is, that with universal good will in its few attain the dizzy heights which at the | favor, for two or three generations, it has outset they propose to scale, yet each one made none.

imagines he may be of that few. He As "with God all things are possible," may be one of those whe are cestined to s) with men, under Providence, all things ucceed out of the vast number who fail. are possible; but when, God and manhood only can determine. There must Of one thing at least he is certain, that if his aim is not high he will never accom-

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to three hundred and fifty dollars. From the best recollection of every old eitizen. in the Parish, the amount was thirty or forty thousand dollars.

exodus from the country is a physical

the most complete and effective aban-

The Prescott Fund Again.

6th August inst. Maj. W. J. Gooding

of the Parish, for not making

provision for the entire poor. He has

misconstrued my meaning. I admit

that Whippy Swamp X Roads, is a

suitable locality for a school, and that

there are as many beneficiaries in that

neighborhood as in any other section of

the Parish and perhaps more, but I do

say that it is unfair and unjust, that the

benefits of this Fund, should be bestowed

on the beneficiaries of Whippy Swamp

(equally entitled) are to be excluded

from a dollar of the Fund. Maj. Good-

As there is so much difference of inion, as regards this amount, it is ather surprising, to a number of the itizens of the Parish, (to whom the Fund legitimately belongs.) that the Tru-tee has not made a public exhibit since the war. For a number of years since the war, the Fund was not known o exist at all, and if it did, it was not in operation under the dictates of the Will, and it was not until last year that which forces itself beyond its surround it seems to have revived, and instead of being applied, as it was formerly, it appears that a new "avenue of utility" has sprung up and the Fund is now used, for educational purposes, which is certainly in direct opposition. to the original intent.

All I have to say is, that if it decided that the Fund is to be appropria ted exclusively for educational purposes, then in the name of common sense and justice, let it be applied in such a way. that all the poor children of the Parish may get (as near as possible,) an equal share of the benefits of the Fund. E. Hoovers S. C. August 20, 1877.

J. M. Lewis, of King William county, Va., grows 700 acres of tomatoes. His hot-beds for seeds are covered by 17,000 panes of glass.

The Virginia Democratic state convention nominated F. W. M. Holliday for Gov. aud Gon. J. W. Walker for Lieut. Governor. The platform declares against epudiation.

The postmaster-general has issued ard, to be posted conspicuously in postoffices, asking the public to report prompt ly to the chief special agent of the post office department at Washington, D. C., all losses of letters and irregularities in the service generally. A circular is addressed to the postmasters at the same time requiring prompt reports of all losses made to them, and that a record be kept of all complaints.



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