

[From the Augusta Transcript.]
Emigration to Brazil.

We have urged upon Georgians, who, gloomy and despondent, entertain thoughts of seeking an asylum in foreign lands, to stay at home and aid us in making the best of "the situation." And yet we will not withhold from such as are seriously meditating expatriation, the following interesting information, which we find in a New York journal:

OFFICIAL INFORMATION.
The Imperial Government looks with sympathy and interest on American emigration to Brazil, and is resolved to give the most favorable welcome. Emigrants will find an abundance of fertile land, sugar cane, coffee, tobacco, rice, etc. These lands are situated in the Provinces of Pedro, Santa Catharina, Parana San Paulo, Espirito Santo, Rio de Janeiro, etc., and each emigrant may select his own lands. As soon as the emigrant has chosen his land it will be measured by the Government, and possession given on payment of the price stipulated.

Unoccupied lands will be sold at the rate of 23, 45, 70 or 90 cents per acre (dollar equal to 1,800 reis.) to be paid before taking possession, or sold for terms of five years, the emigrants paying six per cent. interest yearly, and receiving the title of property only after having paid for the land sold.

The laws in force grant in favor of emigrants, such as exemption from import duties on all objects of personal use, implements of trade, and machinery and agricultural implements.

Emigrants will enjoy under the Constitution of the Empire all civil rights and liberties which belong to native born Brazilians.

They will enjoy liberty of conscience in religious matters, will not be persecuted for motives of religion, but they must respect the religion of the State, which is the Catholic.

Emigrants may become naturalized citizens after two years' residence in the Empire, and will be exempt from all military duties except the National Guard (militia) in the municipality.

No slaves can be imported into Brazil from any country whatever.

Emigration of agriculturists and mechanics is the most desired in the Empire.

Good engineers are in demand in the Empire. Some railroads are in construction and others in project, besides many roads to build and rivers to navigate.

Government pays no expense of transportation, settlement, &c.

The Government is in no need of persons for the army and navy.

On sale, at the disposal of emigrants, lands of the best qualities, belonging to private persons.

These lands are suitable for the growth of coffee, sugar cane, cotton, tobacco, rice, Indian corn, &c., and may be obtained in every condition, from virgin forest to that in a complete state of cultivation.

These lands are situated along the rivers of Parahyba, Muriahi and Pomba, the Pedro II. Railroad, and the Union Carriage Road, in the Provinces of Rio de Janeiro and Minas Gerais; along the River Doce, in the Province of Espirito Santo, and on the sea-coast of the Provinces of San Paulo, besides other lands of whose localities I have not received exact information, the price varying from \$1.40 to \$7 per acre.

(Signed) J. C. GALVAO.
For further details apply at the office of the Official Agency of Colonization, 23 Cigales street, Rio de Janeiro.

LUIS H. T. DEAGMAR,
Consul-General of Brazil in U. S.
J. C. GALVAO, Official Agent of the Government.

The Hartford Times, of Thursday evening, says:

A number of gentlemen interested in the Ketchum failure went to New York on Tuesday evening. They have learned all the facts that could be obtained, and their friends here, to-day, are not hopeful that the house will pay a very large per centage of its indebtedness. One gentleman interested says he would be glad to get fifty cents on the dollar for his claim. Mr. Morris Ketchum (the senior partner) stated to a gentleman, on Wednesday, that he considered himself worth \$2,000,000 before the late troubles; and that his splendid farm at Westport, Conn., where he resides, belongs to his wife. He does not own it.

A despatch from Matamoros, by way of New Orleans, says that the *Monitor* contains the news of several defeats of the Liberals near San Luis and Reblo. Small forces only on both sides were engaged, and the results were unimportant. Many exiled Confederates were in Mexico, and becoming naturalized citizens of the empire.

EXAGGERATED ESTIMATES OF THE WAR CLAIMS OF THE STATES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.—We have given within the last few days figures which must have greatly soothed the nerves of those who have been looking forward with horror to an immense augmentation of the national debt, when the war claims of various States against the General Government should be sent in and squared up. We are sure some people would not have been astonished had they learned that these claims had added a thousand millions of dollars to the public burdens. But what if it should be found that they have added less than a hundred millions, and much less than a third even of that sum? The semi-official statement, as just published in Washington, sets forth that by the Acts of July 17 and 27, 1861, the Treasury was directed to pay State the "expenses properly incurred by such State for enrolling, subsisting, clothing, supplying, arming, equipping, paying and transporting its troops employed in suppressing rebellion," and that under this Act claims have been filed by the several States in the office of the Third Auditor, as follows:

| | |
|---------------|-------------|
| Pennsylvania | \$2,118,412 |
| Michigan | 62,992 |
| Connecticut | 1,906,331 |
| Kentucky | 2,418,408 |
| West Virginia | 6,918 |
| New Hampshire | 1,319,712 |
| New Jersey | 545,225 |
| Kansas | 12,851 |
| Maine | 1,144,319 |
| Rhode Island | 559,190 |
| Minnesota | 25,133 |
| Delaware | 3,019 |
| Indiana | 1,927,867 |
| Ohio | 2,089,154 |
| Massachusetts | 2,571,760 |
| Iowa | 617,572 |
| Wisconsin | 1,191,413 |
| Illinois | 3,890,632 |
| New York | 2,918,933 |
| Vermont | 718,996 |

Of course, it is not to be understood that these figures from twenty of the States are anything but approximately correct, regarding what will be finally audited and allowed. In the cases of some of the States portions of the debt have already been paid, other portions are in dispute, and some accounts are inaccurate or incomplete. But the table, nevertheless, has a public value, in furnishing a very sure indication that the war claims of all the States against the Government are going to form no very formidable addition to the national debt.

[New York Times.]
A well-informed correspondent at Washington writes us that Jefferson Davis will be tried before a civil court, and probably at Richmond, before the United States Circuit Court there.

We have reason to believe, further, that the trial of Davis will not be begun until that of Wirtz is concluded. The friends and counsel of Wirtz hope, it is said, to clear him, by proving that he was acting under the authority and order of Davis and the rebel Secretary of War. If they can produce satisfactory proofs of this, of course that would furnish important testimony for use upon the trial of Davis.

This and other circumstances are likely to postpone the trial of Davis for some months. It is probable that the rebel archives, captured after the surrender of Johnson, and now under Dr. Lieber's charge at Washington, will be thoroughly examined for documentary evidence before the trial is begun. Of course, if Davis is tried in Richmond, a new indictment will have to be drawn and found by the Grand Jury of that district. At present, he has been indicted only in the District of Columbia. The new indictment will probably arraign him on other counts than levying war; it will perhaps contain a count charging him with the slow and deliberate murder of prisoners of war.

An inventory taken by direction of the Chief of Ordnance, of rebel stores captured at Macon, Georgia, by Gen. Wilson, shows 87 pieces of artillery, 10 steam engines, 150 pieces of various kinds of new machinery, a great many nava' stores brought up from Pensacola, together with the books of the Pensacola navy-yard, 60,000 pounds cordage, lighthouse furniture of every kind, 100,000 pounds copper in sheets, bolts and rods, 400 tons bar iron, fresh from John Bull's dominions; immense quantities of chemicals, 10,000 rounds shot and shell, freshly cast; 1,000 tons cast iron, 30,000 stand captured arms, together with a large lot of pistols in process of completion. The estimated value of these stores is \$2,000,000.

Funeral Invitation
The friends and acquaintances of Mr. and Mrs. George W. Davis and of Thos. Davis and family, are respectfully invited to attend the funeral of **CARRIE LEE**, daughter of the former, **THIS AFTERNOON**, at half past 4 o'clock, at the Marion Street Methodist Church.

Wanted to Purchase,
A FRAME BUILDING, in good condition, to be moved. Size about 17 or 18 feet front by 25 or 30 feet long. Apply at this office. Aug 30 w2

School
THE exercises of **MISS SHAND'S SCHOOL** will be continued as heretofore. Terms, &c., made known on application to her at her residence, South side of College Campus. Aug 30 w2w2

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTING!
THE subscriber is now prepared to take contracts for **HOUSE, SIGN and JOB PAINTING**; also **GLAZING**. All work done with neatness and upon the most reasonable terms. Orders left at **TOWNSEND & NORTON'S** Bookstore will receive prompt attention. **JOS. A. HINES.** Aug 30 w1

Stolen.
FROM the premises of Mr. Wm. H. Hayward, a fine **BAY MARE MULE**, having no particular mark, except a sore on the right hind inner hock. A reward of \$25 is offered for any certain information concerning her. Aug 30 w1
D. L. HEYWARD, Jr.

Ten Dollars Reward.
STRAYED or stolen, from my yard, last Saturday night, a **DARK BROWN MULE**, short neck, small body, medium size, eight years old, left shoulder sore, in good working order, and with the marks of wagon harness. Aug 30 w1
JOHN C. SEEGER.

The Thorough-bred Stallion
BOURBON, by imported Glencoe, out of Fleur-de-Lis, (the dam also out of Gansor), will make his **FALL SEASON** at Columbia and the Fork. Terms—Thirty dollars (\$30) in specie, or its equivalent in greenbacks. Aug 30 w1

BLUE STONE.
3,000 LBS. BLUE STONE for sale **LOW**.
Aug 30 w1
ZEALY, SCOTT & BRUNS.

LADIES' UNDER GARMENTS.
A LARGE assortment of the above, just received, at low prices.
Aug 30 w1
ZEALY, SCOTT & BRUNS.

SYRUP.
PURE, SUPERIOR SYRUP at 60 cents per gallon.
Aug 30 w1
RICHARD CALDWELL.

RICE.
ANOTHER SUPPLY, just received and for sale **LOW**.
Aug 30 w1
RICHARD CALDWELL.

VINEGAR.
PURE, double distilled **WHITE WINE VINEGAR**.
First prime **GREEN VINEGAR**, just received from the celebrated factory of Emil Muller & Son.
Aug 30 w1
RICHARD CALDWELL.

Nurse & Baldwin,
General Commission Merchants,
Solely for the sale of
Solely for the sale of
Solely for the sale of

CONSUMERS of all kinds of **GOODS** will find it to their advantage to purchase from **Nurse & Baldwin**. We have a large assortment of **Woolen Goods, Cotton Goods, Silk Goods, Hosiery, Shawls, Ribbons, Trimmings, &c.** Wholesale and Retail.
WANTED TO LEASE.
Several buildings, lots, suitable for large stores, to lease. For particulars, apply to **NURSE & BALDWIN**, Assembly street, Aug 30 w1

THE CHARLESTON DAILY NEWS.
A sensitive Carolinian, the publishers will naturally look to the interests of their own State and to that of the South; and as citizens of the United States, they will not be wanting in the proper amount of devotion and respect for the General Government. Every effort shall be made to make the **DAILY NEWS** a first-class newspaper, and in every way worthy of the patronage of the public.
Our terms for the present will be at the rate of ten dollars per annum. Subscriptions received for three, six and twelve months, payable in advance.
Postmasters and others throughout the country, who may interest themselves in procuring subscriptions, will be allowed the usual per centage.
CATHCART, McPHELAN & MOFFAT.
Proprietors, No. 14 Hays street, Charleston, S. C.
Aug 30 w1

South Carolina—Richland District.
By **Jacob Bell**, Ordinary of said District.
WHEREAS Martha J. Townsend hath applied to me for letters of administration on all and singular the goods, chattels and credits of **Samuel Townsend**, late of the District aforesaid, deceased.
These are, therefore, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased, to be and appear before me, at our next Ordinary's Court for the said District, to be held at Columbia on Friday, the eighth day of September next, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
Given under my hand and seal of the Court, this twenty-fourth day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, and in the ninth year of American independence.
JACOB BELL.
Aug 30 w1 Ordinary Richland District

Auction Sales.
Fodder at Auction.
By **Jacob Levin.**
THIS MORNING, previous to the sale of Furniture, I will sell, 5 bales of prime **FODDER**, in good order. Aug 30 w1

Furniture Sale.
By **Jacob Levin.**
THIS MORNING, 30th inst., at 10 o'clock, I will sell, in good order, among which are: Mahogany Hair-seat Chairs, Sofas, Cane-seat Chairs, Mahogany Tables, Washstand, Extension Table, one fine Piano, Mantle Glass, gold frame, and a variety of other articles. With Glassware, Crockery, &c. Unlimited articles will be received until morning of sale. Aug 30 w2

DRY GOODS, PERFUMERY AND FANCY ARTICLES!
AT PRIVATE SALE.
AMONG which are: **WHITE COTTON HOSE**, Brown Half Hose, Suspenders, Spool Thread, Belt Ribbons, Hoop Skirts, Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs, Gent's Linen Bosom Shirts, Ladies' Spencers, Collars, Cuffs, Belt Ribbons, Pearl Buttons, Cord, Pocket Books, Combs, Steel Pens, Penmanship Caps, Cloth Caps, Head Nets, &c., with a variety of **PERFUMERY**.
The above will be sold in lots to dealers in the trade.
Apply at my store, corner of Assembly and Elm streets. **JACOB LEVIN.**
Auction and Commission Agent, Aug 29 w2

Strayed.
FROM near the Charlotte Depot, on Thursday last, a dark tan-colored **COW**, with a remarkably short tail. A suitable reward will be given for any information that will lead to her recovery. Apply at this office. Aug 29 w2

Household Furniture.
AT private sale, at Dr. Soudry's house, Boundary street, West of Main, on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, from 9 o'clock a. m. to 4 p. m., consisting in part of: Rosewood Drawing-room Double Set, Pine Carpet, 7-octave Piano, Bookcase, Dining-room Furniture, Mahogany Bedstead, some China and Glassware, Stoves and Kitchen Utensils, &c. Price of each article marked. Aug 28 w1

WANTED IMMEDIATELY,
A SMALL COTTAGE HOUSE, with yard, or two of the above, for three months, by Mrs. S. BOSNOWSKI. Apply at **DURBECK & WALTERS.** Aug 29 w2

INFORMATION WANTED.
OF LEVIN, DAVIS, of Company K, 17th Georgia Regiment. He was wounded December 9, 1861, near Green Springs, S. C., and the last heard of him he was at Columbia, S. C., in hospital, about February, 1862. Any information respecting him will be most thankfully received by his distressed parents. Address to me at Savannah, Georgia, care of John Gililand & Co. Aug 29 w2

Groceries, DRY GOODS, &c., &c.
WHITE SUGAR, COFFEE, GOSHEN BUTTER, GREEN TEA, CANDLES, Black Tea, Soap, Macaroni, Raisins, Flour, Herrings, Starch, Matches, Iron Spoons, Tinware, Mourning Muslin, Calicoes, Mourning Muslin, Black Pepper, Ribboned Skirts.
Just received and for sale by
G. W. COFFIN,
At the corner of Senate and Bull streets. Aug 29 w2

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE BY
L. C. CLARKE,
AT HIS RESIDENCE,
Corner Bladly and Bull Streets.

FINE CORSETS, Black SEWING SILK, Ladies' BUCK GAUNTLETT'S and GLOVES.
Ladies' White KID GLOVES, Ladies' Mourning and Emb'd HEDK ES, SILVER THIMBLES, SCISSORS, Key Rings, Craple Collars, Cologne, (pure and fine,) Ladies' Extracts, Pomade, Butterfly Cravats, China Dolls, Fancy Tuck Combs, Black Flax Thread, Saffinet, Cassimere, for suits, Embroidery Cotton, Silk Gloves, Silk Tissue, for veils, Bleached Shirting, Leather Belts, DeBage, for travelling dresses, Ladies' Merino Vests, Low-priced Ladies' Hose, Fancy Vest and Dress Buttons, Diaper Pins, Agate Buttons, Gent's Linen Collars, Matches, Black and Colored Silk Belting, Grooms, Black and Green Tea, Spool Cotton, all numbers, Mourning Calico, Boy's Half Hose, Felt Hats, Rata Baga Turbans, &c. Aug 22 w1

Charleston Advertisements
GEORGE W. WILLIAMS & CO.,
Bankers and Merchants,
CHARLESTON, S. C.

REFERS TO
Messrs. E. D. Morgan & Co., New York.
Sturges Bennett & Co., New York.
Wm. K. Kitchen, Esq., Pres. Park Bank, N. Y.
W. B. Meeker, Esq., Cashier Bank of N. Y.
Messrs. Jay Cooke & Co., Phila. and Wash.
Johnson Brothers & Co., Baltimore.
John Williams & Son,
J. B. Glover & Co., Boston.
H. D. Newcomb & Bro., Louisville, Aug 29 w1

FIRE AND MARINE Insurance Agency!
TUPPER & LANE
163 MEETING ST., CHARLESTON, S. C.

REPRESENT the following first-class Companies:
GREAT WESTERN INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.
SECURITY INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.
PHOENIX FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.
MANHATTAN INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.
International Insurance Company, of New York.
North American Insurance Company, of New York.
With aggregate cash capital of over **\$9,000,000.**

Fire, Marine and Inland Risks taken on reasonable terms, and losses promptly settled.
S. Y. TUPPER, A. A. LANE.
For particulars, apply to
ZEALY, SCOTT & BRUNS,
Aug 11 w1 Assembly street

J. H. BAGGETT & CO.,
Factors and Commission Merchants,
ADGE'S SOUTH WILKIE,
CHARLESTON, S. C.

SELL in this Market, or ship to New York or Liverpool, both Long and Short Staple **COTTON**. Liberal advances on shipments, and returns made in gold or treasury notes, as instructed.
J. H. BAGGETT, E. M. SPEIGHTS.
Aug 26 w1

C. E. Chichester,
REAL ESTATE BROKER,
18 BROAD STREET, CHARLESTON.
AGENT for the purchase and sale of REAL ESTATE in any of the Southern States.

For the **REPAIRING, RENTING, &c.**, of any property.
Owners of property in Charleston, unavoidably detained in the up country, can have their property taken care of and promptly attended to by sending to above a Power of Attorney, to assume control of the same, until the owner's return. Information as to the condition of property injured by shells, and otherwise, with probable expense of repairing, sent on application.
We wanted to purchase, for partial seeking investment of Real Estate, in South Carolina, several **PLANTATIONS**, in working order, in the upper portion of the State. Aug 25 w1

Willis & Chiselm,
Factors, Commission Merchants, AND SHIPPING AGENTS,
OFFICE, MEALS HOUSE, CHARLESTON, S. C.

WILL attend to the purchase and sale and shipment (to foreign and domestic ports) of **COTTON, RICE, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES**, to the collection of Drafts, Purchase and Sale of all Securities. Consignments of Vessels solicited.
REFERS TO:
Messrs. John Fraser & Co., Charleston, S. C.
Messrs. Geo. W. Williams & Co., " "
Messrs. George A. Hopley & Co., " "
George Schley, Esq., Augusta, Ga.
T. S. McGehee, Esq., " "
Messrs. Clark, Dodge & Co., New York.
Messrs. Murray & Nephew, " "
Messrs. E. W. Clark & Co., Philadelphia, Penn.
Messrs. Pendegast, Fenwick & Co., Baltimore, Md.
Messrs. Samuel Harris & Sons, Baltimore, Md. Aug 26 w1

JUST RECEIVED
BY
R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD,
BEDELL'S ROW.

FINE Black CLOTHS and DOESKINS, FANCY CASSIMERE, TAILORS' FRINGE, WOOL and CASS. HATS, CLOTHING, HATS, TRUNKS, TRAVELLING BAGS, SHIRTS, COLLARS, POCKET HANDKERCHES, SOCKS, PAPER COLLARS, Ladies' Hose, Handkerchiefs, Belt Buckles, Bell Ribbons, Spool and Machine Cotton, Hair Pins, Hair Nets, Hair Brushes, Combs, Leno Pencils, Pocket Knives, Scissors, Fish Hooks, Gun Caps, Linen and Cotton Tape.
1,000 lbs. fine **CHEWING TOBACCO**, on consignment.
GOODS MADE TO ORDER IN THE LATEST STYLES.
R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD,
Aug 23 w1 Commission Merchants