

THE PHOENIX.
PUBLISHED DAILY AND TRI-WEEKLY.
THE GLEANER.
EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.
BY JULIAN A. SELBY.
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
Office on Main Street, above Taylor.
Book and Job Printing of every description promptly and faithfully attended to.
ADVERTISEMENTS inserted in the Daily at 75 cents per square for the first and 50 cents each subsequent insertion. Long advertisements by the week, month or year, at reasonable rates.
Subscription: Daily, six months, \$4 00; Tri-Weekly, 2 50; Weekly, 1 50.

WINTER FOOD.—In the Arctic regions, the Esquimaux and Greenland live principally on the fat of seals, bears and walrus; by such food only are they enabled to endure the extreme cold without suffering to suffer more than we do in our winters—the resident of the tropics lives chiefly on watery fruits and vegetables, with very little oily food. From this we may learn to eat more of the oleaginous elements in winter than in summer, in order to keep up our animal heat.
An Ohio man, whose pet bear, last week, huffed his boy to death, refused to kill the beast, but finally, after much urging, did consent to put him up to be shot for at the price of \$100.
The "divorce suit" is the name of the most stylish traveling dress in Chicago.

Dried Beef Hams.
300 LBS. MOUNTAIN-CURED BEEF, suited for hotels and boarding houses, for sale low by EDWARD HOPE, Feb 9

STENHOUSE, MACAULAY & CO.,
Grocers and Commission Merchants,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.

SOLICIT orders for COTTON, Corn, Flour, Bacon, Lard, &c., and Family Groceries generally. Orders filled carefully and promptly. Feb 7 1871

Seed Irish Potatoes.
100 BBLs. PINK EYES, Chili Reds, Early Rose, Early Goodrich and Peach Blows, for sale low for cash only. Feb 8 ED. HOPE.

At and Less Than Cost.
REAL PAISLEY SHAWLS.
Black Cloth and Beaver Cloaks.
All Worsted Coverings.
Heavy Cassimeres and Cloths.
Best French Merinos.
Irish Poplins.
All Wool Plaids.
Fancy Dress Goods.
Black and Colored Silks.
Jan 29 C. F. JACKSON.

A Stock of Clothing, Hats
AND
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS
AT
LESS THAN COST.

A RARE OPPORTUNITY TO EMBARK IN THE BUSINESS. A fresh and well selected stock of CLOTHING, HATS and GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, together with the STORE FIXTURES, and all the most desirable business stands in the city of Columbia—property of the late W. J. Hoke—is now offered for sale at a sacrifice, in order to close the business. Parties desiring to treat for the purchase of same, will call on or address the son of the late proprietor.
MIKE HOKE.
Papers copying other notice will discontinue it and insert this. Jan 29

The Dexter Stables.
THE undersigned have removed their Stables to the new building, immediately South of Janney's Hall, and with a new stock of CARriages, BUGGIES and fine HORSES, are prepared to answer all calls that may be made upon them. Horses bought and sold on commission. Persons in want of good stock, are invited to give us a call. Liberal advances made on stock left for sale.
W. H. BOYCE, BOYCE & CO.
C. H. BETTINGILL, Jan 24

NEW STORE.
THE subscriber would respectfully inform his friends and old customers that he has re-established himself in the GENERAL GROCERY BUSINESS, at his old stand, (No. 139,) where he will be pleased to show and sell to purchasers a complete stock of new fancy and substantial GOODS, carefully selected.
Richardson street, first square South of old Market corner. ORLANDO Z. BATES.
Dec 1 3mo

Canned Goods.
BLACKBERRIES,
Green Corn,
Cherries,
Green Peas,
Peaches,
String Beans,
Whortleberries,
Tomatoes.
All the above at retail, for 25 cents per can. Also, Condensed Milk, Salmon, Oysters, Lima Beans, Fine Apple, Sardines, Pickles, Catsup, &c. For sale at very low prices, by
J. & P. R. AGNEW.
Dec 15

Prime Norfolk Oysters.
I HAVE made a reduction in the price of OYSTERS, and will sell them as low as any in the market, and will guarantee them to be the best that can be had.
JOHN D. BATEMAN,
At Columbia Ice House.
Feb 1 12

For Sale,
3,600 ACRES of LAND in Barnwell, on the Edisto.
750 ACRES in Kershaw—in lots to suit.
HOUSE and LOT in Columbia—\$12,000.
1 House in this city, \$5,000.
HOUSE and thirteen acres LAND, near the city—\$3,000. Apply to JOHN BAUKETT, Attorney at Law and Real Estate Agent, Sept 25

STOCKS, BONDS and COUPONS bought and sold by D GAMBRIEL, Broker.
F. F. BRODIE, B. B. HUDGINS, H. C. HUDGINS,
BRODIE & CO.,
COTTON
Factors and Commission Merchants,
North Atlantic Wharf,
CHARLESTON, S. C.

LIBERAL Advances made on Consignments. Refer to ANDREW SIMMONS, Esq., President of National Bank, Charleston, S. C. Aug 24 8mo

Eighteen Years of Practical Success!
INTRODUCED IN 1852. PATENTED DECEMBER 20, 1869.
Oldest Super-Phosphate Manufactured in this Country!
MAPES' NITROGENIZED SUPER-PHOSPHATE OF LIME,
Composed of Bones, Phosphatic Guano, Concentrated Ammoniacal Animal Matter and Sulphuric Acid.
— No Salt, Plastic, Salt Cake, Nitro Cake, nor any adulterant of any kind used. —
The ammoniacal animal matter used in Mapes' Nitrogenized Super-Phosphate of Lime consists of the Flesh, containing 10 per cent of Ammonia, and the Blood, (containing 15 per cent of Ammonia,) of horses, oxen, sheep, fish and other animals, after expression of the fat and oil by steam, and for a pamphlet, call on
KINSMAN & HOWELL,
Jan 12 3mo General Agents, 128 East Bay, Charleston, S. C.

WHANN'S Raw Bone SUPER-PHOSPHATE,
THE GREAT FERTILIZER FOR COTTON AND ALL CROPS.
The unparalleled success of this Great Fertilizer on ALL CROPS, proves it to be the BEST and CHEAPEST Manure now offered in the market. It has been used by many of the most eminent Planters in the South, and in every single instance it has given entire satisfaction. ON COTTON its effects have been particularly marked. It is no rare thing for WHANN'S PHOSPHATE to increase the yield from ONE HUNDRED TO TWO HUNDRED PER CENT., or even more!
Mr. George C. Dixon, an eminent planter of Cameron, Ga., in a letter to the Banner and Planter, says that in an experiment with seven leading Super-Phosphates and Guanos, the friends of the late proprietor are invited to call as usual.
SARAH L. WRIGHT, WM. C. WRIGHT,
Dec 30

CHARLESTON LINE FOR FREIGHT AND PASSENGERS!
TO AND FROM
BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA, NEW YORK, BOSTON
AND ALL
THE NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING CITIES.
THREE TIMES A WEEK,
Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays,
ELEGANT STATE ROOM ACCOMMODATIONS.
Sea Voyage 10 to 13 Hours Shorter, via Charleston.
Total Capacity 40,000 Bales Monthly.

PORT OF CHARLESTON!
Offering facilities of Rail and Sea Transportations for Freight and Passengers not equalled in excellence and capacity at any other Port. The following regular Ocean Steamers are regularly on the line:
To New York.
MANHATTAN, M. S. WOODRUFF, Commander.
CHAMPION, R. W. LOCKWOOD, Commander.
CHARLESTON, JAMES BERRY, Commander.
JAMES ADGER, T. J. LOCKWOOD, Commander.
JAMES ADGER & CO., Agents, Charleston, S. C.
To Philadelphia.
VIRGINIA, C. H. ASHCROFT, Commander.
SAILING DAYS, SATURDAYS.
WM. A. COURTENAY, Agent, Charleston, S. C.
To Baltimore.
FALCON, HORSEY, Commander.
SAILING DAYS, SATURDAYS.
JOHNSON, Commander.
DUTTON, Commander.
EVERY FIFTH DAY.
P. C. TRENHOLM, Agent, Charleston, S. C.

RATES GUARANTEED AS LOW AS THOSE OF COMPETING LINES.
Marine Insurance One-Half of One Per Cent.
Through Bills of Lading and Through Tickets can be had at all the principal Railroad Offices in South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee and Mississippi.
State Rooms may be secured in advance, without extra charge, by addressing Agents of the Steamships in Charleston, at whose offices, in all cases, the Railroad Tickets should be exchanged and Berths assigned.
The Through Ticket by this route includes Transfers, Meals and State Room while on shipboard.
The South Carolina Railroad and its connecting lines have largely increased their facilities for the rapid movement of freight and passengers between Northern cities and the South and West. Comfortable Night Cars with the Homeless Chair, without extra charge, have been introduced. First-Class Eating Saloons at Branchville.
Freight promptly transferred from Steamer to Day and Night Trains of South Carolina Railroad. Close connections made with other roads, delivering freights at distant points with the greatest promptness. The Managers are confident that their Line cannot be surpassed in Dispatch and the Safe Delivery of Goods.
H. D. HASSELL, P. O. Box 3,979, Office 317 Broadway, New York.
S. B. PICKENS, L. D. H. BARNWELL, General Passenger and Ticket Agent, South Carolina Railroad, Oct 4 16mo
General Freight Agent, South Carolina Railroad.

H. E. NICHOLS & CO.,
ESTABLISHED 1845.
Oldest and Leading Insurance Agency
Of Central and Northern South Carolina.
NORTH BRITISH and MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY,
Of London and Edinburgh. Incorporated 1809. Assets in Gold, \$14,200,000.
HARTFORD INSURANCE COMPANY,
Of Hartford, Conn. Incorporated 1810. Assets, \$2,100,000.
CONTINENTAL INSURANCE COMPANY,
Of New York. Incorporated 1852. Assets, \$2,339,122.
SECURITY INSURANCE COMPANY,
Of New York. Incorporated 1856. Assets, \$2,017,869.
GEORGIA HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,
Of Columbus, Ga. Incorporated 1859. Assets, \$500,000.
THE above are among the oldest and best established Companies in the country. Their ample Assets and the reputation they have long since acquired as prompt and fair dealing Companies, are the best guarantees of their safety and honorable conduct in the future. LOSSES adjusted and paid at this Agency.
Insure with H. E. NICHOLS & CO.,
Office in Savings Bank Building, Columbia, S. C.
Nov 13 9mo

Rich, Rare and Ruby.
We have just received an extensive addition to our stock of WINES and LIQUORS, which will compare favorably in purity, with any stock in the United States. We mention: Superior Hoidick; Verzenay—Moët & Chandon; Veuve Clicquot Ponsardin; Cortalino Mousseaux, and other brands of CHAMPAGNE. J. & F. Martell's Cognac BRANDY—believed to be the only lot of this celebrated brand in the city. Old Whisk Bourbon WHISKEY—1860. Genuine Hungarian BITTERS. Partaga, La Crema and Concillacion CIGARS—genuine HAVANAS. Call and try them.
PAYSINGER & FRANKLIN,
Jan 28 Exchange House.

The Pollock House
HAS been overhauled and fitted up for the winter season. OYSTERS, FISH and GAME served up in the usual style. The Private LUNCH ROOM has been refitted, and guests may expect proper attention.
T. M. POLLOCK, Proprietor.
Oct 12

THE NICKERSON HOUSE,
COLUMBIA, S. C.
WILL not be closed on account of the death of the late Proprietor, WILLIAM A. WRIGHT, but will be carried on as heretofore, by his widow, Mrs. SARAH L. WRIGHT, and her son, WILLIAM C. WRIGHT. The friends of the late proprietor are invited to call as usual.
SARAH L. WRIGHT, WM. C. WRIGHT,
Dec 30

EMERY'S UNIVERSAL Cotton Gins and Condensers.
THESE GINS, so well known throughout the South, need no comment. In style of workmanship, and for efficiency of work, their turn out, with the same amount of power, is unequalled. J. TOZER, Agent, August 2 Columbia, S. C.

ETIWAN GUANOS,
SOLUBLE MANURES, AND SULPHURIC ACID,
MANUFACTURED AT THE
ETIWAN WORKS,
CHARLESTON, S. C.,
BY THE SULPHURIC ACID AND SUPER-PHOSPHATE COMPANY.

THE now well-known ETIWAN GUANO is manufactured from the Native Bone Phosphates of South Carolina. These Phosphates, in their natural state, are insoluble, and require to be ground to powder, and made soluble by Sulphuric Acid. This Company have now in operation the largest Sulphuric Acid Chambers at the South, and are, therefore, able to manufacture, at the lowest rates, the highest grade of Fertilizer; it being clear that the greater the proportion of Soluble Phosphate which any Fertilizer contains, the less the quantity required per acre. In order to make the Fertilizer complete, Ammonia and Potash in sufficient quantities are added. With these views the Company manufacture and offer for sale

ETIWAN GUANOS,
Warranted to contain from 15 to 20 per cent. of DISSOLVED PURE PHOSPHATE OF LIME, and from 2 to 2 1/2 per cent. of AMMONIA, with a sufficient addition of PERUVIAN GUANO and POTASH, to adapt it to all crops. Price \$63 per ton, cash; on time, \$70 per ton, and interest 7 per cent. per annum.

DISSOLVED BONE,
Of high grade, suitable for manufacturers or for planters, being in itself an excellent Fertilizer, and especially adapted for compost. As large quantities of Sulphuric Acid are used to dissolve the Phosphate, this will be found a cheap and convenient way to transport that material. The grade furnished will be from 18 to 20 per cent. Dissolved Bone Phosphate. Price \$10 per ton cash; on time, \$45, with interest at 7 per cent. per annum. Still higher grades will be furnished to order at an additional price per centage.

COMPOUND ACID PHOSPHATE,
Specially prepared for composting with cotton-seed and other plantation manures. Price \$35 per ton, cash; on time, \$40, with interest at 7 per cent. per annum.

GROUND BONE,
At much lower rates, consisting simply of the Native Bone Phosphates ground to powder. Price \$20 per ton, cash; on time, \$22 and interest at 7 per cent. per annum.

WM. C. BEE & CO.,
Agents, No. 14 Adger's Wharf, Charleston, S. C.
R. O'NEALE & SON, Agents, Columbia, S. C.
N. B. The percentage of Dissolved Bone Phosphate of Lime and Ammonia in all the Etiwans, is ascertained at the Works, by their Chemist, before delivery. Should any purchaser be dissatisfied, he may return average samples of his purchase, within thirty (30) days after delivery, and they will be analyzed anew, and any deficiency in the per centage guaranteed will be made good to him by the Company. Jan 21 12mo

JUST RECEIVED,
AT
R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD'S,
A NOTHER lot of those popular Gingham, Gaiter and King William CAPE OVER-COATS.
Those Perfect-Fitting White and Fancy SHIRTS.
Cape and Ice HATS, new styles.
Extra Fine English BROADCLOTH, for the Extra Coat, all of which will be sold at low prices.
Jan 11

J. H. & M. L. KINARD
BEG to call particular attention to the following list of goods, which are MARKED DOWN to such low figures, as to insure their speedy sale.

EMPERESS GLOTHS, POPLINS, PLAIDS
AND
ALL WINTER DRESS MATERIALS.
Real Paisley SHAWLS. Wool Shawls, handsome Beaver Cloaks, low and medium priced Cloaks, and All Winter Coverings.
A large stock of FURS, in sets and single.
Heavy CASSIMERES, Beaver Cloths, BLANKETS, Flannels, Linseys, &c.
We have recently added to our CARPET, WINDOW SHADE and OIL CLOTH DEPARTMENTS, which goods can be sold cheaper than earlier in the season.
Our DOMESTIC STOCK is very large, to which we invite the attention of the closest buyers.
Jan 11

Fairbanks' Standard Scales.
THE undersigned, Agents for Fairbanks' PATENT SCALES, offer to the trade and those wanting the most accurate SCALES made, an assortment of these goods at low figures. We are also Agents for MEYER'S COUNTER SCALES, which, for accuracy and durability, cannot be surpassed. J. & T. R. AGNEW.

Carriage Materials.
CONSISTING IN PART OF HUDS, Spokes, Felloes, Shafts, Wheels, Polts, Bolts, Malleable Castings, FIFTH WHEELS, Bands, Enamelled Leather, Dash Leather, Patent and Enamelled Cloth, Oil Carpet, Lining Nails, Springs, Axles, Fire and other Iron, Dash Frames, Paints, Oils, Carriage Vernishes, &c., &c. Our stock of these goods is second to none in Columbia, and those desiring to purchase, will save money by calling on
J. & T. R. AGNEW.
Sept 11

Downer's Mineral Sperm Oil.
A NEW OIL, which will not light under 300 degrees Fahrenheit; never gums; is almost odourless and as safe as Sperm or Lard Oil for family use, and when burned in the MINERAL SPIRIT LAMP, the light is equal to the best Kerosene, at a cost not exceeding one-half a cent. per hour. It requires but little attention, no trimming, and the chimney never breaks from heat.
A supply of this safety oil, and a small assortment of Lamps, J. & T. R. AGNEW.

Change of Schedule.
SOUTH CAROLINA RAILROAD COMPANY,
COLUMBIA, S. C., January 19, 1871.
ON and after SUNDAY, the 22d instant, Passenger Trains upon this Road will arrive and leave as follows:
TRAIN No. 1.
Leave Charleston at..... 8:20 a m
Arrive at Columbia at..... 3:40 p m
Leave Columbia at..... 12:15 p m
Arrive at Charleston at..... 7:50 p m
Leave Camden, Sundays excepted, at 9:50 a m
Arrive at Kingville at..... 1:20 p m
Leave Kingville, Sundays excepted, at 2:30 p m
Arrive at Camden at..... 6:00 p m
The above Trains run in connection with Wilmington, Columbia and Augusta Railroad, connecting with Trains for Wilmington, North Carolina, and with Trains for Augusta, Georgia, making close connections with Night Trains of Georgia Railroad and Central Railroad, for all points South and West.
TRAIN No. 2—NIGHT EXPRESS.
(Sunday Night excepted.)
Leave Charleston at..... 7:10 p m
Leave Columbia at..... 6:00 a m
Leave Columbia at..... 7:50 p m
Arrive at Charleston at..... 6:45 a m
This Train runs in connection with U. P. Augusta Trains, making close connection with Georgia Railroad and Central Railroad Morning Trains, for all points South and West.
A. L. TYLER, Vice-President.
S. B. PETERS, General Ticket Agent, Jan 21

Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta R. R.
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
COLUMBIA, S. C., January 17, 1871.
ON and after SUNDAY, the 22d instant, the Passenger Trains over this Road will run as follows:
GOING SOUTH—Train No. 1.
STATIONS. ARRIVE. LEAVE. ARRIVE. LEAVE.
Augusta 7:45 pm 7:30 am
Columbia 12:51 pm 1:03 pm 11:05 pm 11:20 pm
Winnbro 3:17 pm 3:37 pm 1:25 am 1:27 am
Chester 5:07 pm 5:10 pm 2:56 am 3:00 am
Charlotte 7:30 pm 5:30 am
GOING NORTH—Train No. 2.
ARRIVE. LEAVE. ARRIVE. LEAVE.
Charlotte 10:20 am 8:00 am 10:27 pm 10:30 pm
Winnbro 11:55 am 11:58 am 11:55 pm 11:58 pm
Columbia 2:16 pm 2:28 pm 2:13 am 2:28 am
Augusta 7:45 pm 7:30 am
GOING SOUTH—Train No. 1 makes close DAILY CONNECTIONS at Charlotte for all points NORTH and EAST.
Train No. 2 makes same connections, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.
GOING SOUTH—Train No. 1 makes close DAILY CONNECTIONS at Augusta with trains of Georgia and Central Georgia Railroads, for all points South, South-west and West.
Train No. 2 makes same connections, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.
No night trains will leave Charlotte, Augusta or intermediate points on Sundays.
Through Tickets sold and baggage checked to principal points. J. M. SELKIRK, Sup. B. H. DOWNEY, General Ticket Agent.

Greenville and Columbia Railroad.
GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
COLUMBIA, S. C., December 1, 1870.
ON and after this date, the following schedule will be run daily, Sundays excepted, connecting with Night Trains on South Carolina Railroad up and down, also with Trains going South on Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta Railroad:
UP.
Leave Columbia at..... 7:00 a. m.
" Alston..... 8:40 a. m.
" Newberry..... 10:10 a. m.
" Colleton..... 1:45 p. m.
" Belton..... 3:50 p. m.
Arrive at Greenville..... 5:50 p. m.
DOWN.
Leave Greenville at..... 5:45 a. m.
" Belton..... 7:23 a. m.
" Colleton..... 9:05 a. m.
" Abbeville..... 8:00 a. m.
" Newberry..... 12:35 p. m.
" Alston..... 2:10 p. m.
Arrive at Columbia..... 3:45 p. m.
Dec 1 JOHN H. MORE, General Sup.

Change of Schedule.
OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA R. R. CO.
COMPANY SHOPS, N. C., January 25, 1871.
ON and after this date, the following schedule will be run on this Road as follows:
Express. Mail.
ARRIVE. LEAVE. ARRIVE. LEAVE.
Charlotte 5:35 a m 8:00 p m
Greensboro 8:38 a m 10:31 p m 10:30 p m
Hillsboro 11:05 a m 1:30 a m 1:45 a m
Colesbury 2:57 a m 3:15 a m
Columbia 2:50 p m 1:03 p m 4:57 a m 4:25 a m
Raleigh 5:28 a m 6:38 a m 7:10 a m
Goldboro 10:55 a m
Express. Mail.
Greensboro 4:45 a m 6:58 p m 7:40 a m
Hillsboro 11:07 a m 11:10 p m 11:0 a m 10:2 a m
Columbia 12:20 p m 12:50 p m 11:12 a m 11:45 a m
Greensboro 2:10 p m 2:20 p m 1:10 a m 2:00 a m
Salisbury 5:15 p m 5:20 p m 4:50 a m 4:55 a m
Charlotte 7:56 p m 7:30 a m
Jan 27 W. H. GREEN, Mas. Trans.

Schedule on Blue Ridge Railroad.
Leave Anderson..... 4:20 P. M.
Pendleton..... 5:20 "
Perryville..... 6:00 "
Arrive at Walhalla..... 7:00 "
Leave Walhalla..... 3:30 A. M.
Perryville..... 4:15 "
Pendleton..... 5:30 "
Arrive at Anderson..... 6:15 "
Waiting at Anderson one hour for the arrival of up train on Greenville and Columbia Road.
July 31 W. H. D. GALLIA, Sup.

Winter Schedule Spar'g & Union Road
ON and after the 24th instant, the Passenger Trains will go down on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS, leaving Spartanburg Court House at 7:20 A. M., and arriving at Alston 1:25 P. M.
Returning on TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS, will leave Alston at 9:50 A. M., and arrive at Spartanburg at 3:40 P. M.
THOMAS B. JETER, President.

Their Proof Drawers.
THE undersigned have received the Agency of these DRAWERS. They are the one thing useful for the protection of every store or shop in Columbia, at finding a sure protection from the light-fingered gentry. For sale low by
J. & T. R. AGNEW.

BALDWIN'S IMPROVED TILL LOCK & DRAWER.
FAIRBANKS & CO.,
AGENTS,
252 Broadway, N. Y.
ICE! ICE! ICE!
HAVING put my machine in operation, I now inform the public that I am ready to supply and fill orders for ICE. Prices ten cents per pound by the retail. For 100 pounds or more, agreements will be made. The Ice can be obtained at either the upper or lower store
J. C. SEEGER'S.
Diamond Hams,
SUGAR CURED SHOULDERS,
Smoked Tongues,
Breakfast Bacon,
Fulton Market Beef,
All choice and for sale at reduced prices.
Jan 27 EDWARD HOPE.