

PHRN

Attend the True Event."

Tri-Weekly \$7 . Year

BY J. A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. C., TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 17, 1865.

VOL. I-NO. 170

THE PHENIX,

PURLISHED DAILY AND TRI-WEEKLY,

BY JULIAN A. SELBY

TFRMS-IN ADVANCE,

Daily Paper, six months. \$5 00 Pri-Weekly, " 3 50 Bingle ceptes 10 cents.

Inserted at \$1 per square for the first in-action, and 75 cents for each subsequent.

See Special notices 15 cents a line.

WAR INSURANCE CASE—THE "GBOR" GIA."—At the Liverpool Assizes the following case has been tried: Mr. Edward Bates, a well-known Liverpool merchant, sought to recover from an Underwriter at Lloyd's, the amount of a policy of insurance granted by the latter upon the steamer Georgia, which, prior to the effecting of the insurance, had been employed as a Contederate cruiser. The vessel after height so employed. The vessel, after being so employed, was sent to Liverpool, where she was dismantled and altered from a shipof-war into a merchant vessel. She was then bought by the plaintiff and chartered to the Portuguese Government for the conveyance of mails. Before making the purchase, the plaintiff was informed that the vessel could have a British register. She sailed in the beginning of August, but after being out a few days, she was captured off the coast of Lortugal by the Federal steamer Niagara, which had been cruising about waiting for her. The plaintiff denied that he was in any way concerned in the American war, and at the time of the capture the vessel was engaged in a peaceful and legitimate trade. Under these circumstances, the ve sel having been totally lost to the ownthe present action was brought, the defendant refusing to pay the in-surance. He did so on the ground that he was not aware of the fact that the vessel had been previously engaged as a Confederate war vessel, which he urged was a question most material to the insurance, for if he had known that fact, he should not under any circumstances have incurred the risk. For the plaintiffs it was shown that there was only one vessel called the Georgia, and her previous employment was a matter of general discussion, not only in the public journals but even in the House of Commons. Verdict for the plaintiff.

They represent rain in a Paris theatre, by ranges of lright metal wires, upon which electric light is flashed intermittently.

Medical College

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

THE REGULAR COURSE OF LEC-TURES in this institution for the ses-sion of 1865-1866, vall be resumed on the FIRST MONDAY of November next, and terminate on the first Saturday of March ensuing.

FACULTY.

ensuing.

FACULTY.

F. T. MILES, M. D., Anatomy.
J. J. CHISOEM, M. D., Surgery.
E. GEDDINGS. M.D., Institutes and
Practice of Medicine.

JAMES MOULTRIE, M. D., Physiology.
HENRY B. FROST, M. D., Materia

THOMAS G. PRIOLEAU, M. D., Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children.

SAMUEL LOGAN, M. D., Demonstrator

of Anatomy.
Clinical instruction will be given at the
Hospitals of the city and at the College
Clinic.
Fees for the entire course.....\$105

 Marticulatian Fee, (once.)
 5

 Demonstrator's Fee
 10

 Graduation Fee
 30

 The fees for instruction will be required
 to be paid, in all cases, within a fortnight after the commencement of the Lectures.

No exceptions to this rule will be made.

HENRY R. FROST, M. D., Dean.
E. GEDDIN'S, M. D.,

Trussee for the Faculty.

Charleston, Aug. 8, 1865. Sept 5-tu8

D.B. DeSAUSSURE ATTORNEY AT LAW

commissioner in Equity. Office in rear of the Court House.

Hillsboro, N. C., Military Academy.

THE eighth academic year of this institution will begin on MONDAY, the 2d of October,

MONDAY, the 2d of October, 1865.

Excepting the military feature, the general plan of the Academy, discipline, course of study, &c., will be as heretofore.

Trams—One hundred and five (105) dollars for the first three months of the term, payable in advance. This charge will cover all expenses for board, fuel, lights, washing, instruction, use of text books and medical attendance. Each student must furnish clothing for a single bed.

Circulars furnished on application to Capt. H. S. THOMPSON, at the Male Academy, Columbia, S. C. J. B. WHITE,

Superintendent H. M. A.,
Late Sup't of the S. C. Military Academy.

FOharleston Courier and News, Savannah Republican, Augusta Considutionalist, publish twice a week for three weeks; Greenville Enterprise and Darlington Southerner publish once a week for three weeks, and send bills to Phanix office. Sept 15 tu6.

EDWIN J. SCOTT is respectfully nominated for the Legislature from Richland

MANY FRIENDS AND VOTERS. Oct 15

For the Legislature. DR. WM. P. GEIGER, WM. WALLACE.

For the Legislature. WM. WALLACE, JOHN H. KINSLER, W. H. TALLEY.

I have no wish but to serve the State.

In 1788, South Carolina, through a convention of her people, became one of the United States. She remained a member of the Union until December, 1860, when, through another convention of her people, she repealed the Ordinance of 1788, seceded from the United States, and with certain other sister States entered into another government known as the Confederate Government. We believed that we had the right to secode and that our security required its exercise in co-operation with our Southern sisters. South Carolina, in 1852. proclaimed by solemn ordinance the right of secession. It had long been the settled opinion of the State that she was sovereign and entitled to all the rights of sovereignty. She asserted self-government in order to secure her institutions and principles from great evils, believed to be imminent. Secession was, in the nature of a proceeding quia timet. It was conceived in the spirit of

self-preservation—not to injure others but to save ourselves. It cannot be necessary to say that I am one of those who believe that it was an honest effort for honorable purposes. The United States Government denied the right of secession and waged war upon the Confederate States, which stood upon the defensive. A terrible war of inwasion and desolation followed, and finally the Confederate States were overwhelmed by force of numbers and dissolved. At the end of the war the State of South Carolina found the Confederacy broken up, her citizens who survived the terrible ordeal exhausted and impoverished, her institutions destroyed and the whole country occupied by the military forces of the United States. Under these painful circumstances, the President of the United States invited the States lately composing the Confederacy to re-organize their governments and restore their connection with the Constitution and Government of the United States, upon certain conditions, the principal of which was an acquiesence in the abolition of slavery, which had been accomplished by the military authorities. The State, wisely in my judgment, responded favorably to the invitation. It is true that the mere issue of battle does not proveright any more than did the old "wager of battle;" but it does hove power which cannot be disregarded. A Provisional Governor was appointed, who called another convention of the people, which has lately repealed the Ordinance of Secession, and by an article in the State Constitution, recognized the abolition of slavery and prohibited its re-establishment. By repealing that of Secession, the Ordinance of 1788, through which South Carolina became a member of the Union, was ipsofacto revived, and we are this day in the Union precisely as we became in 1788 and remained up to 1860.

We are now in a very anomalous position. Relying upon the good faith and patriotic intentions of the President of the United States we have done all the first proper in the Union was appointed. denied the right of secession and waged war upon the Confederate States, which

JOHN H. KINSLER, W. H. TALLEY. Oct 1

For the Legislature.

The following gentlemen are suggested as fit persons to represent Richland District in the next General Assembly: WM. WALLACE. WM. K. BACHMAN, WM. H. TALLEY. Sept 28 *

FOR STATE SENATOR.

The many friends of E. J. ARTHUR, in consideration of his past valuable services, beg leave respectfully to nominate him for re-election to the office of SENATOR from Richland District, at the ensuing election. Sept 27

For Congress.

We are authorized to announes JAMES FARROW, Esq., of Spartanburg, as a candidate to represent, in the Congress of the United States, the Fourth Congressional District, comprising the Districts of Anderson, Pickens, Greenville, Laurens, Spartanburg, Union, York and Chester.

Sopt 30

FOR CONGRESS.

The friends of GEO. D. TILLMAN, Esq., respectfully announce him a candidate for CONGRESS, at the ensuing election, in the Third District, comprising the many and the proposed of the William of the W

to restore her old relations with the Government of the United States, it has been upon the faith and expectation that the State, as soon as reconstructed, is to have entire control of the whole subject of her domestic affairs. The State, and the State alone, must be left to decide to whom she will give the right of suffrage or other political rights. A new code noir must be enacted to protect and govern the population lately made free—to prevent idleness, vagrancy, pauperism and crime. I am not prophet enough to foresee whether we can succeed, but I solemnly believe it will be impossible to live in the country at all unless the State has exclusive control of the whole subject. I have hope that this will be permitted, and has exclusive control of the whole subject. I have hope that this will be permitted, and I think it is in accordance with our interests and true policy to sustain the President and the Demeratic party in their efforts to restor, the States to their position of equality and to give them equal rights in the Government.

With these views, if the voters of the District think that I can serve them or the State in this critical emergency, I will do my best for them; but I have too high a sense of my own incompetency and of the difficulties and responsibilities of the position, to solicit it by a personal can ass.

SAMUEL MCGOWAN.

ABBEVILLE C. H., Sept. 27, 1865.

ABBEVILLE C. H., Sept. 27, 1865.

Auction and Commis'n Business

THE undersigned, having just completed his large and commodious AUCTION And COMMISSION SALES-ROOMS, situated above his NEW STORE, on Main street adjoining the Court House, is prepared to sell all kinds of MERCHANDIZE, REAL STATE, FURNITURE, HORSES, VEHICLES, etc., etc., cither at AUCTION or PMENTERS ALE.

VATE SALE.

Having secured the services of Mr. C. F. HARRISON, so long and favorably known for his qualifications in this line of business, he thinks he can guarantee perfect sale faction in all transactions entrusted to his care.

As soon as the necessary arrangements can be made, he designs inaugurating a system of REGULAR WEEKLY SALES, which will present RARE FACILITIES to all passons desirous of disposing of MERCHANDIZE, etc., at auction.

Oct 1 line

JAMES G. GIBBES.

Situated on the Foot of Richland Street, near Greenville Railroad, Columbia. GOLDSMITH & KIND, PROPRIETORS.

THE above works are now completed, and the undersigned beg to inform the public that they are now prepared to execute all kinds of IRON CASTINGS, such as are needed for agriculturists and machinists, RAILEOAD IRON, MILL IRON, IRON FENCING, etc. They are also prepared to farnish BRASS CASTINGS of every description. Orders are solicited and will be promptly attended to.

M. GOLDSMITH.

Oct 5

P. KIND.

Dr. D. H. Trezevant

HAS removed from the Theological Seminary to the house on the corner of Taylor and Gates streets, opposite to the Park, and infinediately back of the Catholic Church-yard. He will attend to all business entrusted to his care, and punctually respond to all calls, whether they be in the day or the night.

52 Office hours from 12 to 1, and any hour after dark.

they be in the day or the night.

£3° Office hours from 12 to 1, and any hour after dark.

P. S.—I wish the public mind to be disabused of the idea that I will not attend to negroes, nor business at night nor in bad weather. Those reports originated in interested motives, and when circulated, were known to be false by those who disseminated them. The continuance of the reports has compelled me thus publicly to notice them, in the hope that they will now be stopped. I have never refused to attend to black or white when called upon; nor has the rain, the sun or the night ever prevented me from the performance of my professional duties.

D. H. T.

Sept 8

A. L. SOLOMON, General Commission Merchant.

General Gommission Merchant.

Second Door from Skiver House, Plain st.

COLUMBIA, S. C.,

CHALER in foreign and domestic merchandize. The highest market price paid for COTTON and COUNTRY PRODUCE in gold or currency. Consignments solicited, which will receive my usual prompt attention. Refer to

G. R. Crump & Co., Augusta, Ga.,
LaRoche & Bell, Savannah, Ga.,
Gibbon & Co., Charleston, S. C.,
Koopman & Phelps, Charlotte, N. C.,
Fuller & Wilkerson, Leasburg, N. C.,
James K. Lea, Yanceyville, N. C.,
James K. Lea, Yanceyville, N. C.,
Chambers & Patrick, Danville, Va.,
Brownly & Co., Petersburg, Va.,
Kent, Paine & Co., Richmond, Va.,
Aug 4 fs27

SPECK & POLOCK,

General Commission Merchants.

GROCERIES, DRY GOODS, &C. Plain street, 2d door from Assembly, Sept 7 COLUMBIA, S. C.

State South Carolina--- Rechland Dist.

COLUMBIA, October 4, 1865.

PURSUANT to an Ordinance of the State
Convention, poliswill be opened at the
several election precincts of this District,
on WEDNESDAY, Octor 18, 1865, for Governor and Lieutenant-Governor of the
State, and one Senator and four Represen-State, and one Senator and to tatives to the State Legislature.

J. C. JANNEY,

Oct 5 Chairman Board of Managers.

CALNAN & KREUDER,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WHOLESALE dealers in GROCERIES,
WINES, LIQUORS and SEGARS,
Especial attention paid to the purchase and
sale of COTTON, MERCHANDIZE and
PRODUCE. Gerrais street, between Main
and Assembly, opposite State House.
Sept 28

J. M. Blakely and G. P. Copeland J. M. Blakely and G. P. Copeland

H ANE this day entered into copartnership, for the purpose of transacting a general COMMISSION BUSINESS, under the style and name of BLAKELY & COPELAND. They will give their best attention to the sale and purchase of COTTON, as well as other things consigned to their care. They have ample store-room and will take charge of cotton, and sell here, Charleston or New York, as may be desired. Store and office on Main street, corner of Boundary, near Cotton Town, Columbia, S. C. BLAKELY & COPELAND.

ES Charleston Courier copy six times and orward bill to this office. forward bill to this office.

At Home Again!

IMPORTANT TO MILL OWNERS.

WILL PATCH, ALTER and REPAIR
STEAM BOILERS, within fifty miles of
this place; also, do any heavy or particular
MILL FORGING. I may be found by applying at this office.

S. 7. PERRY.
Sept 24

New Store NEW GOODS.

THE subscribers have just received, direct from New York, a full supply of Ladies' and Gent's FALL and WINTER GOODS, of all kinds, such as CALICOES, DELAINES, MERINOES, FIANNEL, Balmoral 'Skirts. Ladies' Cloaks, Long cloth, Linen, Handkerchiefs and Fancy Draw Goods, &c.

Goods, &c. GENT'S WEAR-Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Under-shirts, &c.

A good assortment of CROCKERY and

Citizens and persons generally would to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Sept 13 ima P. LYONS & CO., sewhere.
Sept 13 ima P. LYONS & CO.,
Corner Assembly and Washington sts.

NEW GOODS: NEW GOODS:

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE BY L. C. CLARKE,

At his New Store, Washington Street, just Opposite the Old Jail.

PRESS GOODS, Colored and Mourning, Consisting of:
Plain, Plaid and Striped ALPACAS.
LUSTRES and DELAINES.
Also, CALICOES, TWEEDS, &c.
BROADCLOTHS and CASSIMERES.

BROADCLOTHS and CASSIMERES.
UMBRELLAS, BALMORAL SKIRTS.
CRASH, for Towelling, LOVE VELLS.
LINEN SETTS, with and without Lace,
and with Mourning Edges.
Black Silk and Colored Silk Cravats.
Elastic Garters, Men's Buck Gloves.
Ladies' Gauntlets and Gloves.
Embroidered Handkerchiefs.
Linen Cambrie Handkerchiefs, for Ladies
and Gentlemen.

Linen Cambrie Handkerchiefs, for Ladies and Gentlemen.
Fancy Hair Nots, for Waterfalls, and plain Silk Nots.
Hair Brushes and Combs.
Gent's Linen Collars. Scent Papers.
Irish Linen, of all qualities.
Longcloths, Ladies' Underrests.
Rubber, Coat and Vest Butions.
Gent's Half Hose, of excellent quality.
Men's fine Felt Hats, black and colored.
Colored Woolen Shirts and Drawers.
Corsets, China Dolls of all sizes.
Hoop Skirts, Perfumery.
Castile Soap, Suspenders.
Head Handkerchiefs.
Fancy Dress Battons. Fancy Dress Battons.
Belts of every variety, Belting Bibben.
Scissors, Tooth and Nail Brushes, &c.
GROCERIES.

White and Brown SUGAR.
Green and Black TEA, GOFFEE.
Starch, Sosp, Candles.
Molasses, Browns, Herrings.
Sardines, Matches, Blacking.
Ruta Baga Turnip Seed, 24.



THE undersigned, having leased the large and commodious building known as the "Columbia Methodiet Female College," has openedit as a FIRST-CLASS HOTEL. T. S. NICKERSON, sent 11

Mounce & Calhoun, COMMIS. MERCHANTS.

CORNER Gervais and Gates streets.

(near S. C. and G. & C. R. R. Depots.)

Columbia, S. C., receive and forward all kinds of Merchandize, Tobacco, Cotton and all Produce, or store the same. Parties consigning to us will find their freight shipped with despatch from Orangeburg, Alston, Winnsboro or other points, by wagon, during the breakage on said roads. We keep two two-horse wagons for city hauling.

We keep two two-horse wagons for city hauling:

R. H. MOUNCE. J. W. CALMOUN.
REFERENCES.—J. G. Gibbes, Edwin J. Scott, Columbia; Johnston, Crews & Co., Charleston; Linton & Dowly, Augusta, Ga.; Wm. Taylor & Co., Montgomery, Ala.; Cox, Braynard & Co., Mobile, Ala.; W. A. J. Finney, Danville, Va.; Robert Lumpkin, Richmond, Va.