Very an baid, description of the source of t the work will be as durable to the count it could be a wind to are advocating the legitimate in a delivering to keep up the first present we have not with part these though to supply the first buildings. The States composing the German Custons Salan possessed, towards the close of the organ, a van manufactories of boot to take a fell operation, vis: Prussing the states, a fell operation, vis: Prussing at 1 ciline States, 45; heades 60 which the other constructing. The refining of the august is in important branch of instance in the States of the Union. No less than \$500,000 quintals, are yourly refined the states of the Union of the temperature of the close of 1658, the number than a the close of 1658, the number than yellowed the close of 1658, the number than yellowed the states was 78, in 1 success, 66; Bavaria, 7; Saxony, a Electional Hesse, 2; Grand Duchy of natural advants es seem to have destined her to be. To this suggestion it may be objected that the drift sand will form another shoal, and we admir, that it will either do that, or, by seuling upon the present shoals. Philip F Thomas elevate them into islands. Which we conceive to be a matter of so importance, for the drift will not be deposited any where, till it shall have coased to feel the importus which removed it from the bar; so that, whether Joel Holleman a new shoal be formed or an old one frans. new shoul be formed, or an old one frans-ormed into an Island, is a matter of no moment, there being necessarily a deep, and spaceous channel between, either, and the Bar. Another great advantage of our proposition in that the work once done, it will ng, notwitheranding the frosts

> in the affirmative, Gen. Town American. TWENTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

upon such matters. Suppose the Legislature,

naland now than it was

changed? No

he currenting fashions of the regulate the lood and the dress of which make idleness mon-

ROLL OF NEWBERS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE Francis W Pickens OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SENATE S. Carolina. John Ruggles Reuel Williams John C Culhoun Wm C Preston New Hampshire Georgia. Wilson Lumpkin Alfred Cuthbert lenry Hubbard Franklin Pierce Vermont. Alabama.

amuel S Pheips Win & King Clement C Clay Mississippi. J Walker Daniel Webster Rhode Island. Louisiana. mich R Knight R C Nicholas Varion F. Dixson, Connecticut, Alex. Mouton Tenne

Perry Smith Thideas Bette Hugh L White Fells Grundy New York. Kentucky. J J Crittenden ilus Wright Henry Clay Now Jersey Ohio.

Garrett D Wall Wm Allen L Southard Benj Tappan In liana. ames Bachanan Oliver H Smith ne vacancy Albert S White Delaware. Illinois. J M Robinson

homas Clayton One vacance Maryland Wm D Merrick John S Spence

Arkansas. Wm S Fulton A H Sevier HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. Virgil D Parris

Hugh J Anderson Joshus A Lowel Thomas Davce New Ho Edmund Burke

ra A Eas:man

R M Young

Missouri

Lowis F Linn

T H Benton

Zoha Morrell

One vacancy

Michigan.

Thee B Osburne nan Smith Joo H Brockway

John Smith

John G. Floyd David P Brewster The CCrittender John II Prenties Judson Allen John C Clark S B Leonard Amasa Dana Edward Rogers Nehemiah H Earl Christo'er Morgan Theron R Strong Meredith Mullery Thos Kempshall Seth M Gates Luther C Peck Richard P Marvin Mulard Fillmore Char's F Mitchell

Jos F Randolph Char's C Stratto Thos J Yorke Pennsylvania.

James Cooper Wm S Rumse Geo McCulloh David Petrikin R H Hammond Saml W Morris Charles Ogle A G Marchand Enos Hook Isaac Leet Richard Biddle William Beauty Thos Henry John Gailbraith

Delaware. Thomas Robinson. Maryland.

Solomon Hillen J. Wm Cost Johnson JTH Werthington Francis Thomas Daniel Jenifer

Francis E Rives John M Botts R M T Hunter Linn Banks never require repair. These are crude ideas, but we venture nevertheless, to ask for them the calm consideration, which the great importance to our Port of a ship channel, requires of those whose duty, it is, to act Geo C Dromgoole John W Jenes John T Hill

Kenneth Rayner Wm Monigomery Jesse A. Bynum John Hill on this subject—does Georgetown with her lanck country, ask too much? We refer to the Tax returns, and challenge an answer Meajah T Hawking to the Tax returns, and challenge an answer Charles Fisher Henry W Conno James Graham Micajoh T Hawkins Lewis Williams nd Weberry

South Carolina.

Isnac E Holmes Waddy Thompson Jr. John Campbell James Rogers

Thos D Sumpler Sampson II Burler R Barnwell Rhett John K Griffin

Walter Coles

James Garland

Wm L Goggins

William Lucas

Geo B Samuel

Robert Craig Geo W Hopkins

Andrew Beirne

Joseph Johnson

Lawis S.einrod

Lott Warren E A Nisbet T B King Mark A Cooper W T Colquitt

R W Habersham Wm C Dawson J C Alford Edward J Black

Wm J Graves

Richard Howes

L W Andrews

Garret Davis

Wm O Butler

John White

Kentucky. Linn Boyd Philip Triplet
Jos R Underwood Sherrod Williams Simon W Anderson Walis Green John Pope

Tennessee. William B.Carter Meredith P Gentry Abraham McClellan H M Water-on Joseph L Williams Julius W Blackwell Aaron V Brown Cave Johnson Hopkins L Turney John W Crockett Wm B Complied John Bell C H Williams

Alexander Duncan John B Weller Patrick G Goode Thomas Corwin William Donne Calvary Morris Wm K Bond Joseph Ridgwny William Redill Samson Mason

Isnac Parish Jonathan Taylor D P Leadbetter Geo Sweenv John W Allen Joshua R Giddings John Hastings D A Starkweather Henry Swearingen

Louisiana. Edward D White Rice Garland Edward Chinn

Gen II Preffit lames Rariden Wm W Wick John Davis John Carr T A Howard Thomas Smith

Miss ssippi. A G Brown J Thompson Illinois. John Reynolds John T Stuart

totok Casey R H Chapman David Hubbard Geo W Crabb Dixon H Lewis James Dillett

John Miller John Jameson sauc E Crary. Arkanans. Edward Cross

STATE LEGISLATTRE.

Mr. B-nnett, pursuant to notice given on Saturday, introduced a Bill to regulate the future issue of Bills, by the Bunk of the State of South Carolina, under the denomination of Five Dollars: Read the first time, and referred.

Silk: Referred to the Committee on Agriculture and Internal Improvements.

Mr. Huger, the Memorial of the City Council of Charleston, praying an annual appropriation by the Legislature, for the endowment of the College and high school of Charleston: All of which, were referred to the committee on Education.

A message was received from the House of Representatives, informing the Senate that the House had appointed a Comm of nine, composed of Messrs. Frost, David. Wm. Reed, Witherspoon, Brockman, Wardlaw, Irby, Jamison, and Henderson, to attend on the part of the State, the meeting of the Ruil Road Company, which is to ake place to-morrow, to investigate the affairs of that company, and report the same to the House? and requesting the S-nate to appoint a similar Committee, to meet the Committee on the part of the House.

A message of concurrence was ordered and Messrs. Huger, Allston, Heriot, Higg.ns, and Gregg, were appointed on the part of the Senate.

Dec. 5. Mr. Gregg, from the Commit-

tee under a resolution of the last Session, in relation to the expediency of purchasing the Library of Dr. Thos. Cooper, deceased submitted a report, accompanied by a catalogue of the Library, both of which were referred to the Committee on the Library.

Dec. 6. Mr. Huger, pursuant to notice. mroduced a Bill to excuse the Honorable Judge Guntt from further duty, and for other purposes: Read the first time, ordered to be printed, and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Dec. 7. A Bill to authorize the Sheriff of Marlboro," to lodge in the jail of any adjoining District, prisoners committed to his charge, and for other purposes, which had been reported by the Judiciary Committer, was read the second time and ordered to be sent to the Senate.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. Nov. 30th. Mr. Phillips introduced the following Resolution : Resolved, That it be referred to a Special Committee to enquire and report how far several Banks of this State have violated and forfeited their respective charters, by suspending specie payments, and by refusing to extend the usual accommodation to the citizens of this

On motion of Mr. Bellinger, the Resolution was amended, by adding "and that the said Committee be directed to enquire and report what course it becomes this Legislature to pursue on the subject.

The Resolution as amended, was agreed to by the House, and the following gentle. men were appointed to compose the Committee: Messrs Phillips, Bellinger, Gourdin, Irby, and Burt.

Mr. Perry, from the Special Committee, to whom was referred the Preamble and Resolutions, on the subject of collecting information on the Penitentiary System, submitted a Report, recommending the estab-lishment of a Pententiary in this State: and a Bill on the same subject, which was read the first time, and ordered for the second reading to morrow : and the Report and accompanying documents, were orderd to be printed.

Dec. 3d. Mr. David, pursuant to notice, introduced a Bill to amend the Law in relation to Retailing Spirituous Liquors; which was read first time, and ordered for a second reading to-morrow.

Resolved, That a Committee of Nine be appointed on the part of the State, to attend the adjourned meeting of the Louisville, Cincinnati and Charleston Rail Road Company, to take place to-morrow, to obtain information on the condition of and to investigate the offairs of that Company, and Report the same to this House; and that a Message besent to the Senate, to meet and act with the Committee of the House.

Messrs. Frost, David, Wm. Reed, Witherspoon, Brockman, Wardlaw, Irby, Jamison, and Henderson, were appointed the Committee on the part of the House under the above Resolution.

Message No. 4, was received from His Excellency the Governor, informing the House that he had been requested by the Board of Trustees of the South Carolina College to apply to the Legislature for an appropriation for the completion of the Library Hall : Referred to Committee on Education, and ordered to be printed.

Dec 4. Mr. John Douglass submitted an unfavorable Report of the Committee on Agriculture, on the Memorial of sundry citizens of Marion District, in relation to the cultivation of Silk : ordered for consideration to-morrow.

Dec. 5. Mr. John Douglass presented he memorial of the Agricultural Convenion, praying that an appropriation be made for a Geological and Agricultural Survey of this State, &c. : Referred to the Committee on Agriculture :

Mr. Burt, from the Committee on Fed-Georgia and Maine, submitted a Report, with the following Resolutions:

Resolved, That it is the duy, as well as the right of any State, to insist on a faithful observance of the Federal Constitution, by each State in the Union.

Resolved, That to demand the surrender and removal of fugitives from its justice, is, by the Constit tion, a right, and the arrest and surrender, .. duty ; that the denial of impairment of that right, is inconsistent with the constitutional obligations of a State, and subversive of the peace and good govern-

Maine, and that this State will never consent to death. N. Y. Express.

those, who are fugitives from the justice other States.

Resolved, That the Executive of State be requested to transmit to the Executives of the several States, to be laid before their respective Legislatures; to the President of the United States, and to our Dec. 3d. Mr. Evans presented the Petition of sundry Citizens of Marion District, to be laid before that body; a copy of the praying Legislative and for the culture of above Report, and of these Resolutions.

The Report and Resolutions were ordered to be printed, and made the special order of the day for Tuceday next, at 1 o'clook.

Mr. Elmore, submitted the report of the Commissioners appointed under a resolution of the Legislature, passed at its last Session, to enquire and report as to the propriety of purchasing the Library of Dr. Thos. Cooper, to be added to the Legislaive Library, the College Library, and the Library of the Appeal Court, at Columbia, recommending that the said library be not purchased: Referred to the Committee on ducation.

Mr. D Saussure, from the Committee on the Judiciary, submitted unfavorable Reports on so much of the Governor's Message, as relates to County Courts, Public Executions in capital cases, Judges c arg-ing Juries as to matters of fact in civil cases (and the communication of D. Brent, Esq. U. S. Consul at Paris.

Mr. DeSaussure, from the same Com-mittee, reported by Bill, on so much of the Governor's Message, as relates to the manner of impannelling juries in civil cases, allowing the parties litigant to strike from the panel two jurors, without showing cause : which was read the first time, and ordered for the second reading to morrow.

Mr. Bellinger presented the annual Report of the Attorney General, on the condi-tion of the District Offices of the Eastern Circut: Referred to the Committee on District Offices and Officers.

The Rev. ROBERT HENRY, D. D. has been elected Professor of Logic, Rhetoric and Metaphysics, in the South Carolina College, in the place of Prof. THORNWELL, who has resigned. The profound and varied learning of Prof. Henry must command no ordinary respect. It must, too, have been gratifying to his feelings to have had this Professorship offered to him without his offering himself as a candidate. He filled the Chair of Metaphysics when we were in College some ten years ago. We admired him them, for his frank, manly and inde. pendent course as a disciplinarian, even though we came in for a share of its exercise, and loved him as a man for his kindness and paternal admonitions. May peace and honor attend him.

S. C. Temperance Advocate.

The Rev. Mr. Hooren, formerly a Prolessor in the University of North Carolina, and recently of the Furman Institution in Fairfield District, has been elected to fill the vacany, occasioned by the resignation of Prof STUART, in the South Carolina Col. lege. Those who know Mr. Hooper speak of him as a gentleman of estimable character .- Ibid.

COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT, On Monday last, went off with an eclut very gratifying to the friends of this noble nstitution. I was attended by a concourse of the intelligent, the distinguished, and the beautiful, from all parts of the State. The literary performances of the young gentlemen were very creditable to them, and the address of the President exceedingly impressive, admirably suited to make a most as ing and beneficial impression on his youthful auditory. Col. Telescope.

The Washington correspondent of the

New York Herald says -

Anot er marriage is spoken of as about o take place in a few months. The nup. ials, it is supposed, will exceed in splendor. any thing of the kind ever before witnessed n this district. The happy man is the poished and magnificent representative of the Emperor Nicholas, and the equally happy fair one is the young and beautiful daughter of a citizen of Georgetown. - Every body thinks it will be a Brilliant match, and every body has a right to think so. The ladies are all envious of her good fortune. The other foreign ministers are unmarried, and possibly some of them may fancy American wives, as several have done before. The American women are decidedly superior in point of personal beauty and fascination to he European, and how can foreigners re-

We understand that the Bank of Charles. on, S. C., is now Cheeking on New York. or the Notes of the different Banks in this City, as well as her own. Courier.

Dreadful death from spontaneous com. buction .- An unfortunate being residing in miserable abode in Eldridge street, N. Y. was on Monday burned to death, it is supposed by spontaneous combustion. Between 12 and 1 o'clock the neighbors were alarmed by volumes of smoke issuing from the windows of the victim's apartment. On rushing in they discovered the women lying to her bod enveloped in flames, the bed eral Relations, to whom was referred so partially consumed and still burning. With much of the Governor's Message as relates great difficulty the fire was extinguished, to the controversy between the States of and the woman conveyed to the Hospital, where at about 5 o'clock last evening she died. No cause for the fire can be given. The woman was discovered lying in bedherself and the centre of the bed in flamesbut no traces of how the fire was communicated could be distinguished. It is therefore presumed that the miserable woman lost her life by that well attested, but very rare occurrence, spontaneuos combustion.

The name of the burned woman did not transpire, as it was unknown to those who conveyed her to the Hospital, and she herself was speechless from the exent of her ment of the other States.

Sufferings. An inquest was held on the body, and the jury returned a verdict that when demanded as fugitives from justice, the deceased unknown women was barned two men charged with carrying off from the

to the Nullification and Union parties viewed each other, can doubt the truit of these remarks. We remember when about to settle as paster of a Church about that time, dining one day with a Nullifier, and he decla-nd that he did not believe there was an honest man in the Union party, and the very next day or the day after, we dined with a Union man, who asserted no less broadly and bitterly that he did not believe there was an honest Nullifier; yet, before that contest, these men had been friends as well a foeighbors, reciprocating the kindnesses of so-cial life and believing each in the other's in-

tegrity.

The subscribtion of this State to the Louisville, Cincinnati and Charleston Rail Road Company, is \$1.000,000; of which four instulments, amounting to \$200,000, have been paid up, one instalment having been paid, since the close of our fiscal year. The shares in the Road are \$100 each, those in the Bank are \$50 each, so that the State is a subscriber to the Bank for only \$500,-000, and not for \$1 000,000, as stated in yesterday's Mercury-and on her Bank subscription she has paid up one half or \$250,000. The Mercury is in error in saying that the estimated annual profit of the Charleston and Hamburg Road is but \$130,000. Mr. Tupper offers to take a lease of it for that amount as the annual rent-and of course estimates its clear in. come at considerably more than \$120,000 per annum, to yield him as lessee, an adequate profit on so heavy a transaction. Char. Cour.

FARMERS' GAZETTE.

FRIDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 13, 1839

The River has fallen a little, but is still navigable for pole boats, and probably for our steamboats when lightened.

From the state Legislature we have nothing important. The Bank question has given rise to an animated debate, said to develope some symptoms of the Anti-Bank mania, so rife in some parts of the country. 'Ve have no apprehension however of destructive legislation. Some valuable legislation is hoped for in regard to drunkards. Poor fellows, they are their own and families encinies; the state ought to interfere in behalf at least of their families.

The Whig Convention at Harrisburg met last week. We have accounts from the second day's meeting. It votes by states, and had five ballotings without making a choice. The first balloting Clay had 12 states, Harrison 7 and Scott 3 .-Afterwards one of these deserted Scott.

A new paper has been issued in Charleston cal ed the "Southern Medium and Impress of the Times." It is Whig in politics, and will support Mr. Clay for the Presidency. It is published three times a week, by J. M. Simons and J. Bailey, at \$4 per annum in advance, or \$5 after six morths.

CONGRESS.

The Senate have organized, but cannot rocced with legislative business till the other house be organized, and messages pass-

The first week in the House was spent in rangling about the question which set of claimants from New Jersey are entitled to be enrolled as the representatives from that State : and when the question is to be settied no one can now foresec.

It appears that the election for members of Congress in New Jersey is by general ticket, and that in counting the votes, those given in two precincts were excluded, on account of illegality in holding the elections. The proper officers made their returns to the Governor, without any notice of these precincts. The Governor issued his proclamation announcing the election of the persons who had received the greatest number of votes according to the returns made to him by the legal officers, and gave them certificates in the usual form. These were the Whig candidates. But it is alleged that if the rejected votes had been counted the Van Buren candidates would have been elected, and these latter have also come forward to claim their scats. When the clerk in reading the roll came to the State of New Jersey he read the name of Mr. Ran. dolph whose election is not contested, and proposed to proceed with the other States leaving a blank for the other five members from New Jersey till the House ofter its organization should take up the subject. This gave rise to an informal discussion which lasted till thursday evening, when Mr. Adams was appointed chairman of the "meeting" as the assemblage is rolled. A proposition being made next day to take up the New Jersey election, and division being called for, a debate arose on the question whether or not the members from that State should be allowed to vote, which lusted brough the week.

The Governor of Virginia, in his message to the Legislature, states that the Gov-State a slave owned by a citizen of Norfolk.