

THE ABBEVILLE PRESS AND BANNER.

BY W. A. LEE AND HUGH WILSON.

ABBEVILLE, S. C., FRIDAY, JANUARY 21, 1870.

VOLUME XVII--NO. 39.

FRESH ARRIVALS

AT
PENNEY'S DRUG STORE.
DON'T FORGET THE PLACE

At the Sign of the
EMPORIUM OF FASHION.

DARBY'S CARMINATIVE, EXCELLENT for Babies; Potash to make soap; Indigo, Borax, Bay Rum, Hostetter's Bitters, Philocott, Benzine, Chloridine, Blistering Tissue, Chamisso Skins, Radway's Resolvent, Ready Relief and Pills, and a thousand other articles—all having different names, but equally useful to persons who have need of them.

Woman's Best Friend.
BRADFIELD'S REGULATOR, for sale by W. T. PENNEY.
Price \$1.50 per bottle.
Call and get a circular free, learn of its merits from the testimony of those who have used it.

Heintz's Queen's Delight.
The Crowning Glory of Medicine and wonder of science, for sale by
W. T. PENNEY.
Price \$1.00 per bottle.

Darby's Prophylactic Fluid.
THE most powerful disinfectant known Cures Burns, and Running Sores, removes Stains and destroys all Animal and Vegetable Poisons, for sale by
W. T. PENNEY.
Price 50 cents.

DR. MILLER'S

HOUSEHOLD BLESSING

For sale at \$1.00 per bottle, by
W. T. PENNEY.
November 12, 1869--29--if

Notice to Persons Suffering with Asthma.

A SOVEREIGN remedy is found in the Green Mountain Asthma cure, prepared by Dr. J. H. Guild, Rupert, Vermont, and for sale by
W. T. PENNEY.
Price \$2.00 per bottle.

ALSO.

Leidy's Blood Pills.
An excellent form in which to take extract of sarsaparilla. They have been tested and found good by persons here. Call and get a few boxes and try them. Price 25c per box. For sale by
W. T. PENNEY.
Nov. 26, 1869, 31--if

GREENWOOD

MALE and FEMALE INSTITUTE.

Greenwood, S. C.

Under the charge of

JAS. L. LESLY, Principal,

W. P. McKellar, A. M. Ass't.

MRS. BELLE WOODHURST,
Instructress in Primary Department.

MRS. FANNIE GILLAM,
Instructress in Music.

THE Board of Trustees take pleasure in announcing to the public the organization of this institution on a permanent basis, with a full and able corps of Teachers. The Exercises will begin on the 2d MONDAY in January next.

Boarding may be had in the best families at from \$12.00 to \$15.00 per month. For further particulars address

W. K. BLAKE,
Sec. Board of Trustees.
Dec. 17, 1869, 34, if

DENTISTRY

WM. C. WARDLAW, M. D., D. D. S.

Office over Dr. Parker's Drug Store.

Abbeville C. H., S. C.

February 26, 1869, 44, if

Phoenix Iron Works,

Columbia, S. C.

Goldsmith & Kind, Proprietors.

ALL kinds of Mill Castings, (Saw and Grind, Callings, Pistons, Gears, Crank Shafts, Yards, Sugar Mill Boilers, Mowing Works and Agricultural Implements manufactured. We manufacture the Brooks Revolving Cotton Press. Orders are solicited and executed on cheap terms.

W. GOLDSMITH,
Oct. 29, 1869, 12m] M. KIND

\$25.00 Reward!

AND no questions asked, for the recovery of a GOLD WATCH and CHAIN, lost on Monday evening, at Abbeville C. H. Apply at the Marshal's House.

GEORGE McCALLA,
November 28, 1869, 31--if

NOTICE!

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J. J. CUNNINGHAM,
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COTTON SEED.

300 Bushels "Dickson's Select" warranted genuine COTTON SEED, for sale by

TROWBRIDGE & CO.
Dec. 31, 1869, 36--if

TROWBRIDGE & CO.

ARE now prepared to furnish the following Fertilizers:
Peruvian Guano,
Baugh's Raw Bone Phosphate,
Rhode's Super Phos. of Lime,
Soluble Pacific Guano,
Whitlock's Vegetator,
Compound Acid Phosphate.
All of which will be sold at manufacturer's Prices, freight added.

WHANN'S

Rawbone Super-Phosphate of Lime.

The Great Fertilizer for Cotton and all Crops!

HAVING been appointed Sole Agent for the above Fertilizer, for this State I take great pleasure in recommending it as being one of the best manures for cotton and all crops. It having been thoroughly tested side by side with the first class fertilizers, proved itself to be the best in holding the fruit and in the yield. The planters and farmers generally are respectfully solicited to give it a trial. I will be most happy to fill all orders entrusted to me at this place and promptly execute the same.

E. COWAN.
Dec. 31, 1869, 36--if

DISSOLUTION OF

Copartnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned in the name of "Jno. Knox & Co.," has this day been dissolved by mutual consent.

JNO. KNOX.
J. J. CUNNINGHAM.
Dec 24, 1869, 35--if

Wando and Etiwan

FERTILIZERS.

Agency at Augusta, Ga.

WE have now a supply of these celebrated Fertilizers. Experience has proven them superior to Peruvian Guano for the climate—They are pure and do not burn up the plant as long drought. Having for their base the famous Phosphate matter and manufactured by our own citizens of well-known integrity, their purity and value is guaranteed.

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Wealth and How to Obtain it.

The following remark on the above subject, which we take from the *Manufacturer and Builder*, we commend to our readers:

There is one important practical truth connected with this subject, and one that can never be told too often, as upon it depends the comfort of the great mass of our people. It is this: that in order to be wealthy, that is, to have such a competence as secures independence and comfort, men must save. Would that it might be written a hundred times upon this page, and each one of the hundred read a hundred times. To save, is the practical point of the subject, and the one that should never be insisted on. It matters not what may be the theory of political economists as to wealth and the means of production, unless it be one which can be practiced by the great mass of the laboring people. The products of labor or wealth are constantly changing, constantly being consumed in use, and must be constantly renewed; therefore man may as well accept, without a murmur, the fact that he must lead a life of labor, and not of play. It is unwise, and in the main useless for the majority of the active men of to-day to seek for large fortunes, that is to become millionaires, simply because it is impossible. But on the other hand, there is no reason why our industrious laborers, of all sorts, should not become possessed of sufficient for comfort. The great trouble lies in the fact that young men do not begin to save while they are young. All who will begin early by saving will find a happy surprise in a few years, in the verification of the Scotchman's proverb, that "many a little makes a mickle." Put two dollars in the savings bank at the age of twenty and continue to do so each week until fifty, and there will be a snug little fortune for man and wife; fail to do this, and there will be nothing. Begin by small savings rather than not begin at all, for the finest showers often begin with a few gentle drops. One great cause of the poverty to-day is the failure of common people to appreciate small things. They feel that if they cannot save large sums they will not save anything. They do not realize how a daily addition be it ever so small, will soon make a large pile. If the young men and young women of to-day will only begin now, to save a little from their earnings, and plant it in the soil of some good savings bank, and weekly or monthly add their mite, they will wear a happy smile of competence and independence when they reach middle life. Not only the pile will itself increase but the desire and the ability to increase it will also grow. Let clerk and tradesman, laborer and artisan, make now and at once, a beginning. Store up some of your youthful force and vigor for future contingency. Let children teach their children to begin early to save. Begin at the fountain-head to control the stream of extravagance, and the world will be easy. Choose between poverty and riches. Let our youth go on in habits of extravagance for fifty years to come, as they have for fifty years past, and we shall see a nation of beggars, with a moneyed aristocracy. Let a generation of such as save in small sums be reared, and we shall be free from all want. Do not be ambitious for extravagant fortunes, but seek that which is the duty of every one to obtain— independence and a comfortable home.—Wealth, and enough of it is in reach of them all. It is obtainable by one process, and by one only—Saving.

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A Cheerful Wedding Party.

Solemnity is as natural to Boston as to a mausoleum. The *Commercial Bulletin*, of that city, which lightens the faces of finance with occasional gleams of humor, is responsible for the following account of a particularly cheerful marriage which took place in that neighborhood lately:

A SHORT SERMON FOR MY STUDENTS.

BY H. G. EASTMAN, POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.

To be Pratioted and Preached.

You are the architects of your own fortunes. Rely upon your own strength of body and soul. Take for your star, industry, self-reliance, faith and honesty; and inscribe on your banner, LUCK is a fool, FLUCK is a hero. Don't take too much advice; keep at the helm and steer your own ship, and remember that the great art of commanding is to take a fair share of the work. Don't practice too much humility; think well of yourself—strike out—assume your position. Put potatoes in a cart over a rough road, and SMALL potatoes go to the bottom. Rise above the envious and jealous. Fire above the mark you intend to hit. Energy, invincible determination, with a right motive, are the levers that move the world. Don't drink. Don't chew. Don't smoke. Don't swear. Don't deceive. Don't read novels. Be in earnest. Be self-reliant. Be generous. Be civil. Read the papers. Advertise your business. Keep your own counsels, and superintend your own business. Make money and do good with it. Love your God and fellow-man. Love truth and virtue. Love your country and obey the laws.

How People Walk.

Observing persons move slowly; their heads move alternately from side to side, while they occasionally stop and turn around.

Careful persons lift their feet high and place them down, and pick up some little obstruction and place it quietly by the side of the way.

Calculating persons generally walk with their hands in their pockets and their heads slightly inclined.

Modest persons generally step softly, for fear of being observed.

Timid persons often step off from a sidewalk on meeting another, and always go around a stone instead of stepping over it.

Wide-awake persons "toe-out," and have a long swing to their arms, while their heads swing about miscellaneously.

Careless persons are forever stubbing their toes.

Lazy persons scrape about loosely with their heels, and are first on one side of the walk, and then on the other.

Very strong minded persons have their toes directly in front of them and have a kind of stamp movement.

Unstable persons walk fast and slow by turns.

Venturous persons try all roads, frequently climbing the fences instead of going through a gate, and never let down a bit.

One-idea persons and very selfish persons "toe in."

Cross persons are very apt to hit their knees together.

Good natured persons map their finger and thumb every few steps.

Following persons have a kind of zig-zag movement.

A Short Sermon for My Students.

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The Georgia Legislature.

The news from Atlanta from our special correspondent is unfavorable. Bullock and Terry are working together in the interest of the conspiracy to plunder the State and rob the people of their rights. The strong arm of the Military Satrap is thrust in to wrest the control of the organization of the House from the Democrats and Conservative Republicans. Both houses have been adjourned until Monday. In the meantime Terry is to appoint a Radical Commission to inquire into the eligibility of Democratic members. As the House stands now the Radicals are in the minority. But Terry intend to change its status by declaring a sufficient number of Conservatives ineligible. This will give the Radicals a working majority in both Houses. The prospect looks gloomy. Bribery, fraud and brute force are in the ascendency for the present at least, and Bullock, backed by Terry and the Radical Congress, is in a fair way of succeeding in his work of infamy. The Democrats and the Republicans opposed to Bullock's plundering schemes are working with the courage and energy inspired by a just and noble sense of honor and duty to save the State from ruin and anarchy.—*Chronicle and Sentinel.*

Another Difficulty with the Police.

Last night, a little before 9 o'clock, a white member of the penitentiary guard, while intoxicated, created a disturbance; and it becoming necessary to arrest him, two police officers took hold of him and attempted to carry him to the guard house; he resisted and called on his friends to assist him, whereupon some of the colored guard from the penitentiary rushed forward and attempted to release the prisoner. Chief Radcliffe appealed to the citizens present to assist him—as the penitentiary would not allow them to be carried to the guard house. One or two white men responded, and the disturber of the peace was carried off by the policeman, followed by a rabble, who brick-batted and knocked down two of the officers. No fire-arms were used, although at one time the policemen were afraid that, in self defense, they would be forced to draw their pistols. These interferences with the police officers are becoming of frequent occurrence, and blood will yet be shed. Chief Radcliffe returns his thanks to the men who assisted the officers, as though their agency alone the prisoner was successfully lodged in the guard house.—*Phenix.*

Preservation of Leather.

The following valuable hints in regard to the preservation of leather we copy from the *Shoe and Leather Reporter*:

The extreme heat to which most men and women expose boots and shoes during winter deprives leather of its vitality, rendering it liable to break and crack. When leather becomes so warm as to give off the smell of leather, it is signed. Close rubber shoes destroy the life of leather. All varnishes and blacking containing the properties of varnish, should be avoided.