

THE DAILY PHENIX.



Daily Paper \$8 a Year

"Let our Just Censure"

Attend the True Event."

Tri-Weekly \$5 a Year

BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. O., WEDNESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 16, 1867.

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ADVICE TO THE PRESIDENT.—The New York Herald, of the 12th inst., tells the President what he ought to do at the present juncture of party affairs:

The President must now be fully convinced that the people demand a change of policy on the part of their rulers. It needs nothing else besides the late elections to demonstrate the fact. It therefore becomes necessary for the Executive to listen to this order and obey it. The first action demanded is a change of the Cabinet. Now is the proper time to effect that change. The fossil remains of the would-be statesmen who fill the Cabinet offices are no longer suited to the times. They must give place to the great representatives of the conservative element which is now preparing itself to take charge of the future destinies of the country. But in making Cabinet changes, Mr. Johnson must be governed by no party passions; for it is the exercise of these passions on his part and on the part of Congress, which has so deeply awakened the people to the necessity of governmental change. Let the new Cabinet be selected irrespective of party, and the country will applaud.

A Cabinet change effected, Mr. Johnson should send a message to Congress, at the opening of the session, which, free from sectional feeling, should take in the wants of the country as a nation, and which, in the great issues incident to general progress, will bury the minor and petty questions which Radical, Democrat and Copper-head have thrown in to stir up the political sea. Let the message indicate a pause in the proconsular system of reconstruction, and show a desire to return to the principles of the constitutional amendment, which, last year, drew to its support the whole common sense of the Union. The advantage which the President will gain by going back to this will be immense. It will be a complete overthrow of the radical programme, and will restore to the Executive a support which he sadly needs to prove to us that he is a third part of the Government.

GOVERNOR OF MASSACHUSETTS.—John Quincy Adams has written a letter accepting the Democratic nomination for Governor of Massachusetts. He declares that the recent course of the Republican party has been such as to destroy his confidence in it. He thinks it has shown great incompetency in dealing with the questions of finance and taxation, and denounces the tariff as nothing more than legalized robbery. He says that, unless these evils are corrected, the overburdened tax-payers will have some semblance of reason in declaring in favor of repudiation. Believing that the Democratic party propose a remedy for the national troubles, he consents to be its candidate for Governor.

The Sumter News thus explains the Congressional printing business: The proprietors of this paper did receive information from Mr. McPherson, Clerk of the House of Representatives, that he had selected their journal for that purpose. Having learned, however, that this was a piece of patronage bestowed usually by the dominant party upon papers upholding their political views, and that it would be necessary for them to do so, they determined to have nothing to do with it, at such a cost. Accordingly, they wrote to Mr. McPherson, informing him of the political status of their paper. Two or three days later, they received a letter from him, withdrawing the appointment.

Cotton and Trade.

The brilliant prospects of an active fall trade that filled the minds and hearts of our people, a few months since, have disappeared almost as suddenly as the mists of the morning. In their stead, a complete paralysis of business and cruel disappointments have transpired.

The relations of each class of society are so intimately connected that no special pursuits can be seriously damaged without corresponding losses to all. In the present condition of our country, no callings depend so critically upon each other as those of the merchant and planter. The planter is beholden to the merchant for supplies to enable him to make his crops; the merchant to the planter for prompt re-imbursement as soon as the crops have been matured. Ready and punctual action on the part of the planter is eminently necessary, in order that the merchant may meet his obligations in bank and maintain his credit, upon the preservation of which the planter must rely for future accommodations. In consequence, therefore, of any wide-spread non-fulfillment of these mutual liabilities, all professions and avocations suffer and business generally comes to a halt.

When the planter considers the entire prostration of capital, affecting alike merchant and banker, as well as himself, he must confess that the merchants of the cities have extended him and his associates liberal, very liberal support. In former years we had banks, with capital and disposition to supply the every need of business at seven per cent. Then, merchants could easily obtain indulgence from their creditors, from the fact that Northern dealers knew that the goods sold to the home dealer on time were disposed of to planters who were universally recognized as solid men, from the ownership of estates and slaves. Now, all this is changed. We have a small banking capital—not one-fifth of what it was before the war—and the customary rate of interest is nineteen instead of seven per cent. Many merchants, too, have paid a much larger per cent. for a short period, to enable them to meet their obligations, while those indebted to them do not make a corresponding effort to satisfy the claims against them. Therefore, the home merchants are solely at a loss to keep up so unequal a struggle, and, failing to honor their notes promptly, the Northern merchants, betraying a feeling of insecurity with regard to eventual payment by Southern creditors, will refuse to extend them the same favors as formerly, unless the planters come forward cheerfully and generously and place their cotton or other produce upon the market. Unless they do this, regardless of present prices, and pay what they owe, business must stop, and every branch become deranged. This stagnation, injurious to the merchant, as it is, will re-act finally upon the planter; for merchants must either abandon their traffic, break, or decline to credit to any extent.

This year has been, it is true, a fatal one to the planters, although the bread crop is good and will prevent starvation. Yet all their money transactions and calculations were based upon cotton at about the ruling quotations of last spring. The swift and unexpected decline in prices has completely upset their plans and prospects; while the anticipation of a rise in the market tempts them to hold back their cotton in defiance of their promised word, which should be more sacred than a bond.

Cotton may or may not advance in price. Those who profess to be posted as to its statistics, etc., are divided in opinion. The planter must be his own judge, and if he desire to speculate or risk on that point, he should do so only after first selling enough to keep his credit bright and shining. It will be of greater value to him, in the long run, than two cents per pound more in the market price. He will be cheerfully assisted during another season. Those, on the contrary, who purposely avoid their obligations, will ask for credit and ask in vain.

In case there should become among the planting fraternity who have cancelled their debts, and yet possess cotton over and above them, we would suggest to such that the fire-proof warehouses of the cities afford a better and safer protection than the extemporized country sheds. In these warehouses the cotton would be insured at a low rate and have precedence in the market as the price of the staple should advance.

[Augusta Constitutionalist.]

The lawyers' fees of the United States are \$5,000,000 annually.

SOMETHING GOOD FOR UNMARRIED MEN.

One of our exchanges gives the following good reply to the question "What kind of a man is attractive to women?"

The answer can be given in a few words: God has so made the sexes that women, like children, cling to men, lean upon them as though they were superior in mind and body. They make them the suns of their system, and they and their children revolve around them. Men are gods if they but know it, and the women burning incense at their shrines. Women, therefore, who have good and pure hearts, want men to lean upon. Think of their reverencing a drunkard, a liar, a fool, or a libertine!

If a man would have a woman do him homage, he must be manly in every sense; a true gentleman, not after the Chesterfield school, but polite because his heart is full of kindness to all; one who treats her with respect, even deference, because she is woman; who never condescends to say silly things to her; who brings her up to his level if his mind is above hers; who is never over-anxious to please her, but always anxious to do right; who has no time to be frivolous with her; always dignified in speech and act; who never spends too much money upon her; never yields to temptation, even if she puts it in his way; who is ambitious to make his mark in the world whether she encourages him or not; who is never familiar with her to the extent of being an adopted brother or cousin; who is not over-careful about dress; always pleasant and considerate, but always keeping his place as the man, the head, and never losing.

Such department, with noble principles, a good mind, energy and industry, will win any woman in the land who is worth the winning.

In the first volume of Dr. Behm's "Geographical Annual," lately published at Gotha, there is an interesting article on the population of the earth. This was estimated by Buschling in 1787, at 1,000,000,000; by Fabri and Stein, in 1800, at 900,000,000; by Horschelmann, in 1838, at 872,000,000; by Dietzeirici, in 1858, at 1,288,000,000; and by Kolo, in 1865, at 1,220,000,000. Dr. Behm estimates it at 1,350,000,000, thus distributed: Europe, 285,000,000; Asia, 796,600,000; Australia and Polynesia, 3,850,000; Africa, 188,000,000, and America, 74,500,000. At the same time, he acknowledges that it is impossible to arrive at anything more than an approximate notion of the population in Asia and Africa, there being no census or other accurate means of ascertaining the number of inhabitants in those continents.

The negroes in Mobile made oath last week that a white man named White had threatened their lives, and he was arrested, taken before the Mayor and required to give bond to keep the peace. White afterwards had the negroes arrested on the charge of perjury and taken before a Justice of the Peace, and proved an alibi in his own case by several witnesses. The Justice turned the negroes over to the City Court and held them to bail. A few such resolute men as Mr. White would teach the negroes the nature of an oath, a large number of whom regard an oath as having about as much solemnity as the taking of a drink of whiskey.

A few days ago, Mrs. Ann Mil., of Chicago, whose husband had been sent to Bridewell, upon a trifling charge, married a man named Martin Whalen. She was subsequently arrested upon the charge of bigamy, at the instance of a daughter, but when the time for examination came, the daughter failed to appear against her mother, and the latter was discharged. She returned to the house of Milan, and, on Monday last, gave him a dose of morphine, which killed him. She then made her escape.

During the war, the residence of David L. Yulee, at Fernandina, Florida, was sold by the Government for non-payment of taxes. About a year ago, a certificate for redemption was granted to Mr. Yulee, and the money paid—\$1,700—returned to the purchaser. Since then the family have not been able to obtain possession until a few days ago, when Mrs. Yulee moved into it. The same night, a mob assailed it, breaking windows and doing other damage.

Garibaldi's red shirt still flames in Italy. He says he will fight it out on that clothes-line, if it takes all summer.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

NEW MARRIAGE GUIDE.—An Essay for Young Men, on Physiological Errors, Abuses and Diseases, incident to Youth and Early Manhood, which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. Sept 25 3mo

IT is a matter of congratulation that we have at last had a reliable Tonic introduced in Pankin's Hepatic Bitters; manufactured at the South by Dr. C. F. Pankin, the well known Charleston Chemist; and which can be used by all persons, regardless of age or sex, who require a tonic medicine. Ask your family physician, and he will be sure to recommend them. For sale by all druggists.

A DANGEROUS SEASON.—An almost unparalleled quantity of rain has fallen during the summer. Vegetation has been wonderfully thick and rank, and, as it decays, an unusual amount of sickness may be expected unless proper means are taken to prevent it.

Fever and ague and bilious remittents already prevail to an alarming extent, and as the fall advances, and the malarious night fogs become heavier, the sick list is likely to increase, both in the city and the country. It is, therefore, only an act of common prudence to keep the vital forces in full vigor, so that they may resist the unhealthy influences of the season. Reinforced by the tonic operation of

H. SIMMONS, Baker and Confectioner, Old Congaree Bakery, Lady St., near P. O.

THE subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public in general, that he still continues to BAKE the very best BREAD, RUSK, CAKES, etc. He will furnish loaves weighing 10 ounces at 5 cents, and 21 ounces at 10 cents—which is cheaper than any other baker in the city supplies. He pledges himself that when the price of flour still further decreases, he will INCREASE THE SIZE OF HIS LOAVES. Call and examine and you will find his statement correct. Sept 14 1mo

BREAD!

THE subscriber would respectfully inform his customers and the public generally, that he still continues to BAKE the very best BREAD, CAKES, etc. He will furnish loaves weighing TEN OUNCES, for TWENTY-FIVE CENTS, which is CHEAPER THAN CAN BE FURNISHED BY ANY OTHER BAKER in the city.

As the price of Flour decreases, he promises to INCREASE THE NUMBER AND SIZE OF HIS LOAVES.

WOLFE and TRY HIM. Sept 18 1mo W. STIEGLITZ.

Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps have been before the American public for the last eighteen years.

CAUTION! CAUTION!

IT has come to our knowledge that persons from the country and city, ordering the GREAT MEDICINE, the QUEEN'S DELIGHT, have their orders filled by another medicine, called Epping's Sarsaparilla. This is a pernicious habit on the part of any druggist or apothecary to make such substitutions, and it must reflect upon their pharmaceutical knowledge to say to their customers that they are the same, when it is known they do not know the constituents of the medicine Queen's Delight, as prepared by Heinitsh.

This is to caution the people that "HEINITSH'S QUEEN'S DELIGHT" is an entirely different article—a new pharmaceutical product and combination of roots and gums, and is the only medicine that performs so many extraordinary cures among the people. Over 1,600 bottles have been sold at our store in less than eleven months, and the demand increasing from all parts of the country.

Purchasers should be careful to ask for "Heinitsh's Queen's Delight." This is the name. Please remember it—"Queen's Delight." For sale by FISHER & HEINITSH, Wholesale and Retail Druggists.

Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps are put up in quart and pint bottles, with the proprietor's name on the bottle, cork and label.

ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS!

THE GOOD POTASH.

A NEW POTASH, or CONCENTRATED LYE; will make better soap, without trouble, than any other potash out. It is much cheaper, and a ready soap-maker. Try it. Buy it. New things must be tried. This Potash is genuine, and is warranted to make Soap. Buy it at the right place, and you won't be deceived. The Grand Potash is for sale only by FISHER & HEINITSH, Druggists.

Our Bulletin Board—Arrivals.

TYPE FOR THE HAIR, a new article, to make beautiful hair, and restore it, when grey, to its natural color. Preserving Fluid has arrived. Jar Corks, for Pickle and Preserve Jars. Spices for Pickling. Baker's Brown and Cocoa. Lemon Syrup and Tamarinds. July 27 FISHER & HEINITSH.

MOLASSES AND SYRUP.

5 HDS. MOLASSES. 5 barrels Bee Hive Syrup. 100 sacks Family Flour. August 23 E. & G. D. HOPE. Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps are good for Gout.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

FRESH-GROUND FLOUR, at wholesale and retail, at Aug 6 JOHN C. SEEGERS & CO. S.

Charleston Advertisements.

MRS. JOHN LAURENS' BOARDING SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES. IN CHARLESTON, will resume its exercises OCTOBER 1, at the corner of Westworth and Smith streets. English, French, Music, Dancing, Drawing, and the accomplishments of a polite education, will be thoroughly taught, and a careful attention given to the formation of the young ladies' manners and conversation.

WEEKLY SOIREEs will be given alternately for MUSIC and DANCING. For terms and particulars, address Mrs. J. LAURENS, Charleston. September 1 3mo

MILLS HOUSE, CHARLESTON, S. C. THIS well-known FIRST-CLASS HOTEL has been thoroughly repaired, refitted and refurnished, and is now ready for the accommodation of the traveling public, whose patronage is respectfully solicited. The proprietor promises to do all in his power for the comfort of his guests. March 21 JOSEPH PURCELL, Prop'r.

Charleston Hotel, CHARLESTON, S. C. COACHES always in readiness to convey passengers to and from the Hotel. Feb 26 WHITE & MIXER, Proprietors.

Livery and Sale Stables, CHALMERS STREET, CHARLESTON, S. C. DEIGHEN & BAKER, Proprietors. Carriages, Phaetons, Buggies and Saddle Horses to hire, at all hours. Horses and Horses for sale. Feb 27

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FISHER & LOWRANCE.

COLUMBIA, S. C.

New Buckwheat. FOR SALE LOW, by Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Kettle Rendered Lard, RECEIVED TO-DAY, by Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Macerated and Herring. A FRESH SUPPLY received to-day, and for sale, by Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Hams! Hams!!! 3 TIERCES Canvased HAMS, for sale by Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Wooden Ware and Brooms. 15 DOZ. PAINTED PAILS, 10 doz. Cedar Pails, 25 doz. Brooms, in store, and at low prices, by Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Twenty Dozen Canned Oysters, 10 DOZ. CANNED TOMATOES, Green Corn, Jellies, Gherkins, Mixed Pickles, &c. Received to-day, and for sale low, by Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

300 SACKS SALT, 5 BALES BAGGING, 200 pounds TWINE, 30 coils ROPE, in store and for sale low, by Oct 10 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Tobacco, Tobacco. BY the box or at retail, low for cash, by Sept 20 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Rye, Rye.

100 BUSHELS RYE, for sale by Sept 24 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

SUGAR, COFFEE, MOLASSES, GOSHEN BUTTER, LARD, BACON, PICKLES, RICE, CHEESE, ETC. IRON, STEEL, Axes, Springs, Carriage Materials, Parlor Matches, Etc. Sept 20 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

THE TRIUMPH OF ART!

MORE TESTIMONY IN FAVOR OF

Heinitsh's Queen's Delight.

EXTRACTS FROM LETTERS: "The Queen's Delight is beginning to awaken the attention of our physicians. Its remarkable curative power is seen in its wonderful effect upon disease. As a blood purifier, there is no medicine like it known to the profession. A gentleman told me that his son has been taking the Queen's Delight, and is more benefited by it than by any other medicine. He wants a dozen bottles."

Extract from a letter: "It is due to you to state in this public manner, in order that the people may know the truth, that I have tried your Queen's Delight, and found it not only what you said it was—a pure medicine—but the best medicine I have ever taken for eruptions and general bad health. I had an eruption all over my body, with impaired digestion and disordered liver, and have tried a great many medicines without any benefit. I have taken one bottle of your Queen's Delight, the eruption has disappeared, my appetite is better, my liver and digestion is improved. I am satisfied one or two more bottles will cure me."

Extract from a letter: "At the close of the war, my constitution was shattered. I could not eat, sleep or perform any duty whatever, such was my prostrate condition. Medicine and medical aid I had in abundance, such was my condition up to a few months since, when I began the use of your Queen's Delight. I have used two bottles, my constitution is greatly improved, my appetite is good, enjoy refreshing sleep, and am able to perform my share of daily labor."

Extract from a letter—Wonderful effect of only one bottle: "I have used only a half bottle of 'Queen's Delight' for boils and eruptions of the skin and itching humors of the blood, which annoyed me very much. I am entirely cured. I think your medicine a valuable one."

A remarkable case of liver complaint and headache cured by the use of 'Heinitsh's Queen's Delight.' A lady of unquestioned worth and reputation voluntarily gives testimony of the wonderful effects of this medicine. She has been from early years a martyr to headaches, caused by imperfect action of the liver, producing intense headache and pain over the eyes. She has taken only four bottles, and assures us of the perfect cure it has made. She now enjoys good health.

Still another: "During last spring, I had been troubled with obstinate chills and fever, when cured, left my system in a wretched condition, blood impure, and I was afflicted with an incurable, cutaneous eruption over my entire body. The most violent remedies suggested failed to work a cure, until, at the instance of a friend, I tried Dr. Heinitsh's Queen's Delight. Less than two bottles cured me, leaving my skin in a healthy condition. My general health is as good as ever. For such purposes, I have, ever since my cure, unhesitatingly recommended your Queen's Delight."

Don't buy any but the right kind. All genuine Queen's Delight has the copy-right mark on the outside, and it is the only medicine which produces these wonderful cures. For sale wholesale and retail at FISHER & HEINITSH'S

April

Drugg Store.