

[Reported for the Telegraph.]

THE AMERICA'S POLITICAL NEWS.

ROME

The French and Romans bid fair to come into collision with each other yet.

The Roman leaders declare they will blow up St. Peter's and all the Church edifices, if they should be unable to repulse the French.

HUNGARY.

Hungarian affairs present no new features since the fall of Buda, and no event has occurred calculated to have an effect on the result of the struggle, though the Hungarians have gained several new and important victories.

FRANCE.

The message of the French President to the New Assembly, fills four columns of the large English papers.

GERMANY.

At Frankfurt, the Parliament are forming a Government on the model of that of the French Republic.

From the Charleston Courier

In Mrs. Maury's "Statesmen of America in 1846," she introduces into her biography of Mr. Calhoun, the following remarks:

"By the universal acknowledgement of the abolitionists themselves, the slaves of the United States are the happiest of all the laboring classes upon the face of the earth; the best fed, best clothed, and least oppressed with work. They acknowledge what we all must see, that the sole advantage possessed by the white slaves of Europe, over the black slaves of America is, that the former have permission (they can obtain the power) to drag their sorrow and their suffering from one spot to another; to change each naked, hungry and intolerable bondage for a worse; and this the white man must call liberty! The latter must enjoy their comfort in the house of their birthright; they are compelled to serve one master, and unless the bitter necessity of that master, or their own vice, should compel him to banish his slaves, the latter must eat of his bread and drink of his cup, and depend upon his prudence, and share his abundance while they both shall live; and this the black man must call slavery!"

"That which we call a rose, By any other name would smell as sweet, So slavery would, were it not slavery called, Retain the gentle chancies it owes without that title."

"It is acknowledged then, that poverty and privation are the inheritance of all the serving classes in the world—the American slave alone excepted. Then why, I would solemnly ask of you, vain glorious, hollow, and pretended advocates of liberty, who, in the name of that remnant of contented bondsmen, why do you perplex yourselves and them? For Heaven's fair sake leave these negroes, the few remaining happy laborers who yet exist, to eat the bread of peace, and to dance and sing in the groves which they have planted."

A perusal of Mrs. Maury's "Statesmen," and her "English Woman in America," will amply repay the reader for his time, and we hope her "life and her health" may be "spared" to give to the world her travels over this broad continent—which she has promised.

very severe in particular places; nearly one-half of the persons attacked have died.

Overland Emigration to California.—We have been favored with the following extract of a letter received from Captain Stewart Van Vleit, of the U. S. Army, dated at Fort Kearny, Nebraska Territory, (220 miles west of Fort Leavenworth, Missouri,) on the 21st of May:

"On the 6th instant the first party bound for California passed this post, and since that date a constant stream of emigration has been setting in that direction. Up to the present time 1,203 wagons have gone by; on an average there are four men and eight to ten animals to a wagon. This is but the beginning. Over five thousand wagons and twenty-five thousand men will attempt to reach California this season by this route."

A postscript to the same letter, dated May 22d, says, "Yesterday 232 wagons passed, making 1,435 in all."

HAMBURG MARKETS. (REPORTED FOR THE KEEWEE COURIER.) HAMBURG, June 27, 1849. Our Cotton Market is on the rise since the last steamer's news, being 1-4 advance. We quote 6 1-2 to 8.

For Sale. A pair of FRENCH BURR MILL-STONES, measuring 3 feet 10 inches in diameter and 11 inches in depth. The above may be seen at the Grist-mill on the Estate of the late Col. John E. Colhoun.

ANNUAL FAIR OF THE SOUTH CAROLINA INSTITUTE. For the Promotion of Arts, Mechanical Ingenuity and Industry.

THE FIRST ANNUAL FAIR of the above Institute will be held in Charleston, commencing on Wednesday, 17th October next, and continue open during the week. Specimens of ART, INGENUITY, MECHANICAL SKILL and INDUSTRY of every description, is solicited for the Exhibition from all the Southern States, and PREMIUMS will be awarded to those presenting the best specimens.

As this is the first effort made in the Southern States to advance the Mechanic Arts, by means of annual Fairs similar to those that proved so beneficial to the Northern Mechanics, the Board of Managers earnestly solicit the co-operation of all who feel an interest in the prosperity of the South, and appeal to every Mechanic, Manufacturer, and all persons engaged in pursuits of skill and industry of whatever description, to send some specimen to this Exhibition, and they hope that every district in this State and of our sister States will be represented at the Fair.

All those who intend sending articles for exhibition, will please give notice to L. M. HATCH Chairman Committee of Arrangements, at as early a day as possible, and every specimen sent will be carefully attended to and returned after the Exhibition.

OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTE. WM. GREGG, President. WM. KIRKWOOD, 1st Vice President. WM. M. LAWTON, 2d Vice President. E. C. JONES, Secretary. H. S. GREGG, Treasurer pro tem.

DIRECTORS. Joseph Walker, G. N. Reynolds, Jr., J. H. Taylor, E. W. Edgerton, W. G. De Saussure, L. M. Hatch, C. D. Carr, H. D. Walker, F. J. Forcher, D. N. McIntosh, C. Y. Richardson, Wm. Leiby.

The following is a list of PREMIUMS to be awarded. For the best Specimen a Silver Medal, and for the next best a Diploma. For New Inventions a Gold Medal, at the discretion of the Committee.

- Articles of all kinds not named below will be received, and premiums awarded for the same. Architectural Drawing, Design for Diploma for the S. C. Institute, Painting in Oil, Painting in Water Colours, Miniature Painting, Pen Drawing, Pencil Drawing, Crayon Drawing, Sculpture, Penmanship, Best mode of constructing Wharves, Best Press for Packing Cotton, Best Rice Thrashing Machine, Best Cotton Gin, best Refrigerator, Best Plough, Churn, Washing Machine, Stone Mason's Work, Carving in Wood, Carpenter's Work by Hand, Carpenter's Work by Machinery, Model of a Ship—specimens of Boat Builders Work, Ship Joiners Work, Pump and Block Making, Mill-Wrights Work, Coopers Work, Four Wheel Carriage, Buggy, Gig or Sulkey, Cart or Dray, Steam Engine, Fire Engine, Turning in Brass, Iron or Wood,

Blacksmith's Work, Casting in Iron or Brass, Iron Railing, Fence or Gate Work, Brass or Copper Work, Locksmiths Work, Bell Hanging and Gunsmiths Work, Instrument Makers Work, Lamp-makers and Jewelers Work, Silversmith Work, Silver Plating; Die Sinking, Lithography, Engraving on Steel, Copper or Wood, Mechanical Dentistry, Cutlery, Clock and Watch-making, Ornamental House Painting, Ornamental Sign Painting, Cabinet Work, Fancy Printing, Book Printing, Fancy Binding, Ruled and Bound Ledger, Paper, Side & Sole Leather, Side of Harness Leather, Calf Skin, dressed for boots, Carriage Harness, Buggy or Sulkey Harness, Cart or Dray Harness, Riding Saddle, Beaver or Silk Hat, Cloth Cap, Military or Firemans Cap, Pair of Boots, pair of Shoes, Pair of Ladies Gaiters, Pair of Ladies Slippers, Tailoring, Umbrella or Parasol, Hair Dressers Work, Gilding, Stucco Work, Modeling in Plaster, Tin Work, Plumbing, Basket or Wicker Work, Wooden Ware, Dyeing in Wool, Silk or Cotton, Upholsters Work, Mantau Making, Milinery, Shirt Making, Quilt, Embroidery in Gold or Silver, Embroidery in Silk or Worsted, Artificial Flowers, Ornamental Hair Work, Raw Silk, not less than 1-2 lb. Manufactured Silk, Weaving, Hand Loom, Weaving Power Loom, Specimen of Cotton Yarn, Pair Knitted Stockings, Socks or Gloves, Gimp, Fringe and Ornamental Weaving, Coach Lace, Confectionary, Refined Loaf Sugar, Pottery, Glass, Wrought Nails, Gray Bricks, Press Bricks, Fire Bricks, Tallow, Sperm or Wax Candles, Soda Water, Cake Making, Starch, Flour, Cheese, Butter, for winter use, not less than 10 lbs. June 30, 1849. 7-4t

Last Arrival! JUST RECEIVED FROM PHILADELPHIA A FINE ASSORTMENT OF UMBRELLAS, which we will sell low for Cash. P. & E. E. ALEXANDER. June 30, 1849. 7-4t

FOR SALE. BY ORDER OF THE COURT OF EQUITY, I OFFER for sale 3000 Acres of Fertile land, lying on both sides of Twelve Mile River, and on the road leading from Pendleton Village to Pickens Court House; being part of an Estate selected when the whole country was vacant, embracing the most desirable portion of it. These Lands are well timbered, and but 18 miles from the terminus of the Railroad now being constructed. Application to be made to John T. Sloan, Pendleton Village. M. M. COLHOUN. "Laurensville Herald" will please copy and forward account to this Office. June 30. 7 tf.

Commissioner's Sale. Sarah Curtis vs. Thos. Boone, and others. Bill for Partition &c.

By Order of the Court of Equity in this case, I will sell at public outcry at Pickens Court House, on the first Monday in August next, all the Real Estate of which Nathan Boone, Esq., died seized and possessed, situate in Pickens District, on Keowee River, below and running up to the Village, viz: No. 1, or Foster Tract, whereon Elijah Foster now resides, adjoining lands of P. Alexander and E. M. Keith, Esqrs., the streets of the Village, and the other two tracts of said deceased, containing, as is supposed, One Hundred and Ninety-five Acres more or less. No 2, or Home Tract, whereon the said Nathan Boone, Esq., lived up to the time of his death, situate on Keowee River, adjoining Tracts No. 1 and 3, lands of Samuel Reid, Esq., Maj. W. L. Keith and Rev. Joseph Grisham, containing as is supposed, Six Hundred Acres more or less. No. 3, a Tract of Thirty Acres in the woods, adjoining both the tract, and lands of Maj. W. L. Keith. Tracts No. 1 and 2 have upon them comfortable dwellings, with necessary out-buildings, and farms in a good state of cultivation, and each contain a considerable quantity of river bottom.

TERMS. A sufficiency to pay costs will be required in cash, and a credit of one and two years given for the remainder. Purchasers being required to give Bond with good security therefor, and to pay for titles, which are to be executed but not delivered until the payment of the entire purchase money. Possession to be given the 1st January next. MILES M. NORTON, C. E. P. D. Commissioner's Office, June 25, 1849. 8-tds

\$25 REWARD! STOLEN from the subscriber's stable, near Storeville, S. C., on the night of the 9th inst., a Bay Horse, with no particular marks recollected, except some harness marks. Any information respecting the horse will be thankfully received; and the above reward will be paid for the delivery of said horse to me, together with the thief who stole him, with evidence sufficient to convict him. THOS. McLELLIN. June 30, 1849.

FOURTH OF JULY. W. K. EASLEY will deliver an Oration in the Court House on the 4th of July next, at 11 o'clock, A. M., before the PICKENS LYCEUM. This community and the public generally are respectfully invited to attend. By order of the Lyceum. J. W. NORRIS, Jr., Sec'y. Pickens C. H., S. C., June 22, 1849.

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA. PICKENS DISTRICT. In Equity. Jane Barton & P. Alexander, Adm'x. & Admr. vs. John Ladd and Wiley Reaves and Heirs at Law of B. Barton, dec'd. Bill for Relief.

It appearing to my satisfaction that Benj. F. Barton and Joab Lewis and Wife, Phalby, Defendants to this Bill of Complaint, reside in and without the limits of this State. On motion of Whitner & Harrison, Comp. Sol's., It is ordered, that they do plead, answer or demur to the allegations in said Bill, within three months from the date hereof, or their consent to the same will be taken pro confesso. MILES M. NORTON, C. E. P. D. Com's. Office, Pickens C. H., S. C. June 8th, 1849.

E. M. KEITH, Attorney at Law. WILL continue to practice in the Courts of Law and Equity for the Western Circuit. Business entrusted to his care will meet with prompt attention. OFFICE at Pickens Court House, S. C. May 25, 1849. 2-tf

Dr. J. N. Lawrence. WILL attend punctually to all calls in the line of his profession. Unless absent on professional business, he may be found at his Office, or his private residence in the Village. He also, has on hand a general assortment of medicines which he will furnish to customers at reduced prices. Pickens C. H., S. C. May 18, 1849. 1. tf

SOUTH CAROLINA. PICKENS DISTRICT. Hannah Clayton, Applicant, vs. Charles Allen and Wife, Sarah A. Allen, James Young and Wife, Mary Elizabeth Young, John Thos. Clayton, Robert C. Clayton, Stephen G. Clayton, Margaret Clayton, Jesse M. Clayton, Defendants. For the sale of the Real Estate of John Clayton, deceased, not disposed of by Will. And it appearing that John Thomas Clayton resides without the limits of this State: it is therefore ordered, that he do appear within three months from the date hereof, or his consent to said sale will be taken as confessed. W. D. STEELE, C. P. D. Ordinary's Office, June 1st, 1849. 3-m3

ORDINARY'S SALE. By order of W. D. Steele, Esq., Ordinary for Pickens District, will be sold on Sale-day in July next before the Sheriff's Office, within the legal hours, a Tract of Land belonging to the Estate of Wm. Addis, deceased, containing One Hundred Acres more or less, lying on Beaver-dam Creek, adjoining lands of C. Hunt, Wm. Grant and others, to be sold for Partition among the heirs of said deceased. TERMS OF SALE. Twelve months credit, except the cost which will be required in advance; purchasers giving bond and good security and a mortgage of the premises if required by the Ordinary, to secure payment of the purchase money. J. A. DOYLE, s. r. d. June 4, 1849. 4-4w

SOUTH CAROLINA. IN THE COMMON PLEAS. PICKENS DISTRICT. Henry Whitmire, Dec. in Attachment, vs. E. M. Keith, F. E. Atty. John Bishop. The Plaintiff having this day filed his declaration in my office, and the defendant having neither wife nor attorney known to be in this State.—On Motion; It is ordered, that the defendant do appear, and plead or demur to the said declaration, within a year and a day from this date, or Judgment will be entered by default. W. L. KEITH, C. C. P. Clerk's Office, May 10, 1849. 1

SHERIFF'S SALES. PICKENS DISTRICT. BY VIRTUE OF WRITS OF Fieri Facias TO ME DIRECTED. Will be sold before the Court House in this District, within the legal hours on the first Monday and Tuesday in July next.

1 Negro woman, named Milly, and 2 children, Caroline and Sina, levied on as the property of T. D. Coleman at the suit of John Bowen vs. T. D. Coleman and Abigail Coleman.

One Roane Horse levied on as the property of Joseph L. Howard, at the suit of Andrew Hunter vs. Joseph L. Howard and Charles Durham.

180 Acres of Land, lying on the waters of Twelve Mile, adjoining lands of James Porter and others, sold as the property of Isaac Murphree at the suit of W. D. Steele.

One two horse Wagon and Gear, one sorrel Horse, and one bay Horse, levied on as the property of John M. Phillips, at the suit of W. D. Keith.

Also, one box of Silver Ware, levied on as the property of Abalom Hyde, at the suit of W. D. Steele.

Conditions cash,—purchasers to pay for Titles. J. A. DOYLE, s. r. d. Sheriff's Office, June 9, '49.

NOTICE. WILL be sold at Greenville C. H. on Monday the 2d of July next, 3 or 400 Barrels of Corn, a quantity of Fedder, and some other articles, belonging to the Estate of Edward H. Earle, deceased, to be delivered at his Plantation on Saluda, 17 miles above Greenville C. H. TERMS.—A credit until the 1st day of January next, with Note and approved security. JOHN MAXWELL, Adm'r. June 23, 1849. 6-1

Cheap Goods! BENSON & TAYLOR, Thankful for the patronage of their friends and customers, since they have opened, give notice that they continue to receive, at short intervals, such Goods as will make their assortment complete, which consists of DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE and CUTLERY, CROCKERY and GLASSWARE, HATS, BONNETS SHOES, BOOTS, SADDLES, BRIDLES, &c. &c., embracing many new articles "in these diggings." All of which they will sell on the best terms for cash or to punctual customers, or will exchange for Beeswax, Tallow, Cotton, Wool, &c., &c. Pickens C. H., June 23, 1849. 6

JAMES V. TRIMMIER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, SPARTANBURG, C. H. S. C. WILL practice in the Courts of Union, Spartanburg and Greenville. All business committed to his care will receive prompt and faithful attention. REFERENCES: HOS. D. WALLACE, Union, S. C. T. O. P. VERNON, C. E. P. D., Spartanburg, S. C. May 18, 1849. 1-4t

Notice. I Mary Rogers, the wife of James Rogers, who is a farmer, residing in Pickens District, So. Car., on Little River, do hereby give notice of my intention to trade as a sole trader, and to exercise all the privileges of a Free Dealer, after the expiration of one month from this date. MARY ROGERS. May 18, 1849. 1 1m

Look Before You Leap! ALL persons are forewarned from trading for any or all of certain notes given by myself to James H. Reeder, being six in number, dated January 8, 1849. The first due the 25th of December, 1850, and each of the others due on the same day of each succeeding year; each given for seventy one dollars and forty cents (\$71 40), as I do not intend to pay the same, unless compelled by law,—the consideration for which said notes were given, has in part failed. THOMAS A. YOW. May 12, 1849. 1 4t

New Store. BENSON & TAYLOR Have just opened a fine stock of NEW GOODS, in the Store lately occupied by W. D. Steele, which they respectfully invite their friends and the public to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere, as their object is to sell. Pickens, C. H., S. C. May 18, 1849. 1 4t

COFFEE. SOW YOUR DIMES AND REAP YOUR DOLLARS—A PENNY SAVED IS A PENNY MADE. TEN POUNDS good RIO COFFEE will be given for One Dollar, and other Goods at corresponding prices, at the NEW CHEAP CASH STORE, PICKENS C. H. BENSON & TAYLOR. Pickens C. H., S. C. May 18, 1849. 1 4t