VOL. X.]

WINNSBORO, S. C., WEDNESDAY MORNING, OCTOPER, 21, 1874.

INO. 22

THE FAIRFIELDHERALD

WILLIAMS & DAVIS. Terms. - The HERALD is published Week ly in the Town of Winnsbero, at \$3.00 invariably in advance.

All transient advertisements to be PAID IN ADVANCE. Obituary Notices and Tributes \$1.00 per quare.

Political Notes.

Edgefield has put into the field full conservative ticket, and a lively campaign may be expected.

Dr. Latimor of Greenville, who opposed Waliace, has declared for Greene. Judge Cook has declared

20,000 republican votes, which with one of the barrels, and are suprised Conservative support will easily at the result.

Judge Bryan has issued an order to the managers of elections throughout the State requiring them to send in to him by the 22d inst. all the polling precincts in their respective length of a stove pipe; a half loaf of the facts of the case being that a concounties. Thus will the radical in a pin. You begin to expect you priated for such purposes. How he ballot-box-stuffing game be prevent-

Hoyt, one of Bowen's Charleston Commissioners of election, has re- barrel again and come up with a ner, the Hon. D. H. Chamberlain, ed instead. It has been agreed that one Conservative shall be placed on each precinct board, and three Conservatives appointed to assist the Board in making returns. Good fruits from the Charleston Mass Meeting.

vote of 11 to 10, but that before the the barrel was called away before he vote was declared, Gillmore, of Rich- commenced to clinch the nails. land (who was once convicted of larceny and is now tunning for the pin and look around as if you half Legislature on the Chamberlain- expected to see him. Then you call Moses-Minort-ticket) changed his the girl to repack the barrel, aud vote to Hoge and thereby gave him the nomination. Purvis intimates that money changed Gillmore. He denounces Hoge, and it is said, he of the day in digging carpet tacks has declared for Gen. McGowan.

Chester on Saturday is said to have been an unusually disgraceful affair. moon looks through with a glow of Judge Mackey presided. We are informed that Senator John Lee (volored) accused His Honor of having stolen \$5,000 of the Ku Klux detective fund. Judge Mackey said if he were not in the chair he would go for the doughty Senator. It is said the lie was freely bandied about in the Convention. Purvis was play a game of billiards—one hun-present and desired to speak, but dred points. The city boy took the was hooted down. Mr. C. S. Brice drea points. who was present asked that Purvis s op. The countryman quietly laid should be heard. He (Mr. Brice) down his one and started for the door. was a Conservative and of course opposed to Purvis, but he thought free speech should be allowed. But the crowd refused to hear him. It was only after two or three appeals from Mr. Brice that Purvis could played no billiards as I knows of. I speak. Purvis thanked Mr. Brice in a handsome manner, saying that this courters for any speak of the speak. this courtesy from a democrat was game alone, you'd better pay for it totally unexpected. The Convention adjourned after several hour's wranging, There is a probability of a bolt in Chester.

Louisiana.

NEW ORLEANS, Oct. 12 .- A fearful impromptu duel, which occurred on Saturday evening in the coffee house at 233 old Lewes street between Lucas Guoini and Barbromoichi, two Italians, has resulted in the fed to milch cows yields two pounds death of the former. Quoini entered the coffee house wherein his oppo- fifty cents. A car load of corn connent is bar keeper, and after grossly taining 20,000 pounds, or 357 bush insulting Barbromoichi's wife, struck els, pays \$90 freight from Chicago blm with a stick. He then drow a here, and at present prices realizes pistol and fired without effect. Bar- \$385 60, and, less freight, nets bromoichi, securing a weapon, leaped \$195 60. A car load of butter, conupon the counter and the deadly duel taining the same weight pays \$220 commenced. Quoini received six freight, and realizes, at 25 cents per wounds, the last of which brought | pound, \$5,000, or nets \$4,780. In him down on his back as he had other words, corn pays 33 per cent. ed two wounds, but both revolvers butter 5 per cent. were emptied.

The annual importation of figs and raisins amounts, in this country ulone, to \$13,000,000. One-half of this vast sum at least should go into the pockets of our fruit-growers instead of enriching the distant coun tries that border on the Meditorranean. The people of the south dis- on that for years to come the demand regard magnificent natural advantages when they neglect the cultivation of those fruits.

No State but Massachusetts could hold a summer session of the Logislature; but there the members are too loan to sweat, and two stingy if they weren't too lean.

A New Orleans woman wears a bustle made of government bonds. Her husband looks over the bond market in the evening paper, before going home from the club, to see if her back is up.

Moving Day.

The Danbury News describes the iumors of moving as follows :

There is an entire absence of old landmarks, and a strange weird newness on everything, and you can't find your shaving soap. You start out ing as to governor of the State, and in water, with a little alum added for a scuttle of coal, but you don't after much thought and consideration see the scuttle. It is in the bettom of the subject, I have deliberately paste almost as strong as glue: of a barrel in the garret. You take come to the conclusion, that the only the dripping. You then change your hope for reformation in our State adshirt-you look for it first. It is in ministration lies in the election of one of the bureau drawers, which are Green for Governor: Chamberlain piled one upon another in the parlor, is not personally objectionable to me, and you find you have got to lift a but his surroundings are of such a half ton of carpets and feather beds character, that in his election, he before you can get down to the drawers. After you lift them down and anything for the State, his chief supsearch them it is remembered by your search them it is remembered by your porter being the present attorney wife that the desired garment is in general, S. W. Melton, who is known one of the barrels-the one in the shed, she thinks, although it may be the bond frauds that have been per-Greene claims Chaileston, George- in the garret, and yet it would be petrated, and a willing agent to anytown and Sumter by overwhelming just like the stupid cartman to have thing that will redound to the interest majorities, and a majority in several carried that barrel down in the celother radical counties. He claims lar. You think so too. You attack bia." A man that refuses to repre-

A bed quilt comes out first, then a ple-tin next, a piece of cold ham, neatly done up in a vest and packed the specious plea that the legislature away in the missing scuttle. Below had not provided a contingent fund is an assortment of ironware and a for him to appear in such cases. Yet length of a stove pipe; a half loaf of the facts of the case being that a coning pin. You begin to expect you priated for such purposes. How he will eventually come upon a coal mine; and perhaps some dead friends. Then you go down in that it was to make a case for his copartpleasing assortment of stockings and who, I confess, I regard as head and half emptiod medicine bottles. The shoulders over his warm adherents way you come up this time leads you and manipulators of his election. to consider the barrel itself: It Here in Greenville county, I only caught in the back of your vest, and ask the people to look at his surmade the cloth let go, it took off roundings, the most prominent supone half of one sleve, and created a porters being Rev. J. M. Runion, sensation on the back of your hand as county auditor; who has sought to Purvis, in a card, claims that he if a bonfire had raged there. It is ruin his people with an oppres-was nominated for Congress by a quite evident the cooper who built sive assessment, and Capt. W. E.

You involuntarily grasp the rolling start up stairs to look for something Green and Delany, and let us inau that was easier to find, but finally change your mind, pass the balance and worthle a wood from the palm of I say. I will never go for a man your feet, and concocting lies about that will go against the interest of The radical precinct meeting in your feet, and concocting lies about the wealth of your uncle ; and the

A smart city billiardist picked up dred points. The city boy took the walked out and the smart city boy cogitated.

Butter vs. Corni

The farmer who labors throughout the season to produce a crop of grain from a middling sized farm situated distant from the railways or markets has the bulk of his crop absorbed in transportation to the railroad and to the market. One bushel of corn of butter, worth in New York, say turned to run. His opponent receiv. of its value for transportation and

It is a notable fact that the average price of butter in all markets of the lain. world is at the highest point ever known, and at the same time the demand for American butter for export is increasing, and affords a most profitable opening for the Western lairying States where lands are cheap. It can be safely asserted and relied for dairy products will increase in proportion to the improvements in quality.

"I am not much of a stump spaker," declared a candidate, "but for honesty and capacity and integrity, I bate the devil-so I do."

When a widow in any neighborhood sets her cap for a man, there and chalk the edges in't one chance in a million for any young woman to win, even if she holds the four aces.

Josh Billings says-"Life iz full uv kare and trouble, Whether yu go it single or dubble.' I than allowed this office.",

A Card.

DR. LATIMER DECLARES HIMSELF.

Editor Greenville News: I have been very much interested in the political chuvas now penda would be powerless to accomplish to all the State, as an accomplice to

of the "ring that prevails in Columsent county officers acting under orders from comptroller general's office, where the interest of railroad corporations were involved, under could have arrived at such conclusions, I am at a loss to divine, unless Eirle, who is regarded as the exponent of a northern bond ring, who would saddle on the State the pay ment of an illegal bonded debt that has been declared as illegal and void I say to my fellow-citizens, vote for gurate true reform in South Carolina. If Chamberlain is elected; the bond

my native county.
J. P. LATIMER,

County Treasurer.

Diphtheria has almost entirely disappeared from Marlboro' County.

South Carolina.

debt will have to be paid, mind what

The board of equalization for Greenville County have reduced the aggregates of each return of real property twenty per cent.

On Sunday last one hundred and two persons joined the Calvary Baptist in Columbia.

Mr. Charles J. Laurey; late of the firm of Laurey & Alexander, Charleston, has removed to Columbia, where he has opened a commission house.

The stores of Kahn & Herschman, at Camden, were broken into on alone!' Whereat the countryman Tuesday night last and robbed of several hundred dollars worth of goods.

There is a great deal of cotton open now in the fields throughout Marlboro' County, and pickers are in demand. In some places nearly the entire crop is open.

The passenger train on the Wilmington, Columbia and Augusta Railroad which left Columbia on Wednesday afternoon ran over a cow and was wrecked. Several passengers were slightly injufed.

The city council of Greenville have elected the following officers : Barnett Burnett, chief of police; John G. Grier, Abner Batson, Bob Duncan, Harrison White, policemen ; 1. L. Henning, street oversoer:

The Governot line perdoned Ge orge W. I caster, sentenced to fifty years in the penitentiary for the crime of rape at Newberry, November term, 1873. Another vote for Chamber-

The late storm, and the freshet in Peedee River has done considerable damage to the corn and cotton crops in the Peedee section. In Darlington County cotton has been seriously injured; and a number of read bridges have been washed away.

"I'm particularly uneasy on this point, said the fly to the young gentleman who stuck him on the end

A kind lady in Danbury recently

A Western Postmaster writes to

Household Hints:

Crullers .- Two tablespoonfuls of sugar, two tablespoonfuls of cream, two eggs, one tenspoonful of salera-

Celery Vinegar .- Put half a pint of belery seed in one quart of vinegar; bottle it, and in a month it will be fit for use. Strain before putting in the castor-battle.

To Remove Stains .- If you have been picking or handling fruit, and have stained your hands, wash them in clear water, wipe them lightly, and while they are yet moist, strike a match and shut your hands around it so as to eatch the smoke, and the stains will disuppear.

Cleaning Stoves .- Stove luster, when mixed with turpentine, and applied in the usual manner, is blacker and more glossy, and more durable than when mixed with any other liquid. The turpentine prevents rust, and when put on an old ruster stove, will make it look as well

Chapped Hands. The easiest and simplest remedy is found in every ond's kitchen closet and is nothing thore than dommon starch. Reduce it to an impalpable powder, put it in a muslin beg, keep it in the table drawer. Whenever you take your hand out of dishwater or suds, wipe them dry with a soft towel, and while yet damp, shake the starch bag all over them, and rub it in. The effect is most agreeable.

Purity of Coffee. A simple practical test is given in the American Artisan to test the purity of coffee, by which many adulterations of that article can easily be detected, even if the taste is not a sure index. If tablespoonful of genuine coffee be thrown into a tumbler full of cold water it will float upon the surface. Most substances used in adulterating coffee will sink at last:

Bleaching Flannel .- Flannel which has become yellow with use may be bleached by putting it for some days in a solution of hard soup to which strong ammonia has been added: The best proportions are one pound and a half of hard curd soap, fifty pounds of soft water, and two-thirds of a pound of strong ammonia solution: publican Congressmen; was elected. The same object may be attained in It will be several days yet before the a shorter time by placing the flaunch for a quarter of an hour in a weak solution of bisulphite of sodium, to which a little hydrochloric acid has been added.

To Stiffen Linen .- Such articles as collars, cuffs, etc., which require to be made very stiff, should be starched in the following way: Mix a tablespoonful of starch with enough cold water to make it smooth, and turn on enough boiling water to boil it teff minutes; then add a bit of white wax the size of a three cent piece and a teaspoonful of alcohol.

Potted ox Tongue .- Cut about a bound and a balf front an unsmoked biled tougue and remove the skin. Pould it in a mortar as fine as possible, with six ounces of butter, a little cayenae, a small spoonful of pounded mace, nutting and cloves; beaten fine. When perfectly pound-od and the spices well blended with the meat, press it into potting pans and pour clarified butter over the top. A little reast year added to the potted tongue is an improve-

Charcoal for wounds .- A correspondent of the Scientific American ays: "The best simple remedy save found for surface wounds, such as cuts, abrasions of the skin, &c., is charcoal. Take a live coal from the stove, pulverize it, apply it to the wound and cover the whole with a rag. The charcoal absorbs the fluids scoreted by the wound, and lays the foundation of the scab; it also prevents the rag from itritating the flesh and it is antiseptic.

To Bleach Laces, etc. -Soak in soap suds over nights, then turn boiling water over them, and let them lie in it until cool. Squeeze out the water, and put them in very strong blue water. At night pu them on the grass in the dew. not white enough, repeat the process.

The Key Note of the Campaign.

The New York Times, (Republican,) is pitching into the "Key-note of the Campaign" given in the circulars of Republican State Committees to their party newspapers, namely, to "give great prominence to the accounts of horrid outrages in the gave a beggar half a dozen paper South, until after the election." The collars, with the advice to turn them Times has three correspondents in the tide has turned. Its defection principally from Washington de an old saying, that as Pennsyvania the Postmaster-General "that hell famatory of the white citizens of the goes, so goes the Union. A new one before long if they don't get more than allowed this office."

Blettion News.

INDIANAPOLIS, October 15 .- Returns indicate that the Independents hold the balance of power, and will control the Senatorial election.

NEW YORK, October 15 .- A Re public Indianapolis special estimates the Democratic majority in Indiana at 12,000. The Republicans were over burdened with a temperance issue.

A Republic Little Rock special charges the Democrats with delaying the returns in order to doctor them, and intimates that the Democratic majority is 10 to 15,000.

The Democratic State Central Committee has despatches from the Democratic State Committee of Ohio claiming 15,000 Democratic majority, and a gain of 6 or 7 Congressmen, also, from the Democratic State Committee of Indiana, claiming 15,000 to 20,000 majority, nine out of thirteen Congressmen, and a majority in the Legislature.

The World, commenting oil the result of yesterday's elections, says "As a result of the one day's work, four States ; Ohio, Indiana, West Virginia and Arkansas, have been enlisted and enrolled for the battle in 1876 against Grant. It predicts fuller and more sweeping victories in November and especially in Illinois.

The Times editorially commenting on the elections concedes Democratic victories in Ohio and Indiana, the former being a substantial one. It considers that the results in other States indicates no important change in politics. The Democratic victory in Indiana is due to the Republicans there pronouncing in favor of temperance. It admits that the condition of the South is not making Republican votes. No one doubts that he President did his duty in putting down the New Orleans leagues last month, but still his duty is not calculated to excite onthusiasm for his party. It accuses the republican leaders of circulating unreliable reports concerning Southern outrages in expectation of exhibiting Democratic depravity; but the public seems to have thought that, however depraved the Democrats may have seon, the existence of the reign of terror iff the South was something for which the Republicans were not wholly irresponsible.

DES Moines, Iowa, October 19. -The entire Republican ticket is elected, McCraney and Easson, Rerities can be ascertained.

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas, October the Democrats carried the State by 10,000 majority.

INDIANAPOLIS, October 15 .- There was considerable scratching at the election yesterday. The Legislature is still doubtful. The Democrats gained 2 or 3 Congressition. Reposting was prevalent, both sides claim a majority in the Legislature.

WASHINGTON, October 15 .- The National Republican commenting on the late election; says : "As we said in the beginning; the Repubilcan party should have carried Ohio, and the fact cannot be concealed that it is a serious set beck to the party elsewhere. One of the most intelligent States in the Union; the Massachusetts of the West, it is wonderful to think that a majority of her fotos should be found upon the side of inflition and financial heresy; that a majority of her Congressmen in the next house shall be found in favor of a financial policy that, if successful will result in the ruin of the country."

4:4:5 Yesterday murning a boy saunter od up to a yard on Eighth street, where a woman was scratching the bosom of the earth with a rake; and; leaning on the fettee, said ! "Are you golde atodied in the back yard after a while?" The woman said maybe she would ; why ? "Because, the boy said, "I just saw the cistern lid drop on your boy's head, a minute ago, and thought if you went around you might lift it off." It is currently reported that the woman went. Burlington Hawkeys.

In our last issue we had occasion to notice the defection of the Phonix We now have to chronicle its return to the cause, which for a time it doserted. As the first caused us no pain, so the second gave us no pleasure. The Phonix has ever been the cold friend of the conservatives. Ever fearing to offend influential officials, it has never satisfied the demands of honest men. Run ontirely in the interest of self, its in. fluence for good or evil has nover been felt, and when it ceased its attacks upon dishonesty all knew that the bird believed it 16 be the winning card. And now that it crows for honesty and reform; all know that the South especially instructed to did the people's cause no harm, and inquire into the reports emanating its return can do it no good. It is Rook Hill Grange.

Sunbeams.

North Carolina newspapers are demanding a law for the protection of insoct-destroying birds.

Railroad employees in Nevada, from the conditator to the fireman, carry firearms, for the purpose of putting gamblers and other thieves off the trains.

K. M. Schroff, of Bombay, India, a fire worshipper, is in Boston, inspecting the public schools of that city, with a view of introducing similar institutions into his own country. A man having a bill against a dis-

tant merchant, sent a letter of inquiry to a banker in that locality. The roply was: "He is dead; but he pays now as well as he ever did."

An English physician during a lecture to a female audionce, on the use of alcoholic beverages, asserted that the "babies of London are never tobor from their birth until they are woaned."

Of the four Marshals now on the French army list; one comes from the Polytechnic School, two from the School of St. Cyr, and one rose from the ranks. Of the 314 Generals now in active service, 18 Generals of Division and 32 Brigadiers have risen from the ranks. "Never bet on a horse race my

son. It is wrong to bot, and, be-sides; the horse that ought to win is likely, in nine out of ten cases, to be jockeyed to the rear. Do not bet at all, my son; but, if you bet on the horses, get acquainted with the riders before the contest, and see how the thing is coming out." It is alleged in the Springfield

Plymouth Church endeavored to organize among the clergy a demonstration of welcome to Mr. Beecher on his return to Brooklyn. Several ministers were asked to join in such a movement, but they all declined and the project had to be abandon-

At the National Science Congress in Breslau on Sept. 22, a trial was made of Dr. Reclain's apparatus for the cremation of the human body. The result was that half an hour after the corpse was placed in the furnace the soft parts of the body were thoroughly consumed, and in one hour the bones were reduced to a fine white ash.

The sword of the celebrated Garibaldi. The custom of calling out the name of Latour d'Auvergne ing, "Dead, on the field of honor," which after may years had at last been abandoned in his regiment, has just been introduced by the new colonel, Aubrey.

According to the Freeman's Jour. Hall Gen. Sherman is not a Catholic, but when he courted Miss Ewing he was tequired, before Father Ryder could marry them, to promise as an officer and a gentleman that he would nover interfere with his wife in the practice of her religion, and that her children should be brought up Catholic. The Journal adds that the pomp and fuss attending Miss Sherman's woulding belong to something besides religion.

The death of Dr. Austic, the London physician, so widely known from his researches into the nature and causes of neuralgia, was said to have been caused by exposure to sewer gas when examining the defects of sewerage at a school in Wandsworth. Two prominent physicians, however now say that his death was primarily while he was making a post-mortom to sewer was a predisposing cause.

A writer in the St, Paul Press tells a new story of Horace Greeley. Horace wrote a note to a brother editor in New York whose writing was equally illegible with his own. The recipient of the note not being able to read it, sent it back by the Caps. same messenger to Mr. Greeley for elucidation. Supposing it to be the answer to his own note, Mr. Greeley looked over it but likewise was unable to read it, and said to the boy : "Go take it back. What does the damned fool mean?" "Yes sir," said the boy, "that is just what he says."

Hofrors of the Yellow-Fever Plague at Pensacola.

A private letter from Warrington, near the Pensacola (Fla.) navy yard dated October 1, says : has not abated yet. Three Sisters of Charity died last night. There are six officers down with the fever. * * I wish the first of November was here and we were spared. This suspense is perfectly terrible.

No one seems to escape the fever,

people who have had it before and

everybody. It is frightfully lone-

some; almost everybody is dead."

A Mormon Angel.

A one legged soldier, a Mormon, recently asked Brigham Young to supply, by a miracle, the missing limb; but the apostle, not to be caught, made this reply; "I can, in an instant, produce a new leg in the place of the old one, but then, you see, if I do, it will cause great inconvenience to you in heaven, for after your exaltation to glory, the original leg will come back to the spiritual body; mine also being of divine origin, becomes immortal, and, in this case, observe how very awkward a three-legged angel from Utah would appear among the inhabitants of the eternal world l"

Measures .- As all families are not provided with scales and weights; referring to ingredients in general use by every house wife, the followng information may be useful :

Wheat flour, one quart is one pound.

Indian meal, one quart is one ound and two ounces. Butter, when soft, one quart is one pound, one ounce.

Loaf sugar, broken, one quart is one poutid: White sugar, powdered, one quart is one pound, one ounce.

Best brown sugar, one quart is one bound, two ounces. Eggs, average size, ten oggs ard one pound.

In spite of lies, troops and provisons, the Radicals will be beaten in Alabama. Then they will try to vitiate the election. Their game is to rule or ruin; and; as long as this is the key-note of Northern sentiment, they have the power to do one or the other. Gradually; and in spite Republican that some members of of almost insurmountable obtacles, one after another, all of the Southern States, except South Carolina, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana, have wrested themselves from negro, scalawag and carpetbag dominion. Alabama will presently, be quit of it. Ultimately, if there be no military intervention, Lousiana, South Carolina and Mississippi will follow, leaving Florida the sole surviving relie of Radical

A lovely manner of avoiding seaickness has lately been put in pracice by an English traveler. He was on board of steamer crossing the British Channel, between Dover and Calias. On deck, right opposite our Briton, was seated a beauti French gronadier, Latour d'Auvergne, actress who was going to London, who was killed at Oberhausen in where she had an engagement for a 15 .- The latest returns indicate that 1800, has been left by his nephew to theatre. The Englishman was keeping his eye riveted on the face of the out the name of Latour d'Auvergne lady, whose patience being exhaust-first at roll call, and some one reply-od, said to the islander: "Why are you looking so persistently at me ?" The gentleman answered with an exquisite politeness : "Madam, it is said that to avoid ses-sickness, one must rest his eyes upon a single point and not stop a moment to look at the sea. You are the point which I have chosen."

BUTTER ! BUTTER

JUST Received 100 lbs. fine Goshen Butter. Also a choice let of Freeh Groceries, consisting of 3 bels. No. 1 Mackerel, 3 bbls. No. 2 Mackerel, 12 Kits No. 1 Mackerel, 24 Kits No. 2 High Family, I bbl. Pigs feet, I bbl. Pickled Tongues, 100 lbs. Dried Tongues, 100 lbs Bologna Sausages. Also a choice lot of Sugars and Coffees, Syrups and Molasses of all grades. Also a fine lot of Fresh caused by a needle puncture received | Cannel Goods, consisting of Cannel Salmon, Lobsters, Mock Turtle, Corn and examination ; but that the exposure Desiconted Cocounit, Potted Ham, Turkey and Sardines. Also a fresh lot of Crackers and Cakes, 1 Dozen Boxed of Herkimer Co. Cheese-the finest in town, Alad constantly on hand Fresh Flour and Ment, Bacon and Lard, and a choice lot of McEwans Scotch Ale, Liquors and Segars of the finest Grades, Powder, Shot and

John D. McCarley.

JUST RECEIVED.

ONE Cat load Fresh Augusta Flour including all grades by. R. J. McCARLEY.

A150,

A lot Bacon Sides, Shoulders and canvassed Hams. oct 10 R. J. McCARLEY: