\$2 PER ANNUM.

"CHAINED TO NO PARTY'S ARBITRARY SWAY,

LANCASTER, C. H., SOUTH CAROLINA

AGRICULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC, GENERAL AND LOCAL INTELLIGENCE.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 16, 1853.

WE CLEAVE TO TRUTH, WHERE'ER SHE LEADS THE WAY."

NUMBER 6

R. S. BAILEY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

VOLUME II.

THE "LEDGER" is published every Wednesday morning, at the low price of TWO DOLLARS per Annum, if paid IN ADVANCE; Two dollars and a half, if payment be delayed three months, and THREE DOLLARS at the end of six months.

TERMS:

ADVERTISING

ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted at seventy-five cents per square for the first inser-tion, and thirty-seven and a half cents per square for each additional insertion. Single insertion, one dollar per square.

Selected Cales

A NIGHT ON THE MISSISSIPPI

It was on the 13th of February, 184-, a cold and cheerless night as ever fell up-on this sorrow-clouded earth. On the west streached out the broad, interminable forrests of Arkansas; on the east the fertile State of Mississippi; between, with tawney mane, and wild terrific roar, the mighty lion river rushed in solemn gran-

mighty lion river rushed in solemn grandeur to the Ocean.

Oppressed by the weight of accumulated sorrows, I had left my home, to find, if it were possible, amid the pleasing vicisitades of travel, some Lethean Draught, some bleat nepenthe for the anguish preying so relentlessly on my spirits. With all the chambers of my soul hung with the sable paraphrenalia of grief, I mixed with the denizens of other climes—"among them but not of them,"—a silent but observant spectator of their actions and emotions.

A large and merry crowd of passengers were assembled in the spacious saloon of one of those first class steamers which ply nion the waters of the yellow Mississippi. Gittering chandeliers awang their crystal pendants, and waved their wings or light over a scene of almost Persian splendor and magnificence. Damask divans and graceful ottomans were scattered around in rich profusion; an opulence of array, beightened in effect by multiplied reflecion from the costly mirrors whole length of the room. A handsome rose wood piano stood on one side, covered with scattered music, and supporting a torsaken guitar; for the services of two celebrated harpists, fellow travellers, together with those of a vagrant fiddler, having been brought in requisition for the evening, it required not a prophet to pre-

diet that there was to be-"No sleep till morn, whem youth and beauty

To chase the glowing hours with flying feet"
Lonely and spart, I leaned against the
stern of the toat, partially shaded by
finangings of brochetelle, musing upon the folly and vanity of short-sighted men.—
Within, a gay saloon, the viol's cherry strain—the joyous dance—without the pitchy clouds, the rearing winds, the restless wave. As I sought with straining eye to penetrate the outer world of gloom, the whole sky, like an immense wall of stariess gloom, loomed up with seeming of our vessel creaked and shook beneath the pressure of steam with which she met while between the gaspings of that strange mysterious genius of fire and water I could distinctly hear the sullen roar of the turbid flood beneath-that dark, broad inter minable grave of hapless humanity which

never cries "it is enough."

How soon, thought I, these fair and graceful forms, pale and fragile as white water Llies, may be borne along this wild and turbid current, in all the helplessness of death I how soon the rush of maves may quencii the brilliancy of these dazzling lights! how soon the inxurious avishment of mirrors and rosewood may sink beneath the silence of the river slime, and of our stately steamer, the requi-

" See weed is in her palace halls, "She rides the surge no more,"

The twisted trunk of some old forest tree wooted amid the sands beneath, may suddenly pierce that slender plank, which is our sole division from Eternity. The chantel lost in this impenetrable darkness we may dash in pieces on the melancholy shore, or fate still more terrible, go rapidly down, out in the midst of this broad sea-river, in wild collission with a follow-bilgrim, on its deathful flood:

It was a source of thunkfulness with the late impented Henry Clay, that his Greator has given him a soul incapable of fear, from the wrath of any being but himself; and if the wrath of the Deity be evidence. The twisted trunk of some old forest tree

that freezing flood, the most expert swimmer could scarcely hope to gain the shore.

With a vivid presentiment of danger,

With a vivid presentiment of danger, with a vivid presentiment of danger, amounting almost to a certainty, I sought my state room, where I fervently commeded myself to the protection of Him, who "rides upon the storm and rules the raging deep. I placed my preserver where it could be conveniently reached, and returned to my solitors station."

NEUTRAL IN POLITICS—DEVOTED TO LITERARY, COMMERCIAL,

turned to my solitary station.

I had been so busily engaged with my own thoughts and the appearances without, that the gay company, laughing and chatting around, had made as little important the state of the stat pression as so many moths circling in the light of a brilliant lamp, or I had experienced but a momentary stonishment at their total indifference to, or ignorance of the outward gloom. Most of them, and indeed all the lady passengers, I presume were unconcious of its existance for the day had, until the latter part of the evening, been a fair and cloudless lapse of sunshine; but on the countenances of the or shine; but on the countenances of two or three elderly gentlemen, I thought I could discern a slight shade of anxiety, which deepened as they returned from frequent observation upon the guards. Such indications were, however, unheeded, where the dreamy harp and the thrilling viol were steeping the soul into delicious for-getfulness of earth; and they, who bound-ed so gaily on the springing boards, could not knew that they were quivering and straining, not beneath the tread of dancing feet, but under the redoubled pressure

An old gentleman for whom I had for-med quite a friendship, entered the side door of the cabin, and approaching, scated himself upon the divan at my side.

of steam, and before the buffeting pinions

of the blast.

You have been out, said I, observing the unpropitious weather? "Exactly, was the reply. I have been a constant passenger upon this river, for the last twenty years, and I do not re-

member to have stemmed it upon a more wretched looking night than this."

"I am surprised at our captain," said I, "for running on such a night. It looks very much the steel of the said ings. I wonder that some of the passen gers do not request him to lay by till mor-

" They have several have urged him to desist, but he persists in saying there is no danger in running. In truth the river is high, and there is not very much fear of snags at any rate and he declares that his pilot is perfectly acquainted with the channel, and that we are just as safe here as we would be tied to the shore. But I suspect," says my companion, "the fact is, the suddenness of the storm has taken the captain by surprise, and in this impenetrable darkness, it would now be impossible to make a landing. However, don't be alarmed, the moon rises at ten, and it is possible the clouds may break, and give

"Oh, no, I am not alarmed. I know i is best to preserve one's presence of mind when surrounded by danger, and then you know, you may console yourself with the reflection that it is only the body that is

in jeopardy."
"No," said he, "I don't know any such thing; I wish I did."

Such a remark surprised me exceeding-y; I had often noticed him perusing the criptures, and I observed that he was very devout christian, I thought.

"Oh, no, far from it, I read the Bible as a literary curiosity, and with the hope of discovering the truth, if it is there; but I will feave you now, as I see you are as brave a soldier as I."

It was a sad thought, that my silver-haired friend had passed through nearly three score years, without discovering the truth of revelation and the beauty of holiness; but I could but hope and believe that so gentle a spirit as his appeared to be would at last be led into the paths of

Insensibly I began watching the gay surrounding groups of revelers, believing at least, so far with my friend, as to con-clude it useless to harrow my soul with images of what might not occur after all, as he said.

he said.

There was, among our many fair passengers, one who had from the first, interested me deepl. She was from Florida, that lovely land of flowers, and the warm tint of its glowing suns had been left upon her roseate cheek, and amid the rich massher roseato cheek, and amid the rose at es of her waving hair. She had been at a boarding school in New York to receive the Northern Lakes, was returning home under the protection of her brother. Our acquaintance had progressed rapidly, for my own sad spirit rejoiced to gather light

midnight curls, clustering over his olive temples, and lending even a darker hue to the large shadowy eyes beneath; while the manly grace with which he moved through the measure had evidently been attuned to the martial roll of the "soul-Her height was very nearly five feet, three inches above mediocrity, but her proportions were so perfectly symmetric, that she seemed considerably lower. She appeared to have had the most accomplish ed instructors in dancing, but to have possessed a genius that scorned and rose above the rigid geometrical rules of art .-Nature alone breathed through every

"Like the waving of boughs stepped the gracefu! and free, Like the bending of flowers above the blue

She was dressed with extreme simplicity, yet in the perfection of taste. A close abit of dark gay cloth, fitted high in the ck, displayed to the best advantage her utifully turned bust and falling should-A tiny ruffle of fluted cambric rose around her delicate throat, bound by a band of black velvet, in which glittered a small lut handsome diamond pin. Similar bands and ruffles confined her wrists and shaded her exquisitely shaped hands. It was her usual traveling costume, but I thought as she moved there with her rich ses of chestnut hair, carlessly gathered back with a simple comb of twisted shell, a few rebellious ringlets floating down her temples here and there, as if to revel in the free sunshine of he spirit, that the most recherche costume te bal of rich brocades and gorgeous pearls could not have added a single ray of light to the lovely picture.

Occasionally, as she lifted her smiling features to those of her companion, I could discern rushing across her mirror-like floating up from her lucid eyes, a flitting shadow which I had not before observed apprehension: she, like the rest who led the gay seductive dance, heard not the strife of elements without, but, quaffing in rich bursts of golden music, forgot that there was a world beyond our

cabin halls. Milman and herself had: until within a few days past, been ignorant even of the existence of the other; but there was something in the manner of Alice, a "je ne sais quoi," which, though perfectly feminine, would break through the little conventional knowledge she possessed, and betray that she had already suffered her heart to dwell with unusual pleasure upon the graces and assiduities of her fellow traveler. On the contrary, there was nothing in the deportment of Milman which could furnish a clue to the strictest scrutiny by which to determine whether or not his attentions to Alice were more than a warm sentiment of friendship, or at most a passing fancy which began and would end with their traveling acquain-

He was evidently an accomplished man of the world, whom at an age not very much under thirty, had thought, tead and reflected much, and who had moreover enjoyed the fairest opportunities for study ing that intricate volume, human nature had mingled in the best society in one of our large northern cities, and was doubtless accustomed to breathe in the ear of beauty complimentary phrases, and flowery nothings, or, as Erin's Bard more prettily expreses,

"To sigh yet feel no pain, To weep, yet scarce know why

To sport an hour with beauty's clain. Then throw it idly by."

If his eyes followed the fairy steps ofhi companion through the dance, nothing was involved thereby: so did mine, s in fact did everybody's. If he lingred around her at the guitar, when she clarmed company in to silence with the purdutelike faultlessness of her voice, he rould also rise and lend Miss Avahella Rise to the piano, or immediately become adeeply absorbed in a game of chess wit Miss McFarland. He was a mystery als, for my poor little Alice! he did seem rather to perfer her society, but perhaps it was the interest with which the idle schol-boy regards the fragile butterfly ere the rude winds have despoiled it of its buttiful hues, and far too faintly evinced be have warranted her in bestowing upon him so haluadle gift as her fresh, uworldly heart. But my observations he come too late for warning, even had I been disposed to give it; he had alreay taken possession of her soul, as sori gallant possession of her soul, as sor gallant ship bursts into seas where barkas nev-

sneers from a reckless Byron. Free and dark forms were struggling for existence no space for extended adieus or parting planted their standard where it has stood mazes, her cheeks flushed with the exercise, and smiles of almost infantile delight breaking over her bow-like lips, and dunpling the soft whiteness of her chin.-Milman was still her partner, and I won-dered if it were possible that those deep stirring drum," and the shrill pipings of unfathomable eyes were not drinking in the ear piercing fife. My little Alice was a very fairy, light and airy as a sun-beam.

Her height was very nearly five feet. lineaments upon his soul in deep and imperishable line of light and beauty.

Icould not see his face, but in a sudden turn of the flying dance I caught the ex-pression of hers. He was retaining her hand for a moment, as he bent down to utter some remark, and that same ineffable look of angelic sorrow, which I had before observed-that shadow from the bright wings of the bird of paradise-hovered for an instant over her fairwhite brow, and threw a beautiful gleaming on what before had seemed almost too raptrous, too in-

tensely cloudless for contemplation. I could not catch the slightest tone that was said, but I saw full well that love was breathing it various lay of mournful swells and joyous symphonies, "its constant chorus of continual change," across the unswept harp-chords of her being .-What a look was that which she turned upon him! The native sunlight of her pirit seemed striving to gush up through its bright blue windows, and penetrate the impalpable cloud of sweet sadness floating over them-her lips, too, quivering with new and unusual emoton, seemed struggling to arch into their wonted smiles of merriment, as if they pendulated between shadow and sunshine.

I question, however, if Milman took in the whole of this reply, for suddenly a wild terrific shock lifted our steamer out of the water, and dashed her backwards up the stream with fearful violence. Another and another shock, upturning tables and chairs, destroyed every thing like perpendicularity in our cabin; and at the same time a prighty boom like the copract leaping in long and thundering reverberaupon her countenance—a deep, dream-like inflection of thought, soft and fleeting like inflection of thought like inflection tions out upon the sullen waves of the age. as the momentary gloom cast upon the white walls of a sun-lighted chamber by the most sickening and deathlike sensa-

Instantly all was confusion and distress; wild shrieks broke from many a pallid lip. Some, who had been thrown prostrate, remained kneeling with clasped hands,in all the apathy of despair; others, frantic with alarm, flew in purposeless agony up and down the cabin, while a few found relief from fear in the embrace of insensibility.

It flashed upon me in a moment that no time was to be lost in reaching the guards. The only hope for safety was, that the cabin would part from the hull and float off, in which case our sole refuge was the deck above. Already it seemed to me that I could hear the gurgling of the waters rising beneath my feet; another moment would bear eternity upon its wings. I could not have stood motionless for more than a second of time, but in that tiny atom of measurement, my whole past life, a vast and many-colered panorama, flew in rapid review before my vision, which seemed suddenly endowed with fearful ubiquity, for its very minutest delineations; while I seemed spiritually to stand afar off upon some invisible eminence and behold my own destruction as swift and wild as the melancholy absorption of some unrecorded meteor in. the fathomless depths of milnight chaos,

I shuddered. Loudly exclaiming "The deck! the deck !" I rushed cut upon the guards.

Milman pressed out behind me, leading almost bearing, the lovely form of Alice "Fear not," I heard him say, "trust to me: I will save you or we perish togeth

We stood, all three hesitating a moment Two ur eyes, blinded by the glare we had just left, wave, sky and shore were alike undistinguishable. The keep, cold wind blustering around us, dashed the mad spray in our faces, and pressed the wild thought upon our come as gelid as that fearful tide which flowed around and be-

"The deck is our only hope," said I; "let us breath one prayer, commending our-

"You are right," interrupted Milman; 'let me lift you, Alice." He raised her as easily as a feather's

weight, and springing upon the guards, was about to place her upon the dec't above, when I caught his arm.

"Stop!" I exclaimed; "look, look!"

Just at this moment, balancing in unclouded brightness above the dark stretch of Mississippian forests, the moon rolled suddedly and screnely up the eastern skies. The dark clouds were seen flying. like routed genil, before her victorious march; a broad sheet of refulgence burst upon the waters, while out on the west a

graceful as a disenfranchised bird, she amid the battling waves, while despairing scenes; one kiss upon her snowy brow, against the dangers which have threatenglided in airy cycloids through its winding cries of "Save me! save me!" rose from a whispered farewell, and we were sun ed from abroad, and internal agitations sub nerged cabin of a gallant steamer were

We stood gazing in speechless horror on the fearful drama. Like the writhing anacon la, sinking into apathetic repose after the demolition of his prey, the glassy river rolled with sinister smiles above its victims, and settled into calm tranquility beneath the cold rays of the pitiless moon. Those wild despairing cries were hushed forever.

With hearts awe-stricken and oppress ed by all we had witnessed simultaneous ly, we turned to enter the cabin. But it all was now tranquil without, a wild admixture of pain and grief, of sorrow and suffering, which no pen could describe, awaited us within. More than thirty wretched objects were roaming restlessly up and down our cabin, . wringing their hands, either in the anguish of mental woe or the agony of physical suffering. The helpless passengers of the ill-fated Swan, who had been rescued from a watery grave, shivering in dripping garments, they stood, bewailing a cherished wife or a cherub child sunk beneath the rushing waves; or with chilled and lacerated limbs, they mingled howls and curses with the most pitcous and impatient implorations for relief.

Involuntarily, I drew my hands across my brow, to shut out the harrowing spec tacle. How fervently did I there offer up my thanks to Him, who had mercifully preserved us from a similar fate!

But there was no time for inaction .-Our own passengers were still paralyzed with fear. Everything had transpired so rapidly that most were yet under the impression that we were sinking, nor knew boat had sustained but very little dam-

condition to offer it. Alice was the only presence of mind. Milman was near her agitated, and, for the first time that I had ever seen him so, deprived of self-control; vet it was evidently not the effect of

Our captain and officers were, with gen erous humanity, making every effort to aleviate the suffering of the unfortunate pas-

There was a demand for scissors, to cut away the lacerated skin and flesh hanging in shreds from some unfortunate suf ferer's arm. Alice sprang to seek the ar ticle required.

"You set me a good example," said Milman. "I have some little skill in sur-gery myself—and now is the time for its

It was well that he had, for the only nedical character on board was confined to his state-room by illness, and unable to afford the least assistance. Milman, however, immediately assumed the command of affairs, and, like a ruling spirit, infused somethin, like system into the wild disorder and confusion reigning around .-With perfect self-reliance, he applied his own remedies, dressing their wounds with the most careful tenderness, and at length succeeding, to some extent, in mitigating the intense anguish of the sufferers.

Alice, too, stood near, pale, and with compressed lips, yet energetic and useful truly "a ministering angel."

It is only such scenes of uncommon trial which shadow forth the real lineaments of character, " is darkness shows us worlds of lights we never saw by day." I had supposed that Milman, from constant exposure to the garish light of feshionable society, had become merely a brilliant, but cold and unimpressible crystallization, whose indurated spirit could scarcely move out of its own sphere, to sympathize very deeply with the sorrows of humanity; nor had I dreamed of discovering such strength of will and powers of self-command in the character of my merry little Alice. But how mistaken! Of all our large complement of passengers, they, alone, seemed actuated by the tende est

spirit of compassion, and capable of ren-dering efficient and valuable aid. Unfortunately,however, with many assis tance was of no avail. During the night more than a dozen had found relief from suffering in death. We made their graves that morning, but upon the solitary shore; whispering in sorrowful tones, and the great High Priest, among the rivers of all-prevading purpose to maintain them earth, chanted a solemn requiem at their stronger than armaments. hasty burial.

As the boat swung back into the river, ite contour of her figure. The rosy rays minated by the dawning lightof the revo-of the setting sun fell like impalpable lution. worshipers, around her, tinging the waves of her shining hair, and blending with the kindred lucidity of her joyous countenance. "Upon the hill I turned to take one last fond look." "Milman was standing near her; he raised his hat; her fairy-like fingers threw me a kiss across the waters, and as they floated away in the lengthening distance, the deepening twilight gathered around, and I saw them no

Several months afterwards, I was seated in my own little vine-clad portico, ted in my own little vine-clad portice, In this our country has, in my judgment, watching the gorgeous exit of the god of thus far fulfilled its highest duty to sufferday, and listening to the thousand birdtuned harps which thrilled the dark magnolia trees around me. Memory was bu-sily engaged in linking her chain with the thoughts of my bright and beautiful fellowtraveler, and in retouching the lines she had left upon my soul, when I saw her last, transcorders in the language of sympathy, encouragement and hope to those who earnestly listen to tones which pronounce for the largest national libeate. her last, transcendent in her own loveli ness, and glittering in the gorgeous mantle of the departing day-god. I could see its trials, and its triumphs. her out upon the guards again, bending to throw me a kiss, as the vessel, fair and graceful as a swan, glanced swiftly down ple, be it remembered, can be powerful for in the clustering twilight softly as the bright twin stars of heaven fade before the pinions of the purple rain-mist.

They were peopling my reveries, when by a singular coincidence, my uncle han-ded me a delicately scented envelope, bearing the Post mark, "Tallahassee, Flo-

"From Alice!" I exclaimed; "coming events east their shadows before; I was just thinking of her!"

I hastily tore open the envelope; it contained two wedding cards, one bearing a at Home, Trintsany Werning, lica develop. the other, in bold and decided calligraphy. "Clarence Milman."

INAUGURAL ADDRESS

MY COUNTRYMEN :- It is a relief to feel that no heart but my own can know the personal regret and bitter sorrow over which I have been borne, to a position so suitable for others rather than desirable for myself.

PRESIDENT PIERCE

The circumstances under which I have been called for a limited period to preside over the destinies of the Republic, fill me with a profound sense of responsibility, but with nothing like shrinking or apprehen-

I repair to the post assigned me, not as to one sought, but in obedience to the unsolicited expression of your will-answerable only for a fearless, faithful and dili-gent exercise of my best powers.

I sought to be, and am, truly grateful for the rare manifestation of the nation's confidence; but this, so far from lightening my obligations, only adds to their eight. You have summoned me in my weakness, you must sustain me by your

strength.
When looking for the fulfilment of reaonable requirements, you will not be unmindfal of the great changes which have occurred, even within the last quarter of a century, and the consequent augmentation and complexity of the duties imposed in the administration both of our home and foreign affairs.

Whether the elements of inherent force in the republic have kept pace with her unparalleled progression in territory, popalation and wealth, has been the subject of earnest thought and discussion on both sides of the ocean.

Less than sixty-three years ago, the father of his country made the (then recent) accession of the important State of North Carolina, one of the subjects of his special congratulation.

At that moment, however, when the agitation consequent upon the Revolution-ary struggle had hardly subsided; when we were just emerging from the weeknesses and embarrassments of the confederation, there was an evident consciousness of vigor equal to her great mission so wise-ly and bravely fulfilled by our fathers.

It was not a presumptuous assurance, but a calm faith sprung from a clear view of the sources of power in a movement constituted like ours. It is no paradex to no band of mourners was there, no prayers were said, no hymns were sung, but a train of melancholy winds swept howling luconsiderable in population and apparent by, the silvery cotton-woods above were resources, it was tipheld by a broad and

It came from the furnace of the revoluupon the waters, while out on the west a charp line of living light defined the white sand shore of Arkaness.

I had already taken in the surrounding objects, and never can I forget the fea tures of that terrible seene. We were almost in the middle of the river, more than a half mile from either shore. Beneath for he was a score of white, upturned face and

which have at times fearfully menaced at home. They proved themselves equal to she was out upon the guards. The same the solution of the great problem, to ungray traveling habit displayed the exquis-

IN ADVANCE.

The object sought was not a thing dreamed of-it was a thing realized.-They had exhibited not only the power to achieve, but what all history affirms to be so much more unusual, the capacity to

The oppressed throughout the world from that day to the present have turned their eyes hitherward, not to find those lights extinguished or to fear that they should wane, but to be constantly cheered by their steady and increasing radience .ing humanity.

It has spoken, and will continue to speak, not only by its words, but by its gest national liberty. But, after all, the most animating encouragement and potent appeal for freedom will be its own history

Pre-eminently, the power of our advocathe stream; her lover was standing at her lasting good, whatever apparent advantaside, and again I wathed them melting ges may be gained which is not based upon the eternal principles of right and jus-

> Our fathers decided for themselves, both upon the hour to declare and the hour to strike. They were their own judges of the circumstances under which it became them to pledge to each other their lives, their fortunes, and their sacred honors, for the acquisition of the priceless inheritance transmitted to us. The energy with which that great conflict was opened, and under the guidance of a manifest and benificent Providence, the uncomplaining endurance mahon, were compression to the consumwhich characterized all the counsels of the early fathers. One of the most impressive evidences of that wisdom is to be found in the act, that the actual working of our system has dispelled a degree of solicitude which at the outset disturbed bold hearts and far-reaching intellects. The apprehension and dangers from extended territory, multiplied States, accumulated wealth, and augmented population, has proved to be unfounded. The stars upon your banner have become nearly threefold their original number, your densely populated possessions skirt the shores of the two great oceans, and yet this great increase of people and territory has not only shown itself compatible with the harmonious action of the States and Federal Government in their respective constitutional spheres, but has afforded an additional guarantee of the strength and integrity of both. With an experience thus suggestive and

cheering, the policy of my administration will not be controlled by any timid forebodings of evil from expansion. Indeed, it is not to be disguised that our attitude as a nation, and our position on the globe render the acquisition of certain possessions, not within our jurisdiction, eminently important for our protection, if not, in the future, essential for the preservation of the rights of commerce and the peace of the world. Should they be obtained, it will be through no grasping spirit, but with a view to obvious national interest and security, and in a manner entirely consistent with the strictest observance of national faith. We have nothing in our history or position to invite aggression, we have everything to beckon us to a cultivation of relations of peace and amity with all nations. Purposes, therefore, at once just and pacific, will be significantly marked in the conduct of our foreign affairs. I notend that my administration shall leave no blot upon our fair record, and trust I may safely give the assurance that no act within the legitimate scope of my constitutional control will be tolerated, on the part of any portion of our citizens, which cannot challenge a ready justification before the tribunal of the civilized world.—
An administration would be unworthy of confidence at home, or respect abroad, should it cease to be influenced by the should it cease to be influenced by the conviction that no apparent advantage can be purchased at a price so dear as that of national wrong or dishonor. It is not your privilege, as a nation, to speak of a distant past. The striking incident of your history, replete with instruction, and fur nishing abundant grounds for hopeful confidence, are comprised in a period comparatively brief. But if your past is limited, your future is boundless. Its obligations throng the unexplored pathway of advancement, and will be limitless as duration. Hence a sound and comprehensive policy should embrace, not less the distant future than the urgent present.

The great objects of our pursuit, as a people, are best to be attained by peace, and are entirely consistent with the 1minguility and interests of the rest of mankind. With the neighboring nations upon our continent, we should entirely kindly and fraternal relations. We can desire noth—concluded on Fourth Page.

CONCLUDED ON POURTH PAGE