#### CAMDEN, S. C., TUESDAY, OCT. 4, 1864. V.OL.1

#### By D. D. HOCOTT. Terms of Subscription. Baily paper per month - - - -\$3.00 for Six Months \$15.00 - \$5.00 Weekly,

Rates for Advertising: For one Square - twelve lines or less -TWO DOLLARS and FIFTY CENTS for 'the first insertion, and TWO DOLLARS for each subsequent. OBITUARY NOTICES, exceeding one square, charged at advertising rates.

Transient Advertisements and Job Work MUST BE PAID FOR IN ADVANCE.

No deduction made, except to our regular advertisg patrons.

# To Make Butter in Five Minutes Without a Churn.

A correspondent highly recommends the following recipe :

After straining the milk, set it away for about 12 hours for the cream to "rise." (Milk dishes ought to have good strong handles to lift them by.) After standing as above, set the milk, without disturbing it, on the stove; let it remain there until you observe the coating of cream on the surface assume a wrinkled appearance, but be careful it does not boil, as should this be the case, the cream will mix with the milk and cannot be again , collected. Now sit it away till quite cold and then skim off the cream, mixed with as little milk as possible .-When sufficient cream is collected, proceed to make it into butter as follows : Take a wooden bowl, or any suitable vessel, and having first scalded and then rinsed it with cold spring water, place the cream in it. Now let the operator hold his hand in water as hot as can be borne for a few seconds, then plunge it in cold water for about a minute, and then commence to agitate the cream by a gentle circular mo-tion. In five minutes, or less, the butter will have come, when, of course, it must be washed and salted according to taste, and our correspondent guarantees that no better batter can be made by the best churn ever invented.

"To those who keep only one cow, this method of making butter will be found really valuable ; while quite as large a quantity of butter is obtained as by the common mode, the skim milk is much aweeter and palatable. 'In the summer season it will usually be 'found necessary to bring the cream out of the cellar (say a quarter of an hour before churning) to take the excessive chill off; in winter place the vessel containing the cream over another containing water to warm it, then continue to agitate the cream until the chill has departed.

Before washing the butter, separate all the milk yon possibly can, as the latter will be found excellent for tea cakes. Butter made in this manner will be much firmer and less oily in hot weather than when made in the ordina-17 Why .- Field and Fireside.

AN ORDER TO INCREASE THE ARMY .- The following is a paragraph of General Orders, No. 23, just issued by the Adjutant and Inspector General at Richmond ;

# CAMDEN DAILY JOURNAL. LATEST BY TELEGRAPH TUESDAY MORNING, OCT. 4.

A GOOD MOVE .-- We see that the Charleston Meres ry is receiving contributions to afford relief to our gallant officers, now confined in the Yankee pen on Morris' Island. The sum of \$760 was received at the Mercury counting-room in one day, and the list is still open. Will not Gamden contribute her share to this laudable and patriotic object ?

YANKEE PRISONERS ENTERING OUR SERVICE.-The Constitutionalist says that some of the Yankee prisoners, whose term of service has expired, and who are detained in captivity because LINCOLN, having no further use for them, will not exchange them for our own men, have entered our service and are now uoing duty on James' Island. We believe, with that paper, that thousands of them would gladly accept the same proposition, if properly made to them, the disgraceful conduct of the ir own Government having released them from all obligations to it,

### From Wheeler's Command.

The Macon Telegraph is permitted to make the annexed extracts from a private letter from Wheeler's command. It is dated Athens, Ala:

We are just returning from our grand, raid on Sherman's lines of communication.

The expedition thus far is a most perfect success in every way. We have destroyed effectually some fifty miles of the Railroad in Middle Tennessee, and Georgia. We have captured hundreds of prisoners and an im-mense amount of U. S. Government property of every sort. In every fight we have made with the enemy, we have been victorious .--We went in about two and a half miles of Nashville.

Our trip throughout Tennessee was a continuous grand ovation-and has given us some 2,000 recruits of most excellent material for cavalry. The people of Tennessee are very cheerful, and have the finest crops known for years, which they are very anxious for the brave boys of our gallant army to 'come and consume. In the midst of our brilliant successes, a cloud of sadness covers the scene, in the case of Gen. Kelly, who was wounded on the 2d inst., near Frankhn, while arranging his line of battle. Dis wound was so severe that we were compelled to leave him in the enemy's lines, but in the hands of kind friends. Dr. Galt, the surgeon of the division, thinks he may possibly recover. His gallantry and his ability as a soldier was of the first order, and we never lost a more useful officer.

Do not suppose the good people of Ten-nessee—and they are a host—are subdued.— By no means. Milk and honey, and every other good thing to tempt the appetite, was lavished upon us everywhere-and the "God bless the Rebels" was on every tonge.

I think the damage we have done the railroads will require at least thirty days to have it repaired. In the meantime how is Sherman to subsist his army ? From the best information we could obtain, twenty days rations was the utmost of his supply. I can but thi Gen. Sherman's army must retreat-at least to Chattanooga, if not further.

REPORTS OF THE PRESS ASSOCIATION.

Entered according to the Act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. THRASHER, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States for the Northern District of Georgia.

#### FROM PETERSBURG.

POTERSBURG, Oct. 2 .- Telegrams received yesterday, in representing that our forces had for a while recaptured and then relinquished a portion of our breastworks, captured from the cavalry on Friday, is calculated to mislead .-The facts are, our infantry charged and drove the enemy from the line of breastworks which they had thrown up in advance of our last works-these our forces held yesterday, with a large number of the enemy's killed and wounded, but relinquished possession last night, and fell back a short distance. No further effort was made to dislodge the enemy from the lost works near Fort McRae. Yesterday evening the enemy's cavalry pressed forward still further on our right, some eight miles below here, driving back our cavalry some distance. Our cavalry however being reinforced, reformed, and after a hard fight, drove the enemy back and reestablished the lines from which for a while our men had been dislodged. During the fight our cavalry captured about two hundred prisoners. Our loss slight-that of the enemy heavy. Among the slain is Gen. Dunovant and Dr. John Fontaine, Hampton's Medical Director. Our losses since Thursday are not over seven hurdred. Our cavalry lost one piece of artillery, when dislodged from Fort McRae, on Friday morning. Total number of prisoners captured thus far, amounts to seventeen hundred. The enemy have been shelling our position near the scene of operations for last few days, and for several hours this forenoon, but amounted to nothing .. Fighting may be renewed at any moment.

PETERSBURG; Oct. 3 .- No fighting to-day. and no change in position. The Yankee forces was busy running trains along their lines all last night, as if reinforcing. Their army also cheered a good deal last night. It is the impression that the enemy intends to move on our lines. Our troops are in fine spirits, and ready for the enemy. Rain falling this evening.

### FROM RIGHMOND.

RICHMOND, Oct. 2 .- Forts Gilmore and John son have shelled battery Harrison nearly all day; otherwise all is quiet at the front. Our troops, on exterior lines, are in fine spirits.

RICHMOND, Oct. 3.- The Petersburg Express of to-day says : Information was received yes-

NO. 81. days to replace the same. The same afternoon

he drove the enemy (after fighting him all day) into fortifications at Pulaski, where Rossau, with a large force, is well fortified. His loss on the 27th, 100 wounded + that of the enemy , much heavier. The enemy is concentrating beavily against him.

If you wish to have a shoe made of durable, materials, you should make the upper leather, of the mouth of a hard drinker, for that never lets in water.

## Administrator's Notice.

A LL THOSE WHO ARE INDEBTED TO THE Estate of A. D. Cato will please make payment of the same as early as possible, and those having claims against said estate, will present them to the Administrator, Hugh Gardner, forthwith without delay. Oct 7 . . 2 H. GARDNER, Administrator.

## Notice.

FROM THIS DATE WE SHALL CHARGE three dollars Omnibus fare to and from any part L three doilars Omnibus mire to and from any part of the town. To or from Kirkwood, or beyond the limits of the town, six dollars. The high prices of horse feed compel us to advance our rates: J. K. WITHERSPOON. K. G. ROBINSON. 4t

## Headquarters,

RESEVE FORCES, S. C., COLUMBLA, Sept. 30, 1864.

SPECIAL ORDERS NO. 7.

October 4

PURSUANT TO GENERAL ORDER NO. 73, L. Adj. and Insp. General's Office, current series, (hereunto appended) the Brigadier General commanding Reserve Forces of South Carolina hereby assumes control and direction of the conscription service in the

II. Except as hereinafter specified, the organization 11. Except as nerenator specified, the organization of the Conscription Department in the State, including the Examining Boards, will be preserved; and all ex-isting orders, regulations and instructions of the Com-mandant of Conscripts will be continued of force until

otherwise ordered. HI. Local Enrolling Officers and Examining Boards, will report immediately to the Commandant of Con-scripts, and through him communicate with these Headquarters, and will, through him, receive orders' and instructions.

IV. All communications in relation to the Conscription service in the State, and all applications for ex-emption and detail, must be made through the Com-mandaat of Conscripts; communications on all other subjects will continue to be made through the A. A.

General of the Reserve Forces S. C. V. The office of Congressional District Euroiling Officer being abolished, all officers heretofore acting in that capacity will report by letter to the Commandant of Conscripts for assignment to other duty, setting forth-their rank, corps, position and present assignment to duty. Competent officers will be assigned as "Inspec-tors of Conscription" in 'the several Congressional Districts.

VI. With a view to compliance of Par. III. of said General Order No. 73, the Commandant of Conscripts will, without delay, order the medical examination of all commissioned officers and other persons (except those of the "Invalid Corps") employed in the eprolling service of this State. Commissioned officers, as to whom no disability is found to exist, will hold themselves in readiness to be assigned to duty in the field as soon as practicable.

VII. Application for assignment to duty as Enrolling Officers, Assistants, Clerks, and to other positions terday, that a train of Yankee artillery crossed in the Conscription service in this State, will be reprivates bylonging to the Reserve Forces, and from retired and light duty officers and men, and from per-sons not liable to service in the field. Such applications, enclosing testimonials of character, intelligence and fitness, will be addressed to Maj. C. D. MELTON, Commandant of Conscripts, Columbia, S. C.

"As soon as practicable, all officers and men now employed in the enrolling service, whether amenrolling officers, conscript guards, clerks or otherwise, except such as are retired or assigned to light duty by the Medical Boards, will be relieved by details from the Reserve Eorges and sent to the field."

If the above is enforced without fear, favor or affection, many a battalion of able-bodied regulars will be added to our armies in the field. Orders, if not executed however by the authorities, are not worth the paper upon which they are printed. We shall see in due time what will be the practical result of Order No. 73.

THE PRESIDENT COMPLIMENTS GEN. HARDEE. In the address that his Excellency, President Davis, made on Friday, he paid a glowing and elegant tribute to General "Reliable" Hardee, which sentiment was received with loud and long and enthusiastic applause. Speaking of the operations before Atlanta and the battle of Jonesbore,' he said : "Wheever may have fallen, that noble Georgian, General Hardee, gencer.

FROM NORTHERN MISSISSIPPI .- The Yankees seem to be quiet above. It is said Marmaduke and Price are giving them as much as they can attend to across the river.

Last week five or six hundred came out within a few miles of Hernando, and squadron of one hundred and fifty dashed into the place .-They remained in the vicinity ten or fifteen days, but finally went back to Memphis. It is said that Gen. Morgan L. Smith is to be place in command at Memphis, but this is not generally believed, for Washburne is a great favorite with Lincolu, and the command at Memphis is a very soft, shady place, except when Forrest gets scarce of horses.

Blockade running is pretty well broken up, and some of the old operators have sold out and gone South. Goods are higher here than they are in Mobile. The fact is, they are too high everywhere. New issue, although extremely scarce, has not reduced prices at all. On the contrary, everything is higher now than it was twelve months ago, when the country was flooded with Confederate treasury notes. has done all that a soldier could do, or that Much is expected of Mr. Trenholm, and I trust could be asked of a patriot."-Macon Intelli- he will prove himself fully equal to the emergency.

on pontoon bridges from north to south side of James River. It is not believed that any infantry troops have recrossed. The Express also says our loss, including prisoners, is estimated at five thousand.

RICHMOND, Oct. 3 .- The Washington Chronicle of the 28th has Nashville despatches which says : Elk Ridge post was evacuated by the garrison on the 26th, Forrest took possession .-Telegrams from St. Louis say Prices army reached Farmington on the 25th-his main force at Fredericktown. Prices plans as yet are unknown; he seems to be massing 'troops in Arcadia Valley. Gen. Mewer is still moving north on Prices rear.

#### FROM THE WEST.

RICHMOND, Oct. 3 .- Forrest reports from near Polaski Tennessee on the 27th, that he succeeded the day before in capturing four trains, three block houses, the fort at Elk Ridge and about fifty prisoners, without the loss of a man, and had entirely destroyed the rail road from Decatur to Pulaski, with five large Railroad bridges. It will require sixty

By command Brig. Gen. CHESNUT ED. H. BARNWELL, 3 Oct 4 A. A. General. State papers copy three times.

**Musical Instructions** MISS M. L. ARTHUR, WILL RECEIVE a limited number of pupils, for Musical In-

6t

Terms \$50 per quarter. October 3

Servants to Hire. COR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO B. P. COLBURN, October 3 at Kirkwood.

# School Notice.

THE EXERCISES OF MRS. PECK'S SCHOOL for boy's and girls, will be re-sumed at the Academy formerly occupied by Miss DeNoon; next building to the Methodist personage, on the 1st Monday in October.

Terms hade known on application. Sept. 27 .

#