

### The Races in the South.

A Charleston (S. C.) correspondent of a Boston paper writes that the worst sign here, in Charleston, is the growth of a bitter and hostile spirit between blacks and whites—a gap opening between the races which, it would seem, may at some time result seriously. The blame for this state of things is attributed by some to the whites, by others to the negroes, by others to Boston busybodies, who have gone South and stirred up animosities of race.

There is no doubt whatever that there is very great danger in the future to the blacks of the Southern States from the antagonism of the two races which inhabit them. In every respect the whites are the dominant race, and would remain so though the negroes had the ballot to-morrow. They are dominant as regards numbers, being more than twice as numerous as the blacks throughout the late slave States. In consequence of this they will be dominant as regards political power; they will be dominant also as regards the possession of real estate and capital. So far as controlling intellect, nervous energy, ambition, education, self-possession and self-dependence constitute elements of dominance, they will be with the whites. So far as the power of a dominant race is increased by the exercise of power, and by the possession of hereditary and historical freedom, in opposition to inherited and inherent servility, by so much also will the continued supremacy of the white race in the South be guaranteed. Some of these features of character and condition may be changed in the course of ages; but the ages come around slowly.

Under these circumstances, or under any circumstances whatever, it is malignant and criminal on the part of anybody, and especially on the part of those who claim to be the exclusive advocates and admirers of the negro race, to stir up such feelings, or inaugurate such courses of action and policy, as will increase the growth of the 'bitter and hostile spirit between the blacks and whites,' which, we are told, is showing itself in the South. The negroes of the South, who were lately slaves, are very credulous, and can easily be made to believe that the whites are their enemies, and that everything they do, or attempt to do, with reference to the blacks, is done for the purpose of injuring them. They will be made thievish, if perpetually told that their late masters lived by plundering them; will be made indolent if daily told that their wages are too little; will become insolent if taught to be so; and will be transformed into a vast body of worthlessness, degradation and wretchedness, unless they are taught the duties of their new position, and unless these duties are sternly enforced.

Nothing would be easier than to increase and extend the antagonism of race in the South. It is strong enough already; but it is still within bounds. By the efforts of good men, and by the continued labors of the Christian pulpit and the patriotic press, it might be transformed and improved until permanent relations of good will between the two races were established. If it is to be otherwise—if hatreds are to be engendered—it will take much less than a century to produce a war of races, in which the doom of the unfortunate blacks need not be forecast.

[New York Times, July 11.]

Charles Lamb was in the habit of wearing a white cravat, and in consequence was sometimes taken for a clergyman. Once at a dinner table, among a large number of guests, his white cravat caused such a mistake to be made, and he was called on to say graces. Looking up and down the table he asked, in his inimitable, lisping manner, "Is there no clergyman present?" "No, sir," answered a guest. "Th-then," said Lamb, bowing his head, "let us thank God."

Hon. Pierre Soule, late of Louisiana, has opened a law office in the City of Mexico. He has lived, the past year, on a plantation near Puebla, but found retirement unsuited to his active nature, and moved to the Capital, where he will be likely to take part in Maximilian's Government.

### The Negro Population.

The *Black Republican*, a paper very well edited by a black clergyman at New Orleans, contains a correspondence between a committee of the freedmen and the editor, on the prospects of the black population of the South. From the reply of the editor we copy the following paragraphs:

"The colored man and the white man cannot live together in this country; they must and will have to separate, unless the Congress of the Nation shall give them a place to themselves, for as it was with Abraham and Lot, so it is with us, the sooner we seek a home for our rising generation, the better it will be for us.

Our final destiny, as far as I can dimly see, is that in three hundred years it will be a rare thing to see a colored man in this country. Like the Indian, our race in this country is destined to become extinct, unless we move to ourselves. And after we shall have obtained the right of suffrage, I shall strongly advocate a treaty stipulation between the United States and our race, whereby we may live under the United States flag, but be apart to ourselves, and even then we become dissatisfied, for there is no historian that can point out an instance where two nations have ever lived together happily.

One power must rule, and the other will not be pleased; and if we don't separate, in less than three hundred years the colored man in this country will be a color between the Canadian Indian and the inhabitants of India. This country, gentlemen, is not ours, in my opinion, and as the question has been asked by a party of freedmen, the above is my answer to the same. I could write a work upon this question, had I the means to put it in circulation.

The immigration of the white race from Europe must increase, whilst the immigration of the black race must decrease, as the slave trade has been stopped, and the result is the African race in this country will finally run out, and all the property we may accumulate for our rising generation will avail us nothing unless we obtain a resting-place of our own. Moreover, experience teaches that no two races can live together happily under one flag when they both are properly educated. Therefore, gentlemen, my impartial opinion is, that this country is not our home.

### Abandoned Lands.

WAR DEPARTMENT.  
Bureau of Freedmen, Refugees and Abandoned Lands,  
Washington, May 22.

Circular No. 3.  
Whereas a large amount of land in the State of Virginia, and in other States that have been in insurrection, has been abandoned by disloyal owners and is now being cultivated by freedmen; and whereas the owners of such lands are attempting to obtain possession of them, and thus deprive the freedmen of their industry: It is ordered that all abandoned lands in said States now under cultivation by the freedmen be retained in their possession until the crops now growing, shall be secured for their benefit, unless full and just compensation be made for their labor and its products, and for expenditures.

The above order will not be so construed as to relieve disloyal persons of their disloyalty; and the application for the restoration of their lands, by this class of persons, will in no case be entertained by any military authority.

O. O. HOWARD,  
Maj. Gen., Commissioner Bureau of Freedmen and Abandoned Lands.

WAR DEPARTMENT,  
Adjutant General's Office,  
Washington, May 22, 1865.

All military authorities will sustain the Commissioner of the Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands, and aid him in the execution of the above order:

By directions of the Secretary of War:  
E. D. TOWNSEND,  
Assistant Adjutant-General.

The crops in Ireland are reported from all quarters to be in a satisfactory condition. Potatoes, hay, wheat, flax and oats are all in a forward state, and the most beautiful weather continues throughout the island.

The barracks at Rock Island, Indianapolis, and Washington, have been entirely emptied of Confederate prisoners, and it was said that in the course of about a week Camp Douglas, Chicago, would be without a tenant.

Mr. M. T. Blome having retired from the *Pacificator*, published at Augusta, Ga., the paper will hereafter be published by Mr. Patrick Walsh. It is the only Catholic journal in the South.

Brazil, Argentine Republic, and Uruguay, had commenced war on Paraguay, and immense forces were in the field on both sides, hostilities being carried on without mercy.

Gen. J. E. Johnston is at Buffalo Springs, and is anxious to go to work at some honest occupation and set an example of submission and obedience to the laws of his country.

### WANTED,

TWO WHITE FEMALE SERVANTS—One to nurse an infant and sew; the other to do chamber and general household work. Apply at this office. July 22 4

### Dwelling House for Sale.

THE three-story brick DWELLING HOUSE, situated on the North-east corner of Laurel and Marion streets is offered for sale for cash. The lot is large, and has on it all necessary out-buildings. For particulars apply at this office. July 22 6

### Molasses!

BY the gallon or barrel, for sale by WILLIAM SIMONS. ALSO, A small quantity of superior VINEGAR. July 22 1\*

### FURNITURE, STONEWARE, &c.

I AM now prepared to REPAIR, CLEAN and REVARNISH all kinds of FURNITURE. I have some fine and plain FURNITURE, a variety of STONEWARE, (at pattery prices), with a small lot of GROCERIES and TINWARE, which I will sell or barter at reasonable rates. Store and shop at my burnt dwelling, first street East of Main street, near Nickerson's and Congaree Hotel ruins. A portion of the trade of my friends and of the citizens generally is solicited. A. C. SQUIER. July 22 13

Just Received and for Sale by G. M. COFFIN,  
Corner of Senate and Ball Streets,  
SODA WATER, LEMONS, RAISINS.

Ladies' SHOES and GLOVES, HAIR BRUSHES and COMBS, FANS, SEWING THREAD, BROWN WINDSOR SOAP, GERMAN TOILET SOAP, TURPENTINE SOAP, STARCH, &c.

A supply of TINWARE, on hand. July 22 4\*

### NEW GOODS,

NOW OPENING AT

A. R. Phillips'  
AUCTION ROOM, BEDELL'S ROW,

AND will be offered at private sale for a few days only, a large and assorted stock of GOODS, consisting of: Gent's Woolen and Linen SHIRTS, SHIRT COLLARS, HALF HOSE, Linen and Silk Handkerchiefs, Gloves, fine Felt Hats, Toilet Soaps, Combs, Ladies' Hose, Corsets, Large assortment Hoop Skirts; Parasols, Ladies' Gaiters and Slippers, Collars and Cuffs, and many other articles. July 22 3\*

### Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE copartnership heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name, style and firm of KILLIAN & WING, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. F. W. WING, having purchased the debts due to the concern and assumed those due by it, persons having demands will present them to him, and persons indebted will make payment to him. ELI KILLIAN, F. W. WING.

The subscriber having purchased the interest of ELI KILLIAN in the above firm, the business will hereafter be conducted by him in his own name. He respectfully solicits a share of public patronage. F. W. WING.

The subscriber takes pleasure in recommending his late partner, Mr. F. W. Wing, to the support of the former patrons of the late firm of Killian & Wing, and of the public generally. ELI KILLIAN. July 22 14\*

W. H. EASTERBY,  
Com. Merchant  
Receiving and Forwarding Agent,  
CHARLESTON, S. C.

PROMPT attention given to orders for the sale or purchase of COTTON or PRODUCE of any kind. July 15 418\*

### Headquarters Military District of Charleston,

CHARLESTON, S. C., July 17, 1865. GENERAL ORDERS NO. 74. So much of General Orders No. 71, current series, from these Headquarters, as erects the Fifth Sub-District, is hereby annulled. The section of country comprising that District is hereby attached to the First Sub-District, the whole to be commanded by Brevet Brig. Gen. W. T. BENNETT—Headquarters at Charleston. By command of Brevet Maj. Gen. JOHN P. HATCH. LEONARD B. PERRY, Ass't Adj't Gen. July 22 2

### Headquarters Military District of Charleston,

CHARLESTON, S. C., July 11, 1865. GENERAL ORDERS NO. 72. THE following telegram from the War Department is published for the information and guidance of this command. Reports in accordance therewith will be rendered to these Headquarters immediately, by all concerned: WAR DEPARTMENT, ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE, Washington, June 28, 1865. Telegram to Department Commanders. Please cause an immediate investigation as to the expiration of service of all men on detached duty, in confinement, etc., within your Department, that all entitled to discharge may be forwarded to the Chief Mustering Officer of their respective States, for muster-out, or to be otherwise disposed of, as required by existing orders. Applications from the friends of this class of persons for their discharge, are being constantly received at this Department. SAMUEL BRECK, Assistant Adjutant General.

Official: SAMUEL BRECK, Ass't Adj't Gen. By command of Brevet Maj. Gen. JOHN P. HATCH. LEONARD B. PERRY, Ass't Adj't Gen. Official: E. HAINS JEWETT, 1st Lieut. 55th Mass. Vols., A. A. A. G. July 22 2

W. H. QUINCY,  
(Formerly of Baltimore, Md., late of South Carolina.)  
No. 52 Wall Street, New York.

### COTTON BROKER

AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, GROCERIES, LIQUORS, PROVISIONS, DRY GOODS, BOOTS, Shoes, Hats, Crockery, Hardware, Leather, Petroleum, Oil and Lamps, Drugs, and a general assortment of Goods, at lowest wholesale prices. COTTON, RICE, TOBACCO, KOSIN, &c., purchased, sold on commission or exchanged for goods upon favorable terms. Orders and consignments respectfully solicited.

REFERENCES. Messrs. Wilson, Gibson & Co., Bankers, New York. Thomas & Co., Bankers, Baltimore. W. T. Walters & Co., Baltimore. L. D. Crenshaw, Esq., Richmond. John Bratton, Esq., Winnsboro, S. C. Asbury Coward, Esq., Yorkville, S. C. Joseph Walker, Esq., Spartanburg, S. C. M. L. Geary, Esq., Attorney, Edgefield, S. C. July 22 1mo

F. L. Phillips,  
Receiving and Forwarding Agent,  
ORANGEBURG, S. C.

July 21 5\*

Mule Estray or Stolen. A LARGE SORREL ROAN MARE MULE, blind in right eye; white mane and tail—closely trimmed; over 12 years old. A reward of \$10 will be given for her recovery. For particulars, inquire of DURBEC & WALTER. July 21 8\*

FOR SALE, A LOT of EMPTY FLOUR BARRELS. Apply at this office. July 20 3\*

FRESH MOUNTAIN BUTTER, &c. 5 FIRKINS fresh MOUNTAIN BUTTER "A. A. A."

1 box of "The Pride of the South"—A. A. A.—the choicest SMOKING TOBACCO 1 box "Gwin-da-Gurb"—a rich Virginia variety of Smoking Tobacco, in bags. 1 box Mrs. Allen's do. do. 1 box Chambers & Patrick's do.—a most savory brand for night smoking. See and smoke for yourselves, and let your sorrows end in smoke. ZEALEY, SCOTT & BRUNS. July 21 Assembly street.

100 BALES COTTON WANTED. PARTIES desiring to sell will call upon me at the "Shiver House." July 19 4\* T. P. BRAUCH.

Farmer's and Ex. Bank Charleston. A MEETING of the Directors of this Bank will be held at the office of the President, No. 34 Broad street, (up stairs,) on THURSDAY, July 27, proximo. A full meeting is earnestly requested, as business of much importance will be brought before them. WILLIAM WHALEY, President Farmer's and Exchange Bank. Charleston, S. C., July 11, 1865. July 15 43

### AUCTION SALES.

By Jacob Levin. THIS (Saturday) MORNING, 22d inst., at 10 o'clock, I will sell, at my store, corner of Assembly and Plain streets. Sundry articles of FURNITURE, among which are: An elegant Velvet Carpet—new. A Mahogany Piano, 7 octave, in perfect order. A variety of School and Miscellaneous Books, English and Latin. To be sold without reserve, owner leaving Columbia. Unlimited articles received till hour of sale. July 22 2

Building Lot for Lease of Five Years. By Jacob Levin, Auctioneer. ON MONDAY next, 24th inst., I will offer at public auction, on a lease of five years, THE VACANT LOT on Assembly street, adjoining Messrs. Zealy, Scott & Bruns, belonging to the Hebrew Benevolent Society of Columbia. The said lot measures 40 feet on front and running back Eastwardly 108 feet. Conditions.—Bond, with two approved securities, payable in quarterly instalments. July 18

JOHN A. BAY, Architect and Civil Engineer. PROFESSIONAL BUSINESS attended to in North and South Carolina. Office at Mrs. H. Lyons' Garden, Columbia, S. C. July 20

BOOTS, SHOES AND TRUNKS! AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. STOCK REPLENISHED WEEKLY by the New York steamer. Purchases are being made in Philadelphia, New York and Boston, by Mr. Dunham, of the firm of Dunham, Taft & Co., and will be sold at the old established stand, 250 King street, sign of the BIG BOOT, at very reasonable prices; where the public and all his old friends are invited to call and inspect for themselves. T. M. BRISTOL, Sign of the Big Boot, Bend of King street, Charleston, S. C. July 13 16\*

THOMAS C. VEAL, Architect and Civil Engineer, WILL furnish plans, specifications and personal supervision, with all necessary details for public buildings, dwellings; cottages, bridges, &c., for city or country. Surveys for city lots made on application. Office at A. R. Phillips', Bedell's Row. July 6 wa\*

### FOR COUNTRY CIRCULATION!

On 1st August, In addition to the Daily, the COLUMBIA PHOENIX Will be published TRI-WEEKLY and WEEKLY. To accommodate its FRIENDS IN THE COUNTRY. Tri-weekly \$2, three months; Weekly \$12. SEND ON YOUR SUBSCRIPTIONS! Robert Bryce WILL renew, on and after the TWENTIETH OF JULY, that part of his former business, which embraced the selling of GOODS or MERCHANDIZE and COUNTRY PRODUCE on commission. His long acquaintance with the business and wants of this community will give him some advantages which shall be used to the benefit of his patrons. He has associated with himself his son, JOHN EDWARD, and the new firm will be known as ROBERT BRYCE & SON. The undersigned beg leave to call attention to the above notice, and to state that they will be found near the old stand, corner of Main and Blanding streets, No. 7 Bryce's Range, where they will endeavor to give their best attention to such business as may be consigned to their care. ROBERT BRYCE & SON. July 15 sw8\*

Jacob Levin, Auction and Commission Agent, Corner of Plain and Assembly Streets. WILL give particular attention to the disposal of Real Estate, Cotton, Provisions and General Merchandise. Will attend to the sale of Furniture, &c., at any part of the city that owners may require. July 7 418