# The Spartan. SPARTANBURG: THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1856

#### AGENCY. Mr. A. R. Smith is our authorized agent at Co

lumbus, North Carolina.

# THE FEMALE COLLEGE.

The accessions of pupils to the Spartanburg Female College, and the generally flattering prospects of the institution, have induced the Trustees to add It would appear that France supports the uncondianother Professor to the Faculty, in the person of tional admission of Russia and Prussia to the se-Rev. W. M. CRENSHAW, of Virginia, in the departcond meeting of the European Conference, while ments of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy. The | England is said to oppose the admission of the former, and Austria of the latter. steadily increasing prosperity of this college must be very gratifying to the South Carolina Conference. The latest steamer to this country brings news and reflects no small honor upon the persevering pregnant with estrangement. The event of the industry of its Trustees and Faculty. week is a semi-official editorial in the Constitution-

SHAME.

On Wednesday evening of last week a party o and says: our young ladies and gentlemen, to relieve the mo "The presence of the na.al squadron of England in the Black Sea, and of the Austrians in the Prin-cipalities, are henceforth only an arbitrary and vionotony of village life, determined on getting up :

little entertainment of tableaux vivants, in the Female Academy, for which a limited number of invitations was issued. Unfortunately for propriety and the social objects of those engaged, the highways and hedges emptied themselves, without compulsion, upon the festivitics, and by conduct both rule and violent, rendered a suspension of the purposes of the occasion a matter of necessity.

certainly to assure the execution of the Treaty of Paris, but imprudently to rend it in pieces in the face of the world, with the object of satisfying an ambition that had been for the moment disguised. We repeat, On a former occasion we rebuked improper beha it now depends upon the cabinets of London and Vi-enna to put an end to the pending disputes, and to vior in public places, and regret that its repetition is called for. terminate the anxieties to which the present situation

#### THE LEGISLATURE.

terminate the anxieties to which the present situation gives rise. Let the consent to the re-assembling of the plenipotentiaries be given, without making ar-bitrary and inadmissible exclusiveness a condition--exclusions which would completely change the character and be an additional breach of the treatics Let us add, that if a peaceful solution is desired, this is the only proposal for that purpose that can be decently made." The body convened in Annual Session, in the Capitol, at Columbia, on Monday. We have no tidings yet of its doings. As both Houses were fully organized at the Extra Session, we may expect a prompt despatch of business. The Governor's message was probably not delivered until Tuesday.

#### COSMOPOLITAN ART ASSOCIATION.

We publish the advertisement of this new association for the encouragement of art, and the terms of membership, which are remarkably liberal. We Sea, it is difficult to suppose that its object could be believe its affairs are conducted fairly -- at least they have treated us so-and those who wish to partici pate in its advantages can obtain all needful particulars by calling at our office. We will cheerfully make all remittances for our friends.

#### PHOTOGENIC GALLERY.

We call attention to the advertisement of Mr J. Forrest Gowan, who notifies the public that his new Photogenic Gallery is now nearly completed We have been so much occupied with other matters as to fail in the courtesy of noticing Mr. Gowan's advent among us, and have not yet had the privilege of calling at his rooms. His work is highly spoken of, and those wishing Ambrotypes or Potographs will probably be well pleased on giv- says : ing him a trial. His rooms are over the store of

the Messrs. Twitty. it circumstances give me occasion to recall you to employment before the expiration of the period

# NEW GOODS.

Morgan & Moore, as our readers noticed by our last issue, are in market with a new stock of Dry Goods. They bought late in the season, and they say very low down in prices-therefore purchasers may hope to be equally fortunate in dealing with them.

#### SOUTHERN QUARTERLY REVIEW.

We have received from the publishers, Mesers E. H. Britton & Co., the November number of this Review. We have had no opportunity to look into it. Contents: Speculation and Trade; Irving's Life of Washington; Life and Writings of Maimonides; Grote's History of Greece; Free School System of South Carolina; Christian Missions and African Colonization; Uniform Currency; Cicero de Officiis; History of Philosophy.

#### JOHN M. DEAN, ESQ.

By a communication from our fellow-townsman deacon's orders: J. M. Dean, Esq., we learn that he is now sojourn ing at the North, and devoting his time to the examination of the great manufacturing establishments and machine shops of that section. He is also giving particular attention to the railroads, and is now connected with the office of the Superintendent of the great New York and Erie Railroad, solely for the purpose of perfecting himself in his profession of engineering.

FRANCE AND ENGLAND. MR. SIMMA AT THE NORTH .- Mr. Simms, by reuest, lectured before the Mercantile Library Asembling of the Congress of Paris lu een proposed, which has green rise to complicaciation in Buffalo, New York, and also in New York city. In the former place his lecture was involving the questions of peace or war be ande the pretext for unmitigated and scurrilous tween the allies. Contrariet of opinion prevails as o who shall be admitted into this second meeting. criticism. He was more fortunate in the latter. His England has proposed conditions that France resubject was, "South Carolina in the Revolution." gards injudicious. This has led to incidental dis-The Times says: cussions not purely amicable, and English journals

ater again upon hostilities without France-not

It has been rumored for some time back in Pari

Black Sea. This, however, is not certain. The

flect may perhaps leave Toulon, but it is not proba-

ble that it will go far. Should it go to the Black

co operation with the British squadron.

fleet leave the Black Sea.

"Mr. W. Gilmore Simms, the well known novelist of South Carolina, gave us, last evening, the first of a series of lectures upon the South. It was elocharge upon France a disposition to slough off the English alliance, but only to effect one with Russia. quent and interesting; as it was of special interest in connection with the political controversics of the day. We give a copious outline of it in another col-umn. Mr. Simms has come North, we believe, for Additional symptoms had manifested themselves of a close union between France, Russia and Prussia.

um. Mr. Simms has come North, we believe, for the avowed purpose of enlightening the public mind in the free States upon Southern topics. He will meet a welcome and respectful hearing. Whatev-er offences of wrong opinions, or of fanatical zeal in maintaining them, may be laid to the charge of the people of the North, they are never unwilling to lia-ter presented and compared to the compared for the property of the people of the south operations. ten respectfully and courteously to those who may present opposing views. Gov. Wise and Senator Toombs would be heard anywhere at the North with entire respect. These courtesies are the more credial on the questions at issue between the French and table, because they are never reciprocated." English Governments. This article speaks plainly, To the last line it is only necessary to reply, that

he voice of Bancroft has been heard with satisfa tion here, and the South are at all times will ing to receive Northern men with courtesy and kindness, except when they come to scatter insurrection and death.

## NEWS SCRAPS.

behaviors, are nenectorin only an arbitrary and vio-lent means of preventing a solution of the difference which Russia has been the first to propose in offering to submit the question to its natural judges. Is it desired rather to have recourse to arms? Is war again desired? Does the English ministry itch to enter again prop horiblics without France-not In 1801 the five New England States voted as anit against Thomas Jefferson, who was denounced in bitter terms from the pulpits of that day. It is omewhat strange, however, that while Jefferson was abused as a slave-breeder and the father of his wn slaves, these same Puritan States voted for C. C. Pinckney, of South Carolina, for Vice President. A novel newspaper has just made its appearance a New York: the "European," which announce hat "it will send no paper in any part of the Unied States south of Mason & Dixon's line!" It is intensely British in its sympathics, and severe upon verything American.

Buchanan's majority in Indiana over Fremont near twenty-three thousand. Filimore's vote that the French fleet was about to proceed to the will be about twenty-thou and, and Buchanan will ave a majority over both. Well done, Indiana. The number of students in attendance at th everal Medical Colleges of Philadelphia, is 1,562.

There are thirty in the Female Medical College. The University of Virginia has upon her Cata Letters say that the relations between France ogue 602 names-43 of these are from South and Prussia are becoming closer, there being talk Carolina. The number of students of her own, of but two policies, that of France, Russia and ow in college, is nearly fifteen hundred. Prussia against England and Austria. Private Some damage was done by fire to the Architect's

statements say that Prussia agrees with France and oom, at the new Capitol Extension, Washington, Russia in requiring that the Austrians shall evacu n the 18th instant. The "damage is small"ate the Danubian Principalities and the English drawings destroyed. Anything under millions is small" in that city. Great good sense must preside over the destinice

Postmaster Kendall, of New Orleans, charged of Europe, and more than usual moderation, if the with embezzling government money, has been acevils of war be avoided. The Emperor Alexander hotting. has addressed a letter to General Luders, grant-The official vote of New York is, Buchanan 194. ing him leave of absence for a year. One expres-

08; Fillmore 124,656; Fremont 275,353.

A negro named Moses belonging to the estat John Myers, of Orangeburg, has been convicted Appreciating your efficient services, I hope that of assassinating James McGrew, a respected citizen of that District. He will be hanged on the 2d January.

Charles B. Howard, of Orange co., Va., has annumitted thirty slaves, and furnished each with \$125. They have started for the West, under an agent, to find a suitable permanent location. We should like to watch the result of this experiment. It is stated that Gov. Wise, of Virginia, is on a rist to Mr. Buchanan, at the invitation of the latter.

Col. J. B. Richardson, of Sumter, has a band of ve "sable" minstrels, who discourse most eloquent music, whom he has loaned to give attraction to the Institute Fair, Charleston. The oldest is but thirteen---the youngest not eight. They have

proved an immense card. Thomas D. Walker, of Wilmington, N. C. has een chosen President of the Wilmington and tention at first.

gress from the new Territory about to be erected lowing were admitted into full connexion and to out of the Gadsden purchase-Messilla Valley.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES On various subjects assigned their by the Spar-tanburg District Agricultural Society, and read before that Society, at its anniversary meeting, on the 30th day of September, 1856.

#### GRAPES AND WINES. The subject of grapes and wines is one to which

o little time and attention have been devoted, and so little interest manifested in this section, that your committee fear they will not be able to make a report that will compensate you for listening to it. If owever, we can say anything which will arrest the attention of our citizens, and induce even a few of them to take an interest in this most pleasant and profitable culture, we shall be amply repaid for the trouble we have been at in preparing this report.

Without entering into a claborate argument to show that the culture of the grape and manufacture of wine are not only conducive to temperance instead of opposed to it, but to health also, your committee deem it only necessary to say, experience has proven that in those countries where wine is made there is less intemperance, crime and disease than in those where apples, peaches, corn and rye are manufactured into ardent spirits, and that even temperance men regard it no sin to raise the grape and make wine. Some of the most reliable tem perance men, both North and South, are the lar-

gest grape growers. Mr. Sidney Weller, of North Carolina, an ardent temperanee man, is said to be the most extensive manufacturer of wine in th South, and sells annually about 2,000 gallons of wine at prices ranging, according to quality, from 1 to 6 dollars per gallon, which he produces from 12 or 14 acres, realizing from 3 to 4 thousand dollars for wine and table use. For wine, it is conceded that the Scuppernong and Catawba are decidedly while Mr. Longworth, of Ohio, cultivates some St or 100 acres in grapes, from which he receives an annual profit of 40 or 50 thousand dollars. Your committee are not prepared to say that such results could be obtained in this latitude with sufficient certainty every year to risk the necessary outlay. in consequence of a want of that uniformity in ou seasons needed to secure full and regular crops; nor can we say that similar results might not be secured, if proper pains were taken to grow grapes.

grape. Any of the above named varieties a native or adapted to our soil, and therefore only ting for table use, if nothing more, and will "Ait" as often, if not oftener, than apples, peaches or mention these instances to show what has been done in other rections pears. All your committee can hope to do at present is

native varieties, both of the grape and bolluce our forest, that would suit our climate better the o encourage those among us who have time and means, without interfering materially with their regular business, to make experimental trials for the benefit of posterity. If it can be proven by acproved tual experiment in this latitude that any given grape can be raised in such quantities every and any sea son as to yield even 20 gallons of wine to the 1-20th of an acre, it is proven that 400 gallons may be made from an aere, which at the lowest estimate would be worth 500 dollars; and to the encouragement of grape growing in a small way your com

mittee have devoted their entire labors

The modus operandi of starting and cultivating the vine is the first thing to be considered. All the varieties of grapes proper, as distinguished from the bolluce or muscadine, (which latter includes the celebrated Scuppernong, of North Carolina,) may be grown from cuttings; but the museadine and Scuppernong, which is nothing but a white muscadine, can only be propagated successfully by grafting or from layers, which last are procured by turn ng the young shoots or runners near the ground down, and covering them with dirt about the last of June, leaving the ends out, when they will take root from every joint during that summer and fall, and be ready to transplant the ensuing spring.

Grafting the grape may be done in the same ter states, while now the quantity is estimated at over five bundred thousand gallons, with an annual increase of 25 per cent. In 1854, the cellar of Longworth & Zimmerman, at Cincinnati, contained eighty thousand gallons; and such is the demand that apples, pears, peaches, &c., are; but more care is required in making them fit smooth and close, and it should be done early in February, before the sap begins to run, and to a growing state, not to be and ready sales at remunerating prices, that dealers are scarcely able to keep a stock on hand. removed or transplanted until the graft has taken root. The mode of producing vines from cuttings is more simple and certain, but requires care and at

int of information on the subject. In the first are, the ground is not prepared with deep culture, The cuttings hould be from 12 to 18 inches long. as to retain only a proper proportion of moistur according to the length of the joints, having at least three joints under the ground. They should be id no more; and in the next place, the vines are not properly pruned and attended to cut at the winter tritming of the vines from the As soon as the grapes are formed and begin to grow hey are supposed to be out of danger, when in fact hey need more attention than at any other time; growth of the previous summer. The lower end

proper attention to which is indispensable to secure RAILROAD ACCIDENT .--- An accident happened to success in the culture of the vine, either native or adopted. There are two prunings, the winter and the summer. The winter pruning should be done in January, or early in February, before the sap bethe Greenville road above Saluda River, week be fore last, of which the Carolinian says:

"The bed of the tresile work sank and spread, and the engine and three cars fell through from a height of about twenty feet. Mr. Pearse, the en-gineer, had a simple fracture of a leg, and the fire-man, Allen Wadsworth, a free boy, was so badly scalded and injured that he is since dead."

The road has since been repaired and put in running order.

# MOUTH OF THE MISSISSIPPI.-Government ha

gins to rise, and is done in this way: Cut off from your permanent vince or runners all the shoots of

two years' growth, close to the vine or parent stem, two years' growth, close to the vine or parent stem, leaving the shoots of the last summer's growth at equal distances, say at every third joint, on hori-zontal runners, (but at every joint on upright branch-es, if you adopt the stake culture,) which should be

cut off about an inch from the second hud or joint

smooth at the winter pruning, and the other set from the joints of the stems or growth of the pre-

down all superabundant growth by pruning or pinching off water-sprouts, or succors on the bear-

shoots, allowing the other set of shoots left for

much, when they should be pruned as needed,

our committee was the kind or variety of grapes

cut off about an inch from the second bud or joint, leaving there two buds to put out the bearing shoots the ensuing spring. For it must be observed that the grapes only come on the shoots or branches of the present summer, and these shoots are most thrifty and prolific when grown from the wood of the pre-vious summer. At the winter pruning is the time to train and tie down the vincs where you want contracted with Messrs. W. P. Craig and W. R. Righter, of Newport, Kentucky, to give a depth of twenty feet below low water and a width of three hundred feet, and to keep clear for four and a half years, the Southwest and a'Loutre Passes of the em to remain permanently and to save cuttings. The summer pruning should be commenced as soon as the vines put out in the spring, by rubbing off all the buds or shoots, except those you want to bear grapes this year and next; observing, that you must preserve two sets of shoots—one from the old or parent stem at the joints you have trimmed Mississippi River, for the sum of \$197,000. The

plan on which the work is to be executed is entirely new, and was patented in July last.

THE ISTRMUS-ITS CESSION TO THE UNITED

STATES.—The Aspinwall Courier indu'ges in some speculation as to the result of the negotiation be-tween the governments of New Grenada and the United States in relation to the Panama riots. He

ceding summer-the latter to bear grapes this year, and the other next year-upon which you must says: "The general impression'seems to be, among hater the grapes have dropped their bloom, cut off the bearing branches er shoots two joints from the first bunch of grapes, and during the summer keep down all superalandamine with the summer keep suffer no grapes to grow if any should come. Af-ter the grapes have dropped their bloom, cut off the

of the question. The present position of Great Britain towards New Granada, and the difficulty bear-sure to be had in the settlement of the matter, will eft for undoubtedly have much weight among the existent the next year's crop to grow ad libitum, unless their very luxuriant growth is likely to shade the grapes the present aspect of her government affairs strength til the grapes begin to ripen. The next subject which engaged the attention of

ens the opinion of many who predict that the results of the negotiations between the United States and New Granada will be the ceding, by the latter to the former, of both territory and authority upon the Isthmus.

PRICE OF Hogs .- The market continues dull and

preferable in this latitude, not only on account of their superior flavor, but because they are natives and full and constant bearers, and not so l able to rot as the foreign varieties usually cultivated in this inimate, with no buyers of hogs at over 4 cents oss. Messrs. Hul', Hunt & Co., slaughtered four hundred head Saturday, and cut them up yesterday. Several of the other packers will probably commence country, such as the Maderia, (Herbernont,) Mus-cat (or Taliaferro,) Black Hamburg, &c. The Isa-Several of the other packers will probably commence to-day. By private dispatches from Cincinnati, on Saturday evening, we learn that hogs were selling there at 5 3-4c. net. Mess pork sold at \$14.75 per bbl. This is a large decline.—Louisrille Courier, bella, we believe, is claimed to be a native of North Cirolina, bat is not as hardy as many of our exotics. It is known in this District as the "English Grape" -a large, oblong-shaped, black or dark purple grapes, and well worth the trouble of cultiva-

# CATTLE STEALING AND MURDER --- In the case of the State against Isaae Winningham, Robert Mil-ler, James Miller, William Murray, Richard Wil-

liams, and Nathaniel Bowman, for the murder of James, the cattle minder of Col. Morris, recently tried at Walterboro, the first two were found guilty Your committee are of the opinion that there are of murder, and the last four were found guilty of cattle stealing. Robert Miller, James Miller, any of the above named exoties, and equally as good t wine or table use if properly cultivated and im of cattle stearing. Robert Miller, James Miller, Isaae Winningham, and Nathaniel Bowman, were found guilty of harboring a slave. In the case for cow stealing, the prisoners were sentenced each to pay a fine of £120, and failing to pay it within a month, to be put to the public whipping post on the 3d Monday in December, and each to receive 39 stripes on his bare back. The defendants in the harboring case were sentenced to be immediated in the In reference to the manufacture of wine, you committee, having devoted so much time to the culcommittee, naving deviced as made that the process ture of the grape, will only say, that the process is quite simple—the principal difficulty being the want of the material, viz: the grape, which, when supplied in sufficient quantities, can easily be made into wine, and may more appropriately become the

harboring case were sentenced to be imprisoned six months and each pay a fine of \$500. The defen-Subject of a future report to your body. Your committee cannot close their report—al-ready perhaps protracted to a tedious length—with-out adding a word or two of exhortation to the lovdants convicted of murder have appealed. Mercury. Another resident of New York city testifies to

ers of improvement in our District. From the ac-tual experiment of one of your committee in an the good effects of Dr. M'Lane's Celebrated Liver Pills, prepared by Fleming Bros. adjoining District, we feel authorized to assure th mers of Spartanburg, that a very little troubl NEW YORK, August 30, 1852. and pains for three years, even in a small way, wil This is to certify that I have had the Liver imply reward them in the cultivation of the vine even if their only object be to raise wine for ta-ble use; and we doubt not, that among some of implaint for five years, during which time I have tried almost all known remedies, but to no purpose Hearing of Dr. M'Lane's Celebrated Liver Pills, I those who may try the experiment of grape culture. ome few will be induced to try their hand at mak concluded to try a box. I did so, and am now al-

ng wine, and we will not hesitate to guarantee both most cured. I think one box more will effect a percess and profit if the above directions be followed in the management of the vine; and we are warmanent cure. I can cheerfully recommend these ranted in making this declaration by the experies Pills to all who may suffer from liver complaint. I of grape-growers in other sections of the United States. Ten years ago there were scarce as many as a have also known them used with the most happy results in cases of sick-headache, or dyspepsia. thousand gallons of wine made for sale in the Uni-ted States; while now the quantity is estimated at MR. SWIFT, No. 116 Attorney street.

Purchasers will be careful to ask for DR. M'LANE'S CELEBRATED LIVER PILLS. manufactured by FLEMING BROS, of PITTSnuncu, PA. There are other Pills purporting to be Liver Pills, now before the public. Dr. M'Lane's genuine Liver Pills, also his celebrated

Among the principal reasons why more attention not paid to grape culture in this section, is the Vernifuge, can now be had at all respectable drug stores. None genuine without the signature of [31] Nov. 27 It FLEMING BROS SCROFULA AND SALT RHEUM OF FOUR YEARS'

STANDING, CURED BY CARTER'S SPANISH MIXTURE J. FORREST GOWAR

WOULD respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that his NEW PHOTO-GENIC GALLERY has almost been completed, and will be entirely so in a few days. When fin-ished, it will be one of the largest, neatest and most appropriate in the Southern States. J. F. G. solicits a continuance of the liberal pa-

ronage already experienced. Remember, the prices are more than neuclip low, Nov. 27

**Notice.** THE undersigned desires to pay a NOTE given by him to W. Collins in March last, or one hundred dollars. The holder of said note can have hundred dollars. The holder of said not be hundred dollars. The holder of hundred dollars. The holder of said not hundred dollars. The holder of said not be hundred dollars. The holder of said not be hundred dollars. The holder of said not be hundred dollars. The holder of hundred dollars. The holder of said not be hun

#### New Arrival!

WE have just received a fresh supply of LA-DIES' DRESS GOODS, Merinos, Delaines, Alpaceas, Faney Prints, &c. Also, Bonnets, Rib-bons, Collars, French Artificials, Kid Gloves and Shawls. All of which we are disposed to sell chesp. Nov. 27 tf BENNETT & GOSS.

#### Sausage Cutters.

WE have on hand a supply of those neat and convenient articles, for the hog killing season. In two or three hours you may have your meat cut up for a large family, fine and clean. Thus saving the trouble of two or three days' labor. Nov. 27 tf BENNETT & GOSS.

#### Prepare for Winter.

OTWITHSTANDING we have had a very Norvers 27 the series of the s

#### Just Received.

FRESH supply of READY-MADE CLO-A THING, the latest styles. Call soon, and treat yourselves to a new suit, and commence to mend your lives after the new year. Nov. 27 tf BENNETT & GOSS.

#### Estray.

W. R. LINDSEY took up and tolled before me a stray HORSE, and of light chostnut sorrel, with flax mane and tail; a small star on the forehead, and narrow white streak on the nose; some saddle marks-a scar under the left eye-about fifeeen hands high; and supposed to be five years old. He is shod all round. Appraised at \$100.

The owner is requested to prove property, pay expenses, &c. J. R. WESTMORELAND,

Magistrate. Westmoreland's Old Stand, near Cashville P. O., Spartanburg District, S. C., Nov. 18, 1856. Nov. 27

## Solicitor's Report.

SPARTANBURG, FALL TERM. 1856.

THE undersigned begs leave respectfully to pre-sent the following report, as to District officers and offices: That owing to the comparatively disorganized

condition of the several offices, incident to their re-moval from the Court House, and occupancy of such rooms as could be procured, he has found is quite impossible to make any formal or regular examination as to their condition at the present term. He has, however, looked into them severally, suffi-ciently to enable him to sny, that the current business is well kept up, and neatly and correctly exe-euted; and from former critical examinations, with the known fidelity of the several incumbents, he has no hesitation in stating, that they are in creditable and satisfactory condition.

ad satisfactory condition. All of which is respectfully submitted, J. P. REED, Solicitor. Nov.

# The State of South Carolina.

SPARTANBURG DISTRICT. IN THE COURT OF ORDINARY.

Z. M. Pollard, Adm'r. Applicant, vs. B. M. Pollard, and others, defendants. Citation to Settlement.

WHEREAS it has been shown to my satisfacw tion that the heirs at law and legal repre-sentatives of Joseph Pollard, dec'd., deft's, in the above case, reside from and without the limits of this State: It is therefore ordered, that they be and appear at the Court of Ordinary for said District, to heid at Spartanburg Conrt House, on the 23d day of February next, to show cause, if any exist, why the Estate of Nancy Pollard, dec'd., should

HAVE YOU SUBSCRIBED

Cosmopolitan Art Association

FOR THE THIRD YEAR!

SEE THE RARE INDUCEMENTS !- The

management have the pleasure of announcing that the collection of Works of Art designed for

distribution among the subscribers, whose names are received previous to the 28th of January, '57,

is much larger and more costly than on any pre-vious year. Among the leading works in Sculp-ture-executed in the finest Marble-is the new and

"Wood Nymph,"

CLAY, WEBSTER AND CALHOUN,

Also the exquisite Ideal Bust,

"SPRING."

IN MARBLE, LIFE SIZE.

VENUS and APPLE; PSYCHE; Magdalen;

With numerous works in Bronze, and a collection

Captive Bird; and LITTLE TRUANT

Child of the Sea; INNOCENCE;

IN THE

R. BOWDEN.

12t o. s. D.

named, you will come to resume your duties with the zeal and alacrity which have ever signalized your military career. Lord Palmerston lately made a speech at Manhester, in answer to one addressed to him by the merchants and manufacturers, deprecating the evils of war, in which he used the following expression, which has been the subject of much comment:

"I hope the peace will be lasting, but its endurance must depend on the fidelity with which its conditions are fulfilled. If that power which provoked hostility faithfully carried out the treaty, then ne doubt peace would long be preserved."

sion in it has attracted attention. The Emperor

#### SOUTH CAROLINA CONFERENCE. This body convened at Yorkville on the 19th-Bishop Andrew in the Chair. Eighty ministers

the appointments for the year.

were in attendance. We have no particulars of Manchester Railroad. R. P. Cook has been chosen Delegate to Con-From the Carolina Times we learn that the fol-

## STATE MILITARY ACADEMY.

The Commencement of the Citadel Academy

Charleston, took place on the 19th instant, when James D. Tradewell, Esq., of Columbia, delivered the address before the Literary Societies. His theme was the "Study of the Federal Constitution, as the only safeguard of our republican institutions. The address gave very general satisfaction. Orations were also delivered by the graduating cadets, after which Professor Capers conferred diplomas upon the following graduates:

J. F. Lanneau, W. R. Erwin, G. W. Steedman, E. M. Law, E. Croft, H. S. Thompson, J. D. Nauce, G. A. Ross, J. A. Evans, L. F. Dozier, R. M. Simms, R. Y. Dwight, A. McAllister, A. Y. Lee, and J. A. Finch. After the presentation, Cadet J. F. Lanneau de

livered the valedictory address in a very feeling manner. The exercises of the day were closed by an address to the Society of Graduater by Prof. P F. Stevens.

#### STATE RIGHTS.

The New York Express alludes to a decision of that the United States Court, under the Constitution, has a right to inquire into and interfere with into the treasury of the conference. the local tax legislation of a State.

The case is thus stated :

"Parties out of Ohio sought in the United State Court to enjoin the Directors of the Commercial Branch Bank of Ohio from paying a State tax, deemed illegal. The plea was no United States ju-risdiction."

Chief Justice Taney and Associate Wayne, with the four Northern Judges, sustaining jurisdiction; contra, Catron, Campbell, and Daniel.

The facts are too meagre to allow of judgment how far this decision may affect State rights-or reserved rights. Clearly the Supreme Court has jurisdiction in cases arising "between a State and Court, for a rule against the City Council of citizens of another State," for these are the words Charleston, to show cause why an information in of the Constitution. But how far the Federal Court the nature of a quo warranto should not be filed can modify or control State taxation by direct interposition does not appear in the case, and, indeed, was not apparently involved. The simple question Ridge Railroad. was jurisdiction, and on that the decision was in accordance with the Constitution.

MR. BROYLES RETURNED .- On the 18th instant (says the Anderson, S. C., True Carolinian) six hundred and twenty four votes were polled for a member to the Legislature, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the raling of the Legislature in the case of Mr. A. T. Broyles. Of this number Mr. Broyles received five hundred and seventy-two, and was consequently declared to be duly elected.

We noticed last week that Manager Brougham, of New York, laid a wager that his theatrical company would play in that city and Philadelphia on the same night. He won his bet, and had a mer-1y time of it besides. At 7.41 he left New York and reached Philadelphia at 9.52-time: 85 miles in 1 hour and 39 minutes. The most of his company returned home the same night.

F. Milton Kennedy, Alexander B. Stephens, Caspar E. Wiggins, John W. Crider, Eugene W. Thompson, Wm. A. Hemmingway, Jesse S. Nelon, Samuel B. Jones, Sandy Wood, and M. A. Connelly. J. Sylvanus Connor, Joshua T. DuBose, Robt.

W. Burgess, Lewis M. Hamer, Daniel A. Ogburn, and Basil G. Jones were continued as deacons. John W. Murray, Randolph R. Pegues, Andrew J. Ewans, James M. Cline, Samuel J. Hill, Wm. J. Black, John W. Puett, and George K. Andrews were retained on trial.

A full report was read from the Trustees the Columbia Female College, by Rev. Whitefoord Smith, D. D. It reviewed the whole undertaking: represented it as on a safe basis, and recommended the appointment of an agent from among the conference to conduct and further its interests. Similar reports were read from the Spartanbur and Carolina Female Colleges, presenting an exhi-

bition of great prosperity and usefulness in those in stitutions. The Spartanburg College was represented as especially prosperous, and the large influx of scholars had required an addition to the faculty of another professor in its literary depart. ment

On thanksgiving day Dr. W. M. Wightman preached before Conference from ii Chron., xvi-9th v: the theme the special Providence of God.

The sermon is spoken of as very able. The Southern Publishing House exhibits profits on the year's operation of twenty thousand dollars; the Supreme Court of the United States, holding while the Christian Advocate reports an accession of fifteen hundred new subscribers, and \$7,000 paid

[COMMUNICATED.]

MESSES. CAVIS & TRIMMIER: In a late issue of your paper you informed your readers of my selection by the Calhoun Literary Society of Wofford College to deliver their annual address. I deem it proper, therefore, to notify you that I have since

withdrawn from that society, and cannot fulfil the appointment. Yours, respectfully,

A. W. MOOPE

Quo WARRANTO Application was made to Judge O'Neall, on the 20th instant, at Orangeburg against it, for exercising the franchise, without authority of law, of making subscription to the Blue

The case was argued, for motion R. DeTreville, contra W. D. Porter and J. L. Petigru. Judge O'Neall will deliver his opinion during the sitting of the Appeal Courts in December.

NORTH CAROLINA LEGISLATURE .- The Senate rganized on Monday by the election of W. W. Avery, of Burke, as Speaker; Mr. Hill, of Stokes. Chief Clerk; the other officers same as last session, The House organized by choosing J. G. Shepard, Esq., of Cumberland, Speaker; C. Cantwell, Esq., of Raleigh, Chief Clerk; Geo. Howard, Esq.,

of Wilson, Assistant Clerk; ----- Webster, of Chatham, Principal Door-Keeper, and Mr. Wright, Assistant Door-Keeper.

The New York papers notice the "purchase" by Jas. Gordon Bennett of the sixty five-thousand dollar Brown Stone House. That house was his pay N. C., voted for George Washington, the first President of the United States, and James Bufor supporting Fremont.

B. F. Perry delivered the annual address before the South Carolina Institute, in Charleston, on the 20th instant.

The Pennsylvania railroad conductor, on whose train so may children lost their lives some time since, when on a Sunday-school excursion, has been

acquitted. The Legislature of Arkansas met on the 4th instant. The Governor's message represents a balance in the treasury of \$424,125, in gold and silver The taxable property of the State is \$70,758,045and increase in 4 years of \$27,859,964. He has no doubt but the State will be able to meet the pay-

ment of her bonds when they fall due. When the Pryor and Botts duel was on foot in Virginia, Pryor was held to bail in \$2,000 to keep the peace. Afterwards he fought with Finney,

whom he wounded. A motion has been made t forfeit his recognisance, and a seire facias has been Inwarded A block of thirteen houses was burnt in St. Lonis

on the 19th, by which half a million of dollars was lost, and forty business firms suffered. Queen Victoria is reported to be in an "interest-

ing condition "

Oliver Ryan, seriously injured by an accident on the South Carolina Railroad, in considered out of danger.

Dr. H. Perkins, of Cuthbert co., Ga., went to Americus on the 8th, got into a gambling house, lost \$1,500, and ended his life by opening an artery. Great excitement has been caused by the ovent.

The Bank of Augusta has declared a semi-annual dividend at the rate of eight per cent, per an-

Dr. Hoffinan has exhibited to the British Royal Institution a new metal resembling butter, but bright and glistening, which he calls ammonium-the me

tallic base of ammonia. New Zealand is progressing in eivilization. A hief was recently asked what effect the Scriptures were producing upon the cannibal propensities of the people, and he said: "You missionary men have

done much good-I never eat my enemies on Sundays now!" Robson, the English Crystal Palace swindler as been sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment. The American swindler, Huntington, is still faring sumptuously in the Toombs, New York, without

There were expended for common schools in North Carolina the current rear \$180,800. Gen. J. H. Eaton, whose attack of apoplexy

noticed last week, is dead. He was Scoretary of War under Jackson, and was one of the chiefs in the old "Kitchen Cabinet." The refusal of the members thereof to associate with his wife (formerly Mrs. Timberlake) led to its dissolution.

The Sumter Watchman proposes that the press of the South crect a monument to W. R. Taber, ir, for maintaining the liberty of the press even to the loss of life.

Samuel S. Tindall, tried at Sumter sessions, for the murder of his wife, was found guilty. An apneal was taken.

Fremont has been invited to lecture before the Mercantile Library Association of Boston, and it is thought will necept.

"SEVENTY-SIX" IN "FIFTY-SIX."-Mathew Powers, Sr., living on the Big Marsh, in Robeson co.,

channa, the President elect.

joint or bud, and scaled over with scaling way, whil the upper end may be cut sloping an inch from the upper joint and scaled in the same way, and buried

n the ground until you wish to set them out to grow, which should be about the first of March. S. grow, when should be about the first of starten. So, two or three days in the week, during the months leet a low flat place in the garden, and spade it up to the depth of 16 or 18 inches, making it very rich with good compost or well rotted stable manure, then several other families with cating grapes.

open a trench the width and depth of a spade, place your cuttings two in a place at an angle of 45 de-grees, leaving one joint or bud some 2 or 3 inches t occasionally, when the vines cluster too close one direction. The only object in trimming then above the surface, press the dirt well a ound them, filling up the trench about 6 inches from the cutat all is to give them a vigorous start in the proper tings, leaving the same angle; against which lay down direction, and to save only the number of runn necessary to cover the arbor you have made two more cuttings in the same way, and so on until you set in as many as you want; then spread leaves them. long on each side of the cuttings, covering the nong always do better on arbors, and may be allowground two or three inches deep and some 12 o 18 wide, and throw a little dirt on them to keep th ed to run as far and wide as they will, observin the principle laid down in other grapes, not to suffer grapes to grow on the upright branches. In addition to the individual pleasures and profits, wind from blowing them away, taking care not to eover up the top bud of the cuttings. Should the spring be dry, after the bud commences to swell, these leaves should be kept most by sprinkling wais in some degree the duty of every good citiz

ter on them every day or two until they begin ake root, which may be known by the tion of the bud. If it is dry, and in May and June ning of a wise patriotism. National prosperity and greatness depend upon natural happiness; and in hey should be covered with pine bushes to protect dividual happiness and contentment are the parent of them all. Whatsoever, therefore, is calculated to hem from the sun. If the season is not to he cuttings will grow from 1 to 5 or 6 feet long them all. the first summer. Sometimes during the winter your vineyard where

you intend planting your vines permanently should be prepared, and the best plan, no doubt, is to trench the entire ground, loosening and manuring the so to the depth of two feet; but this is too expensiv

mless you intend to make a business of grape grow ing and making wine. You should, however, di-holes 2 feet square and 18 or 20 inches deep, loos ening the bottom and filling up with compost earth and stable manure, mixing them well together. Early in February, before the sap begins to rise,

take up your cuttings, being careful to get as much root as possible uninjured, out off all the last sum-mer's growth except about two joints, and plant in his vine and his fig-tree, and none shall make them the middle of the hole or hed prepared for them ourying the root and old vine entirely, and the first oint of the new growth up to within two or three netics of the second or list bud, then ' mulch with and after many years returned to the old home-stead, does not seek with profound reverence and leaves as before directed, and water occasionally it should be dry, and if these once take rost they even childish affection, the lovely shade of some favorite vice or fruit tree, beneath which fond memo-ry reveals unidst the gloom of the past bright and

are not apt to die There are three modes of training vines, viz the happy visions of "joyous youth;" with brothers an sisters, now perhaps no more, he gambolled an arbor, trellis and stake. If your object is to have an ornamental, as well as a profitable, small vine gathered the luxuriant and grateful past, forcing, yard, the arbor is the best, which you may con

may be, upon his unwilling memory, the patriotic struct in any shape or size your fancy may suggest so you observe one invariable rule, and that is nev sentiment of Montgomery, and like him, "Deems his own land, of every land the pride. er to suffer grapes to grow on an upright vine if you want lateral or horizontal branches of the same vine to bear well; and the reason is, that the grapes grow more vigorously on upright branches and His home the spot of earth supremely blest, A dearer, sweeter spot than all the rest.' oon exhaust the strength of the vine, so that the torizontal runners dwindle, the grapes rot and in a

few years the entire vine dies. The trellis or hori-zontal training is the cheapest, and requires a less number of vines, as it consists simply of stakes along which the vines are trained horizontally, and

lowed to run and hear ad libitum. The stake culture is the mode adopted where the rance, and I believe in this country also.

und planting a stake some 5 or 6 feet high by ach vine, and training one or two upright stems as righ as the stake only, and suffer them to bear from

selves, and remain for years bearing group of the bibit and brings Mr. Mackintoen \$220,000 in decomposition of the second the second year from transplanting, and third from the cuttings, and hence nothing is to be done the

first and second year from the cuttings, but to prepare and train your vines as you want them, taking are every winter to mulch them, either with half otien stable manure, or leaves and scrapings from chee corners or low places in the woods. The pruning is the next thing to be considered; a more American. Wooster, Wayne Co., Ohio, Dec. 1, 1853.

and the consequence is, the grapes soon become crowded with leaves and succors, too much shaded, MESSAS, BENNETT & BEERS. to be settled, and the assets of the same ordered o be paid out according to law, or their consent to Gentlemen .- Having for four years past be uffering with Scrofula in its worst form, without the same will be taken pro confesso. Given under my hand and seal of office, 22d day two or three days in the week, during the months of May, June and July, one hand can attend to ten finding relief from our best physicians, I was solid ted by a friend to try Carter's Spanish Mixture. 1 November, A. D., 1856.

gives me pleasure to state that before finishing the first bottle the disease relaxed. I then ordered two The Scuppernong, after the second year, needs more bottles; and with heartfelt gratitude I state to no pruning either winter or summer, except to thin you the fact that two bottles of your excellent pre

The third bottle I gave to a friend who had been suffering with Salt Rheum for a length of time, and ie, like myself, owes his restoration to health to the virtues of "Carter's Spanish Mixture." You are at liberty to use this letter any way you may think It must be remembered that the Scupper proper, if it will benefit the afflicted. Your obedient servant.

JOSEPH ROBINSON. Nov 6 37

#### **Ready** for Customers.

engage, more or less, in the culture of the grape The BARBER begs to notify his customers and o do all we can to make our homes pleasant a the public that he is again on " his feet," and ready The Busts of the three great American Statesme recable to our families and friends, is the begin to wait on them at his old stand. Give him a call Nov 27

### Announcement.

make our citizens contented and happy at home tends greatly to national strength and prosperity, b APOLLOAND DIANA. We are requested to announce J. B. TOLLE SON a candidate for Clerk of the Court of Common discouraging emigration and promoting attachme Pieas for Spartanburg District, at the Election in Together with the following Groups and Statues in

to the place of our birth—thus fostering a genuine patriotism. A midst the many attractions by which home may be surrounded, and which it is the duty of every obvistion patriot to cherish and increase. January next. Nov 6 37 tf We are requested to announce Maj. JOHN tore especially at the South, in the present critical indition of our political rights, the vine may justly EARLE BOMAR a candidate for the Clerk of the claim a high and important rank. The inspired

Court of Common Pleas for Spartanburg, District uage of Holy Writ, ever rich in lofty pathos at the Election in January next. Nov 6 37 tf and graphic delineations, could find no more appro-priate figure by which to symbolize the plensures of

## MARRIED. On the 23d inst., by Rev. M. C. BARNETT, Mr. ALEX. BULLMAN, to Mrs. JANE HUNT,

haughter of Isnam HURT, Esq., all of this District.

COMMERCIAL.

Review of the Columbia Market, for the week

ending Nov. 22, '56, by Barkuloo & Waddell, Cotton Factors, Columbia, S. C.

Curros .- The week now under review opened

dull and drooping, which feeling continued through-

had no advices from Europe until to-day (22d.)

when the news from Liverpool was received, (the

We quote now as the raling rates for ordinary

10%; fair 11; choice 111, with sales of the week

BACON .- We notice an increase in the supply of

shoulders at S} a 10; sides 101 a 111, and hams 12

Conn .- The supply is good: we continue to

OATE .- The demand continues good at 60 a 63

PEAS.-We still quote at 63 a 65 per bushel.

this article with a deoline in prices. We now quote

of 725 bales.

a 13 per 1b.

per bushel.

udote at 85 a 90 per hushel.

Fine Oil Paintings. by leading Artists.

of SEVERAL HUTDRED

Carrara Marble-of the

STRUGGLE FOR THE HEART.

autiful Statue of the

Nov. 27

The whole of which are to be distributed or allotted among the subscribers whose names are received previous to the

#### Twenty-Eighth of January, '57.

when the Distribution will take place, TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Every subscriber of three dollars is entitled to A copy of the splendid Steel Engraving, "SAT-A copy of any of the following \$3 M agazines one

out the week, with prices tending downward. We year ; also, A copy of the ART JOURNAL one year, and a

steamer Niagara having arrived with dates to the Sth instant,) reporting a decline of a 1-i6 a ad, with sales for the week of 29,000 bales, of which specu-lators took 2,300 and exporters 6,060 bales. We in the Annual Distribution of Works of Art. steamer Niagara having arrived with dates to the cannot as yet say what effect these advices will worth of reading matter besides the ticket, by which a valuable painting or piece of statuary may

be received in addition. Those who prefer Magazines to the Engraving 101 and 101; middling 101 a 101; good middling 'Saturday Night,' can have either of the foll one year : Harper's Magazine, Godey's Lady's one year: Harper's Magazine, Godey's Lady's Book, United States Magazine, Kniekerbocker Magazine, Graham's Magazine, Blackwood's Mag-azine, Southern Literary Messenger. No person is restricted to a single share. These

taking five memberships, remitting \$15, are entitled to six Engravings, and to six tickets in the distribution, or any five of the Magazines, one year, and six tickets.

Persons, in remitting funds for membership, will blease register the letter at the Post Office, to prevent loss; on receipt of which, a certificate of Mem-bership, together with the Engraving or Magazine desired, will be forwarded to any part of the con For further particulars, see the November Art Journal, sent free on application.

For membership, address C. L. DERBY, Ac-tuary C. A. A., 584 Broadway, New York, or Western Office 116 Western Office, 166 Water St., Sandusky, Ohio. ation at the Spartan Office. Nov. 27

Respectfully submitted, J. D. WRIGHT, Chair nan -----GREAT BRITAIN AND GRANADA .- The British have upon our market.

loved by Heaven o'er all the world beside,

he millennium, than that "every man shall sit under

Who that has ever left the home of his birth

and of course rot, to the disappointment and dis-couragement of the owner. With one hour's labor

lebts. It appears that a Mr. John Mack British subject, has a claim against the New Granagreatest yield per acre is desired—is that which is dian Government, of more than thirty years' stand ing, and that Lord Palmerston, in continuance of his plan of settling accounts, has directed his repreplan is, to plant the vines in rows 3 or 4 feet each sentative in that country to have it secured und the penalty, in case of refusal, of the British squadron blockading the ports of the Republic

FLOUR,-Our market is well supplied with this article with a slight decline in prices. We quote from common to good brands \$64 a \$7, for family \$71 a 74 per bbl; \$31 a 34 per sack. the meaney to pay, it is hard to see how the blocka-ding of her ports is to increase her ability. - Baiti-folder, and we continue to quote at \$14 a \$14 per

West Indian squadron has another task prepared for it besides the coercism of Mexico into paying its

any higher. By the time the stakes rot the vines become large and strong enough to support them-selves, and remain for years bearing grapes, and look more like small trees than vines

surances of settlement he demands, breaks off his diplomatic relations, and gives notice that the squad-ron has been ordered to visit the coast and enforce the payment of the claim. As Granuda has not

hundred pounds.