

Mr. L. R. Rivers
1006 Marion

CHESTER PARAGRAPHS.

(Too Late Last Week.)

The K. of P. Grand Lodge which was held here last week, closed one of the best sessions in its history. A large crowd of delegates from all over the State attended the meetings and enjoyed the hospitality of the good people of Chester. The programs at the Opera House were witnessed by very appreciative audiences. The parade on Thursday was a very grand feature; throngs of people saw the beautiful drilling at the Fair Grounds, and will not forget the pleasing spectacle of that day. The people of Chester enjoyed entertaining the delegates and the delegates seemed pleased with the many courtesies accorded them. The Mayor of the City, had the following to say, in the Chester Reporter, (a white semi-weekly paper, which remarks are very highly appreciated by the colored people here, and will be read with interest by those in other places:

Editor Reporter: "I feel that I should as Mayor of Chester, take some official notice of last week's colored Pythian meeting in this city, and say something in commendation of the quiet and orderly behavior. Notwithstanding the fact that there were a great number of cars on the streets during the Grand Lodge meeting, the laws of the city were mostly rigidly observed, and not a single accident was reported. The colored K. of P's both local and from the State at large, seemed to be an orderly, intelligent and well behaved class of people, and I feel sure from seeing them in session here, that they are doing their part to advance their race along useful and desirable lines. I am,

Very truly,
Geo. W. Byars,
(Mayor of Chester.)

Miss Nannie Westbrook, of Philadelphia was called to the city because of the death of her brother, Mr. Paschal Westbrook, in the government hospital in Asheville last week. The remains were brought here and after funeral services at Wilson Baptist Church, the body was laid to rest in Wilson cemetery.

Prof. and Mrs. S. L. Finley and son, and Miss Theopa Finley and Mr. Thomas Buchanan, motored to Laurens, Sunday to attend the funeral of the former's cousin, Mr. George Saxon.

Mr. John Saxon of Philadelphia, passed through the city Saturday, enroute to Laurens to attend the funeral of his father, Mr. George Saxon.

Mrs. Susan Keener, of Charlotte, spent last week in the city, the guest of Mrs. Maggie B. Currence.

Mrs. Emma Walker is very ill at her home on Columbia St.

Cards announcing the marriage of Mrs. Mary B. Butler and Mr. James New England Conservatory, Orto to the many friends of the couple. Best wishes for success are extended them.

Mr. J. S. Stanback has purchased a handsome Sedan for his family.

Mrs. Louisa Maxwell, Cemetery St. and Mrs. Carrie Thompson, Bailey St. are on the sick list.

Mr. Otto Smith is improving at the home of his mother on Cemetery St.

Mrs. Addie Ross of Charlotte was the guest of Mrs. Mary Lander last week.

ANDERSON NEWS

St. Paul is glad to report excellent services Sunday. Beginning with the Sunday School which was larger than usual. The lesson was reviewed by Prof. J. B. Beck one of the instructors of the Summer Normal.

Rev. Brown's sermon Sunday morning seemed to fill the hearts of all who heard him. He was at his best. Five persons, new members, were added to the church.

The B. Y. P. U. under the leadership of Mr. C. Lee Davis was filled to its utmost capacity. Prof. T. L. Duckett spoke to the young people very interestingly on what they should be prepared to do in the future.

Sunday night was baptism and the right hand of fellowship was had.

Anderson is still being honored by a host of visitors.

Prof. T. L. Duckett of Benedict College and Mrs. Ola Wakefield of Columbia are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. Lee Davis on Towers St.

STATE COLLEGE NOTES

The construction forces of the College are at work repairing, renovating and making additions to the College plant in preparation for the fall opening September twenty-six. The College Registrar reports that an unusual number of applicants have been registered thus far which means an increased enrollment at the College the coming year. Notable among the applicants are those seeking advanced training in the College Department, and special subjects. Among them are graduates and former students of the State College and other institutions in South Carolina and neighboring States. There is also a greater demand for training in Smith-Hughes Agriculture and Home Economics.

A new feature of the Extension Work of the College was effective July 1st. by the appointment of Miss Mattie Mae Fitzgerald as State Agent of Home Demonstration Work upon the recommendation of President Wilkinson. Miss Fitzgerald will have her headquarters at the College but will travel over the State to supervise and inspect the work done by the County Agents. Her appointment marks an elevation of the work among our people and will be the means of creating a larger staff of Home Demonstration Workers, so that in course of time, each County will be cared for in this respect. The Extension Force of the College now numbers more than fifty young men and women who are teaching useful methods of better farming and living throughout the State.

To meet the larger demands for advanced instruction in the College next year the Faculty has been largely increased during the Summer beyond the usual number. President Wilkinson recently made announcements of the following additions: F. N. Fitzpatrick, Columbia University, English and Latin; W. M. Buchanan, Ohio State University, Biology and Animal Industry; Louis A. Potter, Pennsylvania State College, Bacteriology and Chemistry; F. M. Sheffield, Oberlin College, French; William Maier, Cornell University, Dairying and Rural Education; W. S. Lawrence, Cornell University, Organ and Voice; C. J. Harris, New England Conservatory, Piano and Chorus; Miss E. M. Veale, Columbia University, Teacher Training in Home Economics; Miss Flora Knuckles, Columbia University, Teacher Training in Academics; Miss Marion E. Mickey, Simmons College, Domestic Art; Miss H. R. Wilkinson, Atlanta University, English and Chemistry; N. C. Peterson, Boston University, Commercial Education; Miss Mary S. Johnson, Spellman Seminary, Handicrafts and Millinery. The list is not yet completed as other additions are under consideration. The Faculty next session will exceed sixty members. The following members of the regular Faculty are taking special courses this summer: Prof. F. M. Staley at Cornell University; Prof. T. J. Williamson at Iowa University and Mrs. M. B. Williamson at Columbia University.

LIGHTNING DOES MUCH DAMAGE.

Atlanta, Ga., Aug. 10.—(Preston News Service)—A school house at 4 Roach Street was completely destroyed here last Saturday afternoon by fire caused by being struck by lightning during a terrific electrical storm. Firemen fought the blaze for several hours but were unable to save the building. The home of Jos. Blalock, 224 W. Hunter Street, was also greatly damaged by lightning. The undertaking establishment of the Cummings Brothers in Whitehall St., was slightly damaged by lightning.

Mrs. Lillian Mack Lee and little friend Miss Ethel Moore of Atlanta, are the guests of Mrs. Lee's mother and father, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Mack on Towers St.

Mrs. Daisy Sumter of Columbia is the guest of Rev. and Mrs. J. F. Greene on W. Market St.

Mrs. Janie Cary of Atlanta, Ga., was the guest of Dr. and Mrs. S. L. Edwards on S. Fant St.

Rev. A. W. Brown is conducting a meeting out of town this week.

L. A. Edwards.
Mrs. Anna Bell Whaley and children left last Sunday for Savannah, Ga., where they will spend a few weeks.

WALKING AROUND ZION

Notes By The Wayside.
(By Rev. Richard Carroll.)

It is seldom that I am in Columbia on Sunday, but I was here last Sunday and went to Sidney Park Church to hear Bishop Brown. I enjoyed his sermon very much. There was a great crowd out to hear him, and from which came some demonstration.

Dr. Farmer has proved himself a progressive pastor since he has been here. Improvements have been made in the parsonage and the house of worship. There is no debt that cannot be paid on the church and parsonage after one Sunday collection. One can see that Dr. Farmer is a great and consecrated worker. I have never heard him preach, but heard him read the scripture, and he impresses you. There are few men who can read the scripture with understanding. In the afternoon, I heard Dr. Farmer deliver a fine address to the Court of Calanthe on "Organization." This was an interesting speech. In the pulpit, was Presiding Elder Walker of Augusta. He too, is a "clear cut" speaker. Lieut. Henry was master of ceremonies. One could not help but enjoy the singing. Sidney Park has some very active leaders in the person of Starks Brunson and others.

I heard a good speech delivered by Dr. P. P. Watson in Seneca last week on his work in South Carolina. Dr. Watson stopped with Mr. Jonas Thomas while attending the Women's Convention in Bennettsville. He made a spiritual impression on Mr. Thomas and his family that will not soon be forgotten.

I want to thank Dr. J. G. Stuart and Mr. A. P. Hardy for courtesies in their fine automobiles.

N. C. FARMERS HOLD MEETING

Greensboro, N. C., Aug. 8.—(Preston News Service)—Negro farmers from all parts of the State are gathering here to hear experts discuss the questions of co-operative marketing and other farm subjects today and tomorrow during the annual Farmer's Congress at the A. and T. College.

Co-operative marketing, fall and winter legumes, the family cow, productivity of the soil, rural economics, and other agricultural subjects will be discussed by men who are authorities on these subjects. Dr. B. W. Kilgore, director of N. C. States' Relation Service, will make the principal address on co-operative marketing.

Dr. Calvin S. Brown, principal of Winton Normal School, will deliver an address during the meeting. Fred Yodder, of the A. & T. College, will speak on rural improvement. Dr. A. C. Kenney of State Department of Agriculture, will discuss the value of dairying and Prof. Hudson on how to make the soil more productive.

The visitors will be guests of A. & T. College during the convention and indications point to a very interesting meeting.

POLICE CHIEF FAILS TO FURNISH GUARD FOR MAIL COLLECTOR.

Macon, Ga., Aug. 10.—(Preston News Service)—U. S. Postoffice Inspectors were busy here last Monday investigating why Chief of Police Marshall Thompson failed to furnish a policeman to accompany a Negro mail collector in the business district on Sunday night. The collector was halted by groups of men three times and threatened by them, it is claimed. The collector reported the matter to Postmaster Rudisill, who asked for police protection for the collector and failed to receive it. As a result the postmaster called off the collection until next morning.

The chief of police claimed that when the request was made the entire force was busy. It is thought that charges against the official will be made by the postal authorities.

It is said that a force of police guarded the home of C. H. Douglass, a wealthy Negro, on Saturday and Sunday nights, to prevent him from being harmed. Postal authorities take the position that if this was done, an officer should have been furnished to accompany the Negro mail collector.

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ATROCITIES OF SOUTHEAST SHOULD CAUSE US TO BOW IN SHAME" DECLARES VIRGINIAN

Washington, D. C., Aug. 9.—(Preston News Service)—Discussion of the necessity for the passage of the Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill, Mr. H. E. Barnet, a Virginian, has the following to say: "As a former Virginian I have bowed my head in shame at the atrocities of the Southland. Years ago I viewed the victim of a mob hanging by the neck from an apple tree. He was gagged, his clothes torn and his skin lacerated and buried by the stones over which he had been dragged.

The sight sent cold chills through me. I saw him many nights after in my dreams. It was a scene I shall never forget; and yet, all, except the members of the victim's race prattled and giggled as if nothing unusual had happened.

Later in the day the body of the victim was cut down, and the coroner's jury rendered a verdict that the victim had come to his death at the hands of persons unknown—yet well known to the jury.

"When men by whom the law is enacted for the betterment of the community, fail to uphold it, and become violators of the code under which society in the state is to be governed, then the general government should step forward and vindicate the order of civilization and pass such a bill as the Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill, whether it is thought by scoffers to be constitutional or not. Human rights are superior to State right."

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. L. A. Hawkins begs to express her appreciation to the many friends in attendance at the Grand Court of Calanthe at Chester, S. C. that the watch list there has been sent her by Mrs. L. Finley. Many thanks to Mrs. Finley and others.

(Mrs.) L. A. Hawkins
Columbia, S. C.

"MAKING A MESS OF IT."

Baltimore, Md., Aug. 11.—(Preston News Service)—An editorial, one that had been accomplished by the Harding Administration the Baltimore Afro-American in a printed editorial under the caption of "Making A Mess Of It," takes issue with the New York World.

"The New York World remarks that President Harding and the Republican Congress have made a mess of everything.

This is not altogether true. One thing, however, the Harding Administration is making a mess of the Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill. Sixty-four lynchings last year, is the record of the mob's toll. A President and a Congress pledged to pass anti-lynching legislation, hems and haws on the issue as if no such pledge existed. The house passed the bill and the Senate pigeonholed it from January 1922, to date.

The passage of the Dyer Bill is up to the Republican party. It has made its pledge. So far as the Afro-American is concerned, No Republican Candidate for National Office need expect support until the party carries out its pledge to put Anti-Lynching legislation on the statute books.

BENEDICT COLLEGE NEWS

To All Benedict Students:

As students are applying rapidly for entrance, please send in your application promptly that room may be this wonderful improvement lately to know how many text books to order as freight is being delayed.

Permit me to strongly urge you this summer to review your studies—no matter how high your standing. It will be much easier next year for you, and if you failed in any subject or are behind your class in any, be sure to study up to be prepared to take an examination on returning and get straight in your class.

We must raise about \$1,000 more for the College. Please solicit from your church and friends. Every student can surely collect a few dollars. If possible get \$5.00.

The Faculty:

- C. B. Antisdell, A. M., LL. D.
- Dana M. Albaugh, A. B.
- Mrs. C. B. Antisdell
- Miss M. V. Ashton.
- John S. Bangson, M. S.
- Mrs. John S. Bangson, B. Ed.

AN OPEN

To the Rev. Dr. State Conventic

My Dear Brother in Christ: I am addressing to you this "letter" to "stir up your pure mi. way of remembrance of the fol

After having served five successive years as first Vice President of our Baptist State Convention, you were, in a manner most signal and enthusiastic, unanimously chosen at Columbia, last year, the president. The outstanding reason that choice of you was made was the fact that where-ever and with whatever, the denomination has entrusted you, you have shown superior qualities of leadership and accomplished splendid results. Your brethren then believed that you were—and I yet believe that you are—our God given Moses, by whom our State Convention will, eventually, be lifted out of the ruts of conformity to customs, which we have long outgrown and place it upon the mountain peak of mighty accomplishments to the glory of our God and of his Christ. Because of these beliefs and expectations, I am but giving voice to the views and hopes of the denomination generally from the mountains to the sea when I say:

We are exceedingly tired and very sick of, and look to you to devise some means of relief from the bombastic, high pitched, and superburdened with arrogance, great, self-seeking, nerve racking, money grabbing, mere salary raising greed that is simply bosh, bosh yet again, and which some, although fostered by the State Convention under the habitual misnomer of missions, have made the Convention's so-called missionaries would be in the least danger of cautioning it. In fact our State Mission work is the crowning farce of the present age. In the light of the great commission, the only substantial thing our so-called missionaries are accomplishing is to furnish just cause for another war, cynically and devilily to grin immoderately. These conditions are brought about

1. We have utterly outgrown the need of having done the kind of work our so-called missionaries pretend to be doing. In consequence, the denomination would be the gainer by far, were we to do away with the workers and the work.

2. The financial cost of operating this so-called mission work is justified by no moral, spiritual or financial results.

3. This monumental farce of so-called missionaries has so bruised and butchered the spirit of mission of the denomination that it now knows a death to which no resurrection can, for many years, be made to come.

1. In the days of slavery, the Negro's church membership had to be in that church to which his master belonged. As a result, at and for many years after freedom, we had, in the State, many thousand Baptist laymen and several hundred Baptist preachers who were unable to "give a reason for the hope" within them. A missionary was needed to indoctrinate them. Then again: Scarcely one out of a hundred of those Baptist preachers could even read. It was

Truman G. Brownson, A. B., B. D., D. D.

- Mrs. Francis H. Brownson, A. B.
- Miss Catherine Clark.
- Miss Effie B. Dilley.
- T. L. Duckett, A. M.
- Mrs. T. L. Duckett, L. L.
- Miss Lula J. Gambrell, L. I.
- Miss Fleda B. Hall, A. B.
- M. H. Holloway.
- Mrs. Clara T. Joyce.
- Miss Mabel Knight, B. Pd.
- Mrs. Jane McGilvray.
- Ruben S. McKim.
- Miss Mary W. Merriam.
- H. M. Moore, A. B., B. D.
- Miss Lotta B. Neel.
- Miss A. A. Nelson, R. N.
- Mrs. Eliza Perrin, C. P.
- H. J. Perry, A. M., B. D.
- Mrs. H. J. Perry.
- Miss Carrie M. Phillips.
- Mrs. Margaret Phillips.
- F. C. Redfern, A. B., Ph. D.
- Mrs. F. C. Redfern.
- Mrs. Clyde B. Singleton, A. B.
- D. F. Thompson, B. D., D. D.
- Zack Townsend, A. B.
- Miss Ruth Watson.

C. B. ANTISEL,
President.

Amer. Philadelphia. work among the Baptist of South Carolina. The doing of that mission work, one Publication Society paid Dr. Brawley's salary and all expenses. The Negro Baptist paid not one cent. He made Columbia his headquarters and lived on the go, indoctrinating, establishing churches, or organizing Sunday Schools, and bringing into existence associations, Sunday School conventions, and finally our State Convention.

In the meantime he exercised himself very energetically and most effectively—not to money grab for self but to educate some preachers. Through Northern benevolence and what he could raise in our own churches and associations, he supported in school quite a number of young men who have since performed herculean work for the denomination. Some of them were: I. P. Brockington, D. M. Peirce, F. W. Prince, Scipio Stratford, M. W. Gilbert, R. W. Baylor, F. R. Wallace, G. W. Raiford, E. V. Gasaway, A. J. Stokes and numerous others whom my memory fails to recall. But the conditions that obtained among the Negro Baptists then do not exist today; nor does the need of that kind of mission work. But all of our missionaries since, and especially now, tried to put over the Brawley plan, with needs wholly dissimilar to those with which Brawley had to deal. As a result they find themselves with nothing to do but to grab money. Then to make some kind of show, they go to jails and repeat the Lord's Prayer, and nail up "Ten Commandments" on trees and fences where they will be read by cows only. And they come to the Convention and, with bombast great, tell how they "bless God and take courage." Courage for what I know not unless it be courage to continue to rob humble Negro Baptists under the false pretense of doing mission

2. True, our nerve racking, money grabbing, mere salary raising, general missionary, did in his report, which he made with much bombast and in a basso profundo voice at Columbia, last year, tell how he of himself, by himself, without any assistance in making choice of the beneficiaries, gave the enormous sum of \$45.00 among nine aged preachers. He also told how, in accordance with his own sweet but imperious will only he gave the unbelievably stupendous amount of \$268.87 among thirteen ministerial aspirants to help them in school. True he did not tell that the greater part of that thirteen was in no need of the help so given. Has he not a right to be generous to his friends with other people's money? Be that as it may, this is true:

According to the State Convention's minutes, our so-called missionaries cost us, in salaries and expenses, last year \$3,236.36. By means of this small outlay on them made, we were able to benefit 21 persons—some who did not need it—to the enormous amount of \$313.87. In addition to that, we were thereby instrumental in having the Lord's Prayer repeated in some jails and some "Ten Commandments" so posted on trees and fences as to attract the attention of some gentleman cow and perhaps cause him to treat his family better.

3. The belief obtains among many that our so-called missionaries raise their own salaries and expenses and are no expense to the denomination. They do not raise their salaries and expenses. So in addition to being tolerated nuisances, they are an unwarranted expense. To illustrate: Our bombastic general missionary in his annual report at Columbia showed that he had gobbled up for himself, without any effort to raise it, money that had been raised by the churches and sent to the associations, conventions, unions, etc. for missions \$760.06. Of the \$1,500 salary he is allowed for misrepresenting missions, it will thus be seen that he raised only \$730.94. The remainder he merely "gobbled up." The great Gethsemane Association of which that peerless Baptist and princely leader Dr. J. C. White is the moderator refuses to turn over their mission money to him. If other associations would exercise the same good sense and excel-

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