Foreign News.

By the arrival of the Cuba, at New York, we have news to the 30th of July, from Europe.

Gen. Breckinridge had arrived at Southampton.

An important question had arisen at Liverpool, as to the ownership of the Confederate Government cotton. The decision was in favor of the United States as the owner, on the ground that when the Government of the Confederate States came to an end, its property became that of its successors. The matter is still open, however, to discussion.

The friends of Dr. Colenso have made up a purse of thirty-three hundred guineas for him, to make up his Episcopal income and to testify their admiration of his free expression of opinion within the Church of England. He is to go to Natal.

Dr. Pritchard was executed at Glasgow, on the 28th of July.

Constance Kent is to be transported to Freemantle, West Australia, for the murder of her half-brother.

The Bank of France exhibits the small increase of the cash in hand of 250,000 francs!

It is denied that Austria has made overtures to the Emperor Napoleon of an intention to recognize the Kingdom of Italy.

The Schleswig-Holstein question is still the subject of discussion, and the Frankfort Diet has asked Austria and Prussia what they intend to do in the matter.

The cholera has certainly abated at Alexandria. Mrs. Lansing, wife of the Rev. Julius Lansing, American Missionary at Cairo, was one of its victims. The epidemic was increasing at Constantinople.

The consolidated British Funds have slightly improved, and are quoted at 90¾. American five-twenties were dull and lower—69¼.

From Panama, we learn that there is some discussion there respecting the seizure and confiscation by the Nicaraguan Government, of the schooner Manelita Pinnos, which took General Barrios on his recent expedition.

The burial ground on the isthmus is about to be improved and beautified, and as the remains of many Americans are there, subscriptions are solicited to convert the ground into a handsome cemetery.

The Presidential election is soon to take place. Gen. Mosquera seems to be the favorite candidate, although there is much excitement attending the contest.

From Central America we learn that on the 14th of July, the Nicaraguan Government agreed to deliver to the Government of Salvador Gen. Barrios, on the special condition that he should not be sentenced to death. The General was accordingly sent to La Libertad.

On the 12th of July, Don Enrique Palacios, Minister from Guatemala to Nicaragua, was assassinated by a man named Rivas. He was shot at his own house at a late hour of the night. The motive of the act is not reported.

From Chili we have the news that Congress has been occupied by a debate on the established religion, as granted to the Roman Catholic Church by the fifth article of the Constitution. It excludes all other religions, and the disposition of some of the people is to have greater toleration of religious opinions. Much excitement attended the debate. The suffrage question was to be discussed after the fifth article had been fully acted upon.

From Peru we have a confirmation of the death, by violence, of the Peruvian Admiral, at the hands of the revolutionists, headed by Montero.

The revolution still progresses.

Gen. Frisancho has returned to Lima with the Government forces sent to crush Prado, but without having accomplished his mission. Prado has removed to the Valley of Jauja, where he is strengthening his force and preparing for an expedition coastward. Gen. Canseco is with Prado.

A REMARKABLE OCCURRENCE.—At Haverhill, Massachusetts, on the 3d instant, a pleasure party, consisting of Messrs. Melvin Brown and Charles H. Brown, three ladies and two children, started out in a small wherry on the Merrimac, to take a little trip down the river. When opposite Maynard's island, a large sturgeon jumped from the river directly over the head of one of the young ladies into the bottom of the crowded boat. After many unsuccessful attempts to extricate the unwelcome guest, the boat was put to the shore, when the fish was found to be over six feet in length, and one hundred and fifty pounds in weight. Had not the ladies and children preserved the utmost quiet, consequences might have followed which are not pleasant to contemplate.

MORMON ENERGY.—A letter from Salt Lake City speaks thus of the Mormons:

They are very industrious, energetic men. Coming to this valley seventeen years ago, then a waste, covered only with sage brush, they have built up a large, beautiful city of, say fifteen thousand inhabitants. They have filled it with pleasant residences, large stores and shops of every kind; they have surrounded their dwellings with large gardens, filled with fruit trees and flowers; in the valley of the territory there are thousands of farms, hundreds of mills and manufactories, and in all nearly a hundred thousand people have made comfortable, many of them beautiful, homes, where less than twenty years ago it was thought impossible for any besides savages to live. The amount of labor they have done, and the extent and variety of their improvements are truly amazing.

THE HERALD AND MR. JUSTICE CHASE.—Mr. Chase, now making a Southern tour, is said to have prophesied that in twenty-five years negroes will form the aristocracy of the South.

Bennett, who a week or two since proposed that all the negroes in the South who washed their faces, had religion, and owned a copy of Webster's spelling-book, should be allowed to vote, has discovered that public opinion has not quite attained that point yet—indeed, that it recedes further from it with each passing day. He accordingly deserts the Chief Justice incontinently and takes him roundly to task for his heresies. He says: It is the first time that a Chief Justice of the United States ever descended to that level." Chase's whole effort and endeavor has been to bring about such a condition of society as must inevitably end in a war of races like that which happened in St. Domingo.

[*Exchange.*

FROM TEXAS.—Provisional Governor Andrew J. Hamilton reached Galveston on the 21st inst., where, on the 25th, he issued his proclamation to the people, announcing his appointment by the President and foreshadowing his designed course of procedure in the performance of his duties. He fixes no time for the election or Convention, but states that they would be held as speedily as practicable. He admonishes the Texans to discard that delusion under which many of them are laboring, that slavery still exists, and informs them that it is effectually dead, and that if they fail to treat the negro as less than a freedman their representatives will in vain seek admission into Congress. He does not, as some of the other Provisional Governors have done, reappoint the county officers who acted under the rebel *regime*, but states that he will make the necessary appointments to fill their places. The Governor also further expounds the course which he designs to pursue in a public address which he made to the people of Galveston in response to their invitation.

Bishop Lynch is announced as likely to arrive in Charleston in the course of the next six weeks, from Rome.

OBITUARY.

Died, July 26, 1865, JAMES HENRY GIST, aged 1 year, 7 months and 16 days.

Jesus calls my darling Jimmy,
Must I give my treasure up?
Yes, tho' my heart may break with sorrow,
I will yield him up my trust.

How I miss thee, Jimmy, darling!
At eventide and morn,
Looking around, there's something wanting;
I had enjoyed one gone.

To me thou'll never be dead, Jimmy,
Thou hast only passed within the veil,
To hop thy infant voice
With God's bright cherub train.

Farewell, farewell, my darling,
Till life with me shall cease;
And oh! may we then meet again,
In realms of endless peace.

THE BEREAVED.

ON CONSIGNMENT.

2,000 POUNDS FLOUR.
2,000 POUNDS BACON.
215 MOLASSES. For sale by
Aug 18 2 ZEALY, SCOTT & BRUNS.

FOR AIKEN.

A SPRING WAGON will leave the Shiver House on MONDAY MORNING next, at 10 o'clock, for AIKEN, S. C. For passage apply at the store of J. G. GIBBES.
Aug 18 2

SOIREE MUSICALE.

AT the solicitation of numerous friends and citizens, Messrs. CLAYTON and ISSERTEL will give a repetition of their ENTERTAINMENT, on next MONDAY EVENING, 21st instant, instead of Friday evening, as announced; on which occasion they will offer a NEW PROGRAMME, containing selections from the most popular composers. For particulars and Programme given in Monday's issue. Aug 18 2

Auction Sales.

Sundries.

By A. R. Phillips.

THIS (Friday) MORNING, at 10 o'clock, I will sell, at my auction room, Bedell's Row, a variety of articles, consisting of WALNUT CAMP CHEST—complete article. ARCHITECT CHESTS, BEADSTEAD, MAHOGANY DESK, MEDICAL CHEST, Lounge, Straw Cutter, Washed Wool, Hip Bath, Water Coolers, Lot Books, Maps of Georgia and Virginia.

1 Handsome Rosewood Piano, in good order. Also, 2,000 pounds Horse Shoe iron, 1,000 pounds Buggy Axle Iron, 5 Cheese.

N. B.—Unlimited articles received until hour of sale. Aug 18 1*

FOR LIVERPOOL.

THE A 1 BRITISH BARK "EXCHANGE" is now ready to receive freight. Apply to
Aug 18 6 WILLIS & CHISOLM.

Perfumes!

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF:

NIGHT BLOOMING CEREUS!

AND

AGUA DE MAGNOLIA!

Which are unsurpassed as a toilet commodity. ZEALY, SCOTT & BRUNS.
Aug 18 2

LIGHT--MORE LIGHT.

WE have just received a large and assorted stock of those invaluable

Kerosene Lamps!

So indispensable to families at this

Oil!

Such at LOW PRICES.
Aug 18 2 ZEALY, SCOTT & BRUNS.

Wanted to Purchase,

GOLD and SILVER. Apply to
Aug 17 8 DUBERT & WALKER.

Just Received,

A LOT of VERY FINE SYRUP, at retail, at 50 cents per gallon.
Aug 16 5 H. SOLOMON & CO.

School Notice.

ON the 21st inst., I will open a SCHOOL, near the S. C. College. English, Latin and Greek will be taught. Terms for English, including Mathematics, Stationery and Coal, three months, $12. Latin, Greek and Mathematics, $12. Apply to me at Dr. John Le Conte's, in Pinckney street, corner will be given in January next.
Aug 17 3* H. M. HIGH.

LOOK AT THIS!

KENTUCKY BEE LARD, 25 cents.
No. 1 TEA OIL, 25 cents.
No. 1 TALLOW SOAP, 25 cents per bar.
Also, a general assortment of GROCERIES, for sale low by P. F. CUTTINO.
Cor. Upper Boundary and Assembly sts.
Aug 17 2*

COPARTNERSHIP.

COLUMBIA, August 15, 1865.

THE undersigned, having entered into business connection with the firm of ZEALY, SCOTT & BRUNS, under the style of HUTSON LEE & CO., for the purpose of conducting an AUCTION, GENERAL COMMISSION and EXCHANGE BROKERAGE, respectfully solicits the patronage of the public.

HUTSON LEE.

Hereafter, the Auction and General Commission and Exchange business will be conducted by the firm of HUTSON LEE & CO.
Aug 17 6 ZEALY, SCOTT & BRUNS.

HUTSON LEE & CO.,

Auctioneers, General Com. Agents and Exchange Brokers,

COLUMBIA, S. C.

ANY business entrusted to them will receive prompt attention.

GOLD, SILVER, SECURITIES and BANK NOTES bought and sold.

Refer to Messrs. WILLIS & CHISOLM and Messrs. JOHN FRASER & Co., Charleston, S. C.

GEORGE SCHLEY, Esq., and Messrs. F. C. BARRIER & Co., Augusta, Ga.

Messrs. STENHOUSE & McCAULEY, Charlotte, N. C.

Orders for the present at Messrs. Zealy, Scott & Bruns. Aug 15 6tuth*

NICKERSON'S HOTEL,

COLUMBIA, S. C.

THE undersigned, having leased the LARGE and COMMODIOUS BUILDING known as the "Columbia Methodist Female College," will open it as a FIRST-CLASS HOTEL, on September 7.

T. S. NICKERSON, Proprietor.

☞ Papers throughout the State insert twice a week for five weeks, and send bills to this office. Aug 17

ARCHIBALD GETTY & CO.,

Shipping

AND

COM. MERCHANTS,

126 *and* 128 *Meeting Street,*

CHARLESTON, S. C.

F. A. WILCOXSON, Agent,
Orangeburg, S. C.
EDMUND A. SOUDER & CO.,
Philadelphia, Penn.
LIVINGSTON, FOX & CO., Agents,
New York.

☞ LIBERAL ADVANCES made on CONSIGNMENTS. Aug 15 3mo*

Charleston Advertisements.

J. N. ROBSON

Has resumed the

COMMISSION BUSINESS,

AT HIS OLD STAND,

62 *EAST BAY, CHARLESTON, S. C.*

HAS received on consignment and offers for sale, to arrive:

200 coils Richardson's BALE ROPE.
25 bales heavy GUNNY CLOTH.
12 rolls " "
50 boxes low-priced TOBACCO—lbs.
20 " choice TOBACCO—lbs.
50 bags fair RIO COFFEE.
16 hhds. CUBA SUGAR, medium quality.
50 boxes Colgate's FAMILY SOAP.
50 " Kingsford pure STARCH.
100 kegs NAILS, assorted sizes.
50 boxes best CHARCOAL TIN.
20 " I. C. TIN. Aug 17 2*

FIRE AND MARINE Insurance Agency!

TUPPER & LANE

163 *MEETING ST., CHARLESTON, S. C.,*

REPRESENT the following first-class companies:

GREAT WESTERN INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.

SECURITY INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.

PHOENIX FIRE INSURANCE COMPNY, OF NEW YORK.

MANHATTAN INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.

With aggregate cash capital of EIGHT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

$8,000,000.

Risks taken on all descriptions of property on reasonable terms, and losses promptly settled.

S. V. TUPPER. A. A. LANE.
Aug 14 26

J. H. BAGGETT & CO.,

Factors and Commission Merchants,

ADGERS SOUTH WHARF,

CHARLESTON, S. C.

SELL in this Market, or ship to New York or Liverpool, both Long and Short Staple COTTON. Liberal advances on shipments, and returns made in gold or treasury notes, as instructed.

J. H. BAGGETT. E. M. SEEIGHTS.
Aug 8 26

C. E. Chichester,

REAL ESTATE BROKER,

18 *BROAD STREET, CHARLESTON.*

AGENT for the purchase and sale of REAL ESTATE in any of the Southern States.

ALSO,

For the REPAIRING, RENTING, &c., of city property.

Owners of property in Charleston, unavoidably detained in the up country, can have their property taken care of and promptly attended to by selling to above a Power of Attorney to assume control of the same, until the owner's return. Information as to the condition of property injured by shelling, and otherwise, with probable expense of repairing, sent on application.

☞ Wanted to purchase, for parties seeking investment of Real Estate, in South Carolina, several PLANTATIONS, in working order, in the upper portion of the State.
Aug 8 26

Willis & Chisolm,

Factors, Commission Merchants,

AND SHIPPING AGENTS.

OFFICE, MILLS HOUSE,
CHARLESTON, S. C.

E. WILLIS. A. R. CHISOLM.

WILL attend to the purchase, sale and shipment, to foreign and domestic ports, of COTTON, RICE, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES; the collection of Drafts, Purchase and Sale of all Securities. Consignments of Vessels solicited.

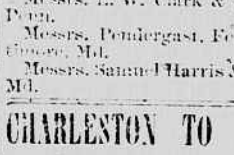
REFER TO:

Messrs. John Fraser & Co., Charleston, S. C.
Messrs. Geo. W. Williams & Co., "
Messrs. George A. Healey & Co., "
George Schley, Esq., Augusta, Ga.
T. S. Metcalf, Esq., "
Messrs. Clark, Dodge & Co., New York.
Messrs. Murray & Nephew, " "
Messrs. E. W. Clark & Co., Philadelphia, Penn.
Messrs. Pendergast, Fenwick & Co., Baltimore, Md.
Messrs. Samuel Harris & Sons, Baltimore, Md. Aug 8 26

CHARLESTON TO NEW YORK.

ATLANTIC COAST

Mail Line!



THE new first-class steamer MONEKA, Charles P. Marshman, Commander.

Steamer CAMBRIDGE, J. W. Baldy, Commander.

Will leave Charleston, S. C., direct for New York, alternately, THURSDAYS each week.

For freight or passage—having handsome State Room accommodations—apply to

F. A. WILCOXSON, Agent,
Orangeburg, S. C.
ARCHIBALD GETTY & CO.,
126 and 128 Meeting st., Charleston, S. C.
LIVINGSTON, FOX & CO., Agents,
Aug 15 2mo New York.

Theological Seminary,

COLUMBIA, S. C.

THE EXERCISES of this Institution will be resumed on WEDNESDAY, the first day of November next. Students desiring admission to the several classes are requested to communicate with the Faculty at an early day. Aug 14 3

☞ Papers will confer a favor by noticing the above.

CALL AT

C. S. Jenkins' STORE,

Assembly Street,

THIRD DOOR FROM PENDLETON.
Aug 10 10

Office Gen. Sup. W. and M. R. R.,

SUMTER, August 15, 1865.

ON and after August 18, a DAILY TRAIN will run between Kingsville and Wilmington. Leaving Kingsville daily at 8.00 a. m., and arriving at Kingsville 7.30 p. m. These Trains will make daily connections at Wilmington with Trains for any point North. They also will continue to connect with Trains on the Northeastern Railroad for Charleston and Cheraw and Darlington Railroad. These Trains carry both freight and passengers. HENRY M. DRANE,
Aug 16 2wd General Superintendent.

Headq'rs Ass't Com'r of Freedmen,

FOR S. C., GA., AND FLA.,
BEAUFORT, S. C., June 20, 1865.

GENERAL ORDER NO. 1.

I. THE following Circular from Headquarters Bureau of Freedmen, Refugees and Abandoned Lands, is republished for the information of all whom it may concern:

WAR DEPARTMENT,
BUREAU OF FREEDMEN, REFUGEES AND ABANDONED LANDS,
WASHINGTON, D. C., May 22, 1865.

Circular No. 3.

Whereas a large amount of land in the State of Virginia, and in other States that have been in insurrection, has been abandoned by disloyal owners and is now being cultivated by freedmen; and whereas the owners of such lands are attempting to obtain possession of them, and thus deprive the freedmen of the fruits of their industry: It is ordered that all abandoned lands in said States now under cultivation by the freedmen, be retained in their possession until the crops now growing shall be secured for their benefit, unless full and just compensation be made for their labor and its products and for expenditures.

The above order will not be so construed as to relieve disloyal persons from the consequences of their disloyalty, and the application for the restoration of their lands, by this class of persons, will in no case be entertained by any military authority.

O. O. HOWARD, Maj. Gen.,
Commissioner of Bureau of Freedmen, Refugees and Abandoned Lands.

WAR DEPARTMENT,
ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, May 22, 1865.

All military authorities will sustain the Commissioner of the Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands, and aid him in the execution of the above order.

By direction of the Secretary of War.

E. D. TOWNSEND,
Assistant Adjutant-General.

II. The provisions of the above circular will be strictly executed throughout the States of South Carolina, Georgia and Florida. Complaints have been made to these Headquarters that in many instances former owners of plantations and slaves, who are now allowed to remain on the land upon condition that they announce to their former slaves that they are free, and make with them fair and equitable agreements, whereby full and just compensation shall be made for their labor and its products, are, in defiance of this order, still forcing their former slaves to work for them, and continue to hold them in slavery, even to the extent of shooting them down if they dare to assert their freedom, and fail utterly to admit or announce to them in any way that they are free. Such acts are disloyal to the Government and in plain violation of its policy.

It is hereby ordered that all persons employing the freedmen in agricultural and mechanical pursuits within the States of South Carolina, Georgia and Florida, who fail, by the 15th of August, to announce to those in their employ the fact that they are free, and fail to recognize them as free men and to make suitable agreements with them whereby a just and equitable compensation will be secured to them for their labor, will be held as disloyal to the United States Government, and their property will be subject to seizure and division among the freedmen, in accordance with the provisions of Section 4 of the "Act to Establish a Bureau for the Relief of Freedmen and Refugees," approved March 3, 1865.

III. As the harvest time is near, and the freedmen have been regarded as free by the United States Government since January, 1863; and as a measure of necessity, to prevent them from becoming paupers on its bounty, the freedmen must be paid for their labor on all lands, not abandoned since the commencement of the preparation of the ground for seed up to the harvest time of this year; and unless full compensation is made, to the satisfaction of this Bureau, the freedmen will be entitled to and will receive one-half of the crop raised.

IV. Any person who shall whip or otherwise maltreat any freedman because he asserts that freedom, or for other cause, will be held guilty before the law, and punished for assault and battery; and any one who shall take the life of any freedman for like cause, will be held guilty of murder.

V. No person will be permitted to drive the aged, infirm and helpless from their present places of abode; they must be allowed to remain where they are until such time as the Government shall make proper provision for their support.

VI. The Assistant Commissioners in the States of South Carolina, Georgia and Florida are required to enforce this order to the extent of their power, and to report to these Headquarters all violations of it. The aid of every friend of justice and fair dealing between man and man, is also requested to bring to the notice of the Freedmen's Bureau any failure to comply with its provisions.

When the rules of exact justice shall be observed in the relations between all employer and employed, and each shall regard the other's rights, then will be practically demonstrated, so clearly that none can doubt, the advantages of the free labor system.

By order of
Brevet Maj. Gen. R. SAXTON,
Ass't Com. Freedmen for S. C., Ga. and Fla.
S. W. SAXTON, Brevet Major and A. D. C.
Aug 15