

**The Times and Democrat.**

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**SUBSCRIPTION RATES.**

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Remittances should be made payable to The Times and Democrat, Orangeburg, S. C., by registered letter, check or money order.

We agree with the Newberry Observer "that the farmers ever expect to stand together in their demand for a fair price for cotton, now is the time."

Vote for the best men running for the municipal offices regardless of what they may advocate. Get good men in and the other matters can be corrected later.

The adjournment of Congress on Tuesday ended a notable session of the national legislature. The political effects of the session are likely to be far reaching.

When President Taft goes about the country abusing the Democrats after they pulled him out of the reciprocity hole he brands himself as an ingrate and cheap politician.

The News and Courier says the storm had no appreciable effect on the business of the Charleston blind tigers. This shows how hardened men engaged in the liquor business becomes. But just wait.

The Republican party does not defend on the people for success next year. They expect to pull through by debauching the voters with the biggest corruption fund ever contributed by the special interests.

With the admission of Arizona and New Mexico the complement of States in the continental area of the United States has been reached. The only political divisions organized under Territorial government of the United States are Alaska and Hawaii.

The issues are now squarely defined between the Democratic and Republican parties for the campaign of next year. It is high protection on the part of the Republicans and tariff for revenue on the part of the Democrats. The people can take their choice.

There seems to be a lot of bad foodstuff shipped into this State. Out of 32 samples of corn meal examined by the agricultural department, Commissioner Watson says his chemists found only seven of them that were safe for food. Of the 32 samples, 15 were taken in the city of Columbia, and only three of these were safe.

Charleston was heavy hit by the storm, but the old city rises pluckily and gives the outside world to understand that she is still doing business at the old stand. She has the sympathy of all in her misfortune, but she will come out of it, better and stronger than she was before. Pluck like Charleston's can't be downed.

The Democrats in Congress have served notice on the camp followers and time servers in the party that they may not expect in the next campaign. All who claim to be Democrats will have to toe the mark and fight for a tariff for revenue, or go over to the Republican party and fight for high protection. There will be no more dodging.

Senator Vardaman delivered a lecture at Hendersonville the other night, which was greatly enjoyed by all who heard it. A gentleman from this city who heard Vardaman's speech says the report of it in a daily newspaper of this State was a gross misrepresentation of it. He says the speech was a good one and that Vardaman is a polished speaker.

The News and Courier notes that notwithstanding the great storm that visited Charleston Sunday it did not lose an issue. This is commendable in the News and Courier and it deserves credit for its pluck and endurance. But after all, The News and Courier only reflected the Charleston spirit of successfully pulling against the tide. It is the way every body down there does.

The tobacco trust seems to have an old acquaintance in Virginia, whose former associations with that corporation that may cost him his "political" head. Senator Claud A. Swanson is a candidate for re-election and seems to have a rather formidable opposition on account of some admissions he has made concerning past affiliations with the American Tobacco Company.

That members of the poultry trust have been found guilty and have received prison sentences instead of fines is an encouraging fact. Hitherto trust magnates usually managed to escape through the operation of immunity baths and convenient technicalities. Apparently designed to favor them. And when they have been found guilty the penalty was a fine which they usually charged up to the consumer. That has been the experience with the sugar, oil and tobacco trusts, but with the success attending the prosecution of the poultry trust it is to be hoped that a new day has dawned for the public.

**About the States.**

The act admitting Arizona and New Mexico, amended in accordance with the recommendations of the President to exclude from the constitution of Arizona and to make easier amendment of the constitution of New Mexico, has become law, the President having affixed his signature. The people of these territories will now organize State governments and establish their capitals, elect Senators and Representatives in Congress, and enter into sovereign relation with the United States forthwith. On the Fourth of July next the design of the flag will be formally changed to show forty-eight stars in the union.

The Charleston Evening Post says it is one hundred and ten years since the first State was added to the original Union of thirteen States. On March 4, 1791 Vermont was admitted to Statehood. Kentucky and Tennessee came in respectively in 1792 and 1796. These three were the only States admitted in the century of the Republic's establishment. The nineteenth century saw twenty-nine added to the Union, and the twentieth, three. The year 1899 holds the record for the number of States admitted during a twelvemonth, the two Dakotas, Montana and Washington having come into the Union in the single month of November. In 1845 Florida and Texas were admitted, in 1890 Idaho and Wyoming and in 1911 Arizona and New Mexico.

Except by division of States already existing, by their own agreement and with the approval of congress, no more States may be created in the present continental confines of the United States. Texas may, under the terms of its admission to the Union, of its own motion and independent of the will of Congress, constitute five States within its borders. In only instance has a portion of a State been established as a separate commonwealth, that being the case of West Virginia, which was created during the Civil War. The division of Texas into five states would give the South considerable more power and it has been talked about at different times, but has never been seriously considered by her people.

In the course of time, no doubt, the erection of a State or of States in Alaska will be proposed to the American people, and possibly some of the other possessions beyond the seas may offer as candidates for Statehood, and a new policy, never contemplated by the founders of the Republic will have to be considered. It may not be so long, in the present prospect, before the matter actually does come up in relation to Alaska, which is developing very rapidly. But unless in the fulness of time, the present boundaries of the United States should be extended by the acquisition of the contiguous territory to the north or to the South, the nation's mission of raising up into sovereign States the territories within its borders has been completed.

**That Cotton Tare.**

The custom of deducting one dollar from each bale of cotton that weighed less than four hundred pounds will no longer be practised by the buyers on this market, and in future farmers selling their cotton here will be paid for whatever a bale may weigh regardless of its size. This is right and proper and why the custom should have been practised here and nowhere else is hard to understand. The farmers had made up their minds that they would not submit to the custom any longer, and the buyers had to give in or run afoul of the law which prohibits the custom of deducting for light bales.

Having won this victory, the farmers should now insist on getting full tare on each bale of cotton they sell. Under the rule adopted at Liverpool, where the price of our cotton is fixed, it is perfectly legal to put six per cent of the weight of the lint cotton in a bale in bagging and ties on that bale. That is to say, a bale weighing 400 pounds may carry 24 lbs. of covering and ties, 450 pounds may carry 27 pounds, 500 may carry 30 pounds and so on. This is the tare allowed by the people in Liverpool when they fix the price of cotton and the farmer that fails to put it on loses to that extent.

Some years ago the cotton buyers in many places refused to buy cotton that carried over six per cent bagging and ties except at a discount of 50 cents per bale no matter what the bale weighed, showing as their authority certain regulations of cotton exchanges. This was nothing more or less than a scheme to beat the farmer, for it is a well established fact that the world's cotton prices is established upon a six per cent tare, and the farmer who puts on less is cheated that much. The buyer has a right to offer what he pleases for cotton, but he should not attempt to deprive the farmer of his right to put six per cent bagging and ties on his cotton.

**Hard to Get At.**

The indicted officials of the wire trust got off easily with a fine of \$1,000 and payment of costs. Action was taken against the men individually and not against the corporation and it was promised that a jail sentence would be sought after. However, as usual, it was a fine, which to such men was a mere bagatelle, and no jail. How hard it seems to be to get a member of a trust behind prison bars. Probably if the wire trust officials had been poor men convicted of stealing fire wood or food there would have been no trouble in sending them to prison as a warning to other evil doers. It is such distinctions made between rich and poor offenders that create discontent and too often a suspicion as to the integrity of the courts. The adoption of the recall of judges would change all this, and that is why President Taft and other big Republicans oppose it. They know that if the judges were made to do their duty, as they would be if the recall was adopted, that their friends put up the campaign

boodle for them, would face prison sentences instead of mere fines for their open violation of the laws. Under the recall judges would no more be the tools of the trusts, as many of the United States Judges are now, but they would regard the interests of the people also.

**CLASSIFIED COLUMN**

One-half Cent a Word  
Found Notices Free.

**For Sale**—A second hand piano in good order at a low figure. Apply to John T. Wiss. 8-29-tf

**Help Wanted**—A saleslady for my dry good department. One with experience preferred. Send reference. Vernon Brabham, Cope, S. C.

**For Sale**—One 30 H. P. Boiler; one 25 H. P. Engine Continental, two 70 saw gins, elevator, press, shafting, belts etc. Can be seen at W. L. Mack's farm, Cordova, S. C., or W. F. Smoak, Cordova, S. C.

**For Sale**—One 15-horse power gasoline engine in good condition, has been in use only a short time. Will sell cheap anyone can come and inspect same at my store on Russell street. Orangeburg, S. C. J. W. Smoak.

**You can start a mail order or light manufacturing business at home during spare time with small capital. Valuable circular free. U. S. Specialty Co., Greenock, Pa.**

**Fine Farm Lands for sale**—Write C. M. Simmons, Blakeley, Ga., for best locations and prices on ideal farms; large and small in Early and joining counties; southwest Georgia.

**For Sale**—At a bargain 225 acres of land one and one-half miles from the town of Cope. For further information apply to E. E. Ritter, Cope, S. C. 9-2-3t.\*

**For sale**—Southwest Georgia farms. No finer lands; no better prices. We speak from personal knowledge. Write today for new list. Epton & Switzer, Spartanburg, S. C.

**For Sale**—Any amount up to 10 tons well cured fodder at \$1.25 per hundred pounds. Any amount up to 2,000 bushels ear corn at 90c per bushel f. o. b. Cope, S. C. Vernon Brabham.

**Wanted**—Men to take thirty day's practical course in our machine shops and learn automobile business. Positions secured graduates. \$25 per week and up. Charlotte Auto School, Charlotte, N. C.

**Farm Lands for Sale**—In southwest Georgia, the country that is coming to the front in great shape, not only the land of promise, but the land of fulfillment, write us for land list. M. T. Lewis & Son, P. O. Drawer 57, Montezuma, Ga.

**Country board near Hendersonville,** large shady yard, fine water. View unsurpassed, good table. Plenty milk. No consumptives taken. Special rates September. Write to (send stamps) Mrs. Josephine Miller Pender, Hendersonville, N. C. Route 5.

**Farm for sale in Dodge county, Ga.,** 10 miles from Eastman, containing 1,032 acres. 12-horse farm open, 18 shanties with brick chimneys, artesian water, 1 new 4-room dwelling. Will take \$16,000 cash for this place to make quick sale. This is the biggest bargain in land in Georgia. Come to see me quick if you mean business. Lands adjoining bringing \$25 per acre. W. Wynne Hawkinsville, Ga.

**Wanted**—Good Housekeeping Magazine requires the services of a representative in Orangeburg to look after subscription renewals and to extend circulation by special methods which have proved unusually successful. Salary and commission. Previous experience desirable, but not essential. Whole time or spare time. Address, with references, J. F. Fairbanks, Good Housekeeping Magazine, 381 Fourth Ave., New York City.

**South Georgia Farm Lands**—Large or small places in Brooks, Thomas or Mitchell counties, the heart of the best section of south Georgia—opportunities never before heard of are offered in south Georgia—write us for a description of what you want at once. We own farm lands. We do business—will treat you right. We give you as reference as to who we are and how we deal with our customers—the Merchants and Farmers Bank of Boston, Ga. Write us at once, Balkcom & Ricketson, Boston, Ga.

**Administrator's Notice.**

Notice is hereby given that on Tuesday the third day of October, 1911, the undersigned will file with the Judge of Probate in and for the County of Orangeburg, South Carolina, their final account as administrators of the estate of Emanuel E. Bull, deceased, and will thereupon apply to the Probate Court for their final discharge as such administrators. All persons holding claims against the estate of the said Emanuel E. Bull, deceased, must present their claims duly proven to the undersigned, or to Glaze & Herbert, Attorneys, Orangeburg, S. C., on or before Monday the second day of October 1911, or be debarred payment; and all persons indebted to said estate must make payment to the undersigned on or before the last mentioned date. (Mrs.) Harriet E. Bull, David G. Dantzer, Administrators Estate Emanuel E. Bull, deceased, Vance, S. C. 9-1-4t-S

**Summons for Relief.**

The State of South Carolina, County of Orangeburg, Court of Common Pleas  
Edith Edwards, Claudia Edwards, George W. Edwards, J. P. Edwards, Jamie Cokley, Alice Wright, Eddie Edwards and Fred T. Edwards, Plaintiffs against Bishop Edwards, Sterrett Edwards, Gordon Edwards, Morris Edwards, A. Bianchi and W. L. DeHay, Defendants.  
To the Defendants:  
You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint in this action which is filed in the office of the Clerk of Court of Common Pleas, for the said County, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscriber at their office Orangeburg, S. C. within twenty days after the service hereof, exclusive of day of such service; and if you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.  
Dated May 13th. A. D. 1911.  
Moss & Lide,  
Plaintiff's Attorneys.  
To the absent defendant Bishop Edwards:  
Please take notice that the summons and complaint of which the foregoing is a copy, was duly filed in the Office of the Clerk of this Court.  
Moss and Lide,  
Plaintiff's Attorneys.

Attest:  
G. L. Salley, (Seal)  
C. C. P. 9-2-6t-S  
Valuable Plantation for Sale.  
I am offering to sell as a whole until October the fifteenth, 1911, one of the best cotton plantations in Calhoun County. If not sold as a whole by then I shall cut into small tracts and sell.  
This plantation is located within one mile of Lone Star, S. C., and the A. C. L. R. R. runs through place, making it an easy matter to arrange a plantation siding at almost any point. There are 1264 acres in the tract, 430 of which are in swamp and pasture land, 600 acres now in cultivation, and about two hundred that can be cultivated very easily.  
The land is a dark soil, practically level and free of stumps; there are twenty good settlements on the plantation, and the average rent for the past twelve years has been 2,500 pounds of lint cotton per annum. I am asking \$30,000 for the place, and left as it is entirely to tenants it yields a magnificent return on that amount, but this could be very much increased by push and personal attention, as the character of this land is the very best and responds quickly to work and fertilizer.  
For full particulars apply to F. D. Bates, Orangeburg, S. C. 8-31-tf

**Notice of Executors Sale of Choses in Action.**  
By virtue of an order of the Probate in and for the County of Calhoun, in said State, the undersigned will sell at public outcry, to the highest bidder for cash, at Orangeburg Court House, in the County of Orangeburg S. C., on Monday the fourth day of September, the same being Salesday, at 11 o'clock A. M. of that day the following judgments, Stock, and other choses in action, belonging to the estate of the late John L. Mooror:  
Judgment against J. E. Gaskin for \$170.00 with interest. Judgment against Samuel Isaacs for \$350.00 with interest. Judgment against W. M. Sain et. al. for \$150.7, with interest. Note of W. G. Langley, dated May 2, 1906 for \$25.00 with interest. Note of W. G. Langley, dated July 5, 1908, for \$10.00 with interest. Note of Gabriel Jamison dated April 18, for \$6.00 with interest. Note of Elijah Robinson, dated May 24, 1908 for \$5.00 with interest. Note of U. S. L. Heriong, dated July 6, 1906 for \$20.00 with interest. Note of D. Jamison dated February 11, 1905 for \$10.00 and 150 shares of the Capital Stock of The Cotton Plant Publishing Company Par value \$150.00.  
Orangeburg, S. C., August 8, 1911.  
W. B. Fogle,  
C. W. Culler,  
Wm. Glaze,  
Executors of the Will of John L. Mooror, deceased.

**Cotton Seed Wanted.**  
If you have any cotton seed to sell or trade, see me before selling at Adden Bros. Warehouse, corner Railroad and E. Russell St.  
Car load lots solicited. Before buying your Fertilizer see me and get prices.

**R. N. OWEN,**  
Agent for Kershaw Oil Mill.

**Cokesbury Conference School**  
Cokesbury, S. C.  
High grade preparatory school. Courses in college preparatory. Music. Expression and business. Excellent environment. Health record unexcelled. \$120 pays board and tuition. Session opens Sept 21, 1911. Write:  
L. E. HINKLE, B. A.  
Headmaster.

**Document Discovered.**  
A paper telling of a large sum of money which the adherents of Napoleon had hidden in Corsica, is discovered, and an expedition is fitted out to capture the prize. Read Harold MacGrath's "A Splendid Hazard." Formerly published at \$1.50; now FIFTY CENTS at Sims' Book Store.

**Your Appearance is a Matter of Much Concern. Start Right and You Will Experience no Trouble. By from Us Your Coat Suit.**

**We show a line this Fall of several hundred styles and colors embracing every thing needed for school and dress wear. Prices range from \$10.00 to \$30.00 No matter what kind you want you can get it here. No trouble to show. Drop in while the line is complete.**

**Just a word about Corsets, you know Warner Bros., Corsets, well you can find them here. A full range of styles every figure is looked after.**

**\$1.00 to \$3.00**

**Moseley**



**COLUMBIA**  
DISC RECORDS ARE  
**Double - Discs**

**2 records at a single price 65c**

Don't spend another cent for talking-machine records till you have seen and heard Columbia Double-Disc Records. They fit any machine, and outwear any other records in the world. Double value for your money! Call in! Get a catalog!

**KING'S FURNITURE STORE**  
Orangeburg, S. C.



**John H. Schacte**  
Dealer in

**Groceries of All Kinds**

**Fruits and Vegetables in Season.**

**GIVE HIM A CALL**  
Five or six doses "666" will cure any case of Chills and Fever. Price twenty-five cents.

**Have You An Idea**  
of buying a piano any time soon? Do you expect to buy one within the next few months? If so, we present you NOW the best opportunity you will have in a long time. Call to see us or write us for full details.  
We have on hand now in our warerooms in Orangeburg the largest stock of strictly HIGH GRADE PIANOS in South Carolina. We bought in large quantities and we are prepared to sell at figures and upon terms which will astonish you. Don't pay tremendous profits to dealers away from home, when you can buy better instruments for less money right here from a home dealer, who is near at hand to fulfill every guarantee we make.  
WE claim to know something about pianos. Come to see us and let us TALK PIANO WITH YOU before you buy. A personal visit to our warerooms will surprise you with the number, beauty and tonal qualities of our high grade instruments.  
**Marchant Music Co.,**  
ESTABLISHED 1882.  
53 E. Russell Street. . . . . Orangeburg, S. C.

**The Best Pain Remedy**  
NOAH'S LINIMENT gives relief for all Nerve, Bone and Muscle Aches and Pains more quickly than any other remedy known. IT PENETRATES—it is triple strength and a powerful, speedy and sure PAIN REMEDY. Sold by all dealers in medicine at 25c per bottle and money back if not satisfactory  
**WHAT OTHERS SAY!**  
**Cured of Rheumatism**  
"I had been suffering with rheumatism for three years. Have been using Noah's Liniment, and will say that it cured me completely. Can walk better than I have in two years. Rev. S. E. Cyrus, Donald, S. C."  
**Cured of Neuralgia**  
"For five years I suffered with neuralgia and pain in side. Could not sleep. I tried Noah's Liniment, and the first application made me feel better. Mrs. Martha A. See, Richmond, Va."  
**Stiff Joints and Backaches**  
"I have used Noah's Liniment for rheumatism stiff joints and backache, and I can say it did me more good than any pain remedy. Rev. George W. Smith, Abbeville, S. C."  
**Bronchitis and Asthma**  
"My son has been suffering with bronchitis and asthma and a very bad cough. Was confined to his bed. Some one recommended Noah's Liniment, and I rubbed his chest and back with it and gave him six drops on sugar, and he was relieved immediately. Mrs. A. L. Whitaker, 613 Holly Street, Richmond, Va."  
**Pains in the Back**  
"I suffered ten years with a dreadfully sore pain in my back, and tried different remedies. Less than half a bottle of Noah's Liniment made a perfect cure. Mrs. Rev. J. D. Billingsley, Point Eastern, Va."  
**Better Than 50.00 Remedies**  
"I have obtained as good if not better results from Noah's Liniment than we did from remedies costing \$5.00 per bottle. Norfolk and Portsmouth Transfer Co., Norfolk, Va."

**The Edisto Savings Bank**  
OF  
**Orangeburg, S. C.**  
We want you to own one of our new safety boxes which we have just put in our fire-proof vault—never keep a fire policy in the building insured—you should keep your papers of value and your jewelry in one of our boxes and be secure.  
The United States Government has named this Bank as the depository of its Postal Savings Bank funds—let us count you among our depositors.  
Your deposits with us are absolutely secure. We have a capital and surplus of \$135,000.00 and resources of over \$25,000 which should be sufficient to guarantee you against loss. We carry Burglar Insurance. Give us your business and feel safe.  
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Go TO  
**SIMS BOOK STORE.**