

The Intelligencer

VOLUME II,

ANDERSON, S. C., THURSDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 4, 1915.

NUMBER 253.

HARD FIGHTING IS REPORTED IN ALL THEATRES

AUSTRO-GERMANS CONTINUE PROGRESS THROUGHOUT SERBIA

RUSSIANS PUSH GERMANS BACK

Allies Reported to Have Bombarded Turkish Port With Devastating Effects.

London, Nov. 3.—There has been hard fighting in the Serbian, Russian and Italian theatres of war, and at least one attack of note in the Champagne region of France. In Serbia the Austrians and Germans continue their progress everywhere, but the Bulgarians had to retreat before superior forces in Nisava valley.

The Russians on the eastern front are delivering attacks and in the region of Dvinsk the Germans admit they withdrew. The Russians took two villages with a number of prisoners and some machine guns. Petrograd announces the Russians repulsed Austrians near Novo Alexinco and in Galicia.

In Champagne the Germans, after a heavy bombardment, captured some French trenches. Elsewhere Paris says the Germans were repulsed with severe losses.

The Italians are still bombarding Gorizia region on their front and made several infantry attacks, all which Vienna claims were repulsed. A press dispatch says the allies bombarded the Turkish port of Tchesme in Asia Minor, leveling the forts, barracks and a large part of the Turkish quarter.

SERBIAN WOMEN ARE RETREATING WITH ARMY

London, Nov. 3.—A correspondent of the Evening News sends a story of the clearance of northern Serbia before the advancing Austro-Germans which he describes as a "retreat of a people, not of an army." Men, women and children, with household goods and stock, accompanied the army in its retreat, passing through towns gaily decorated with flags in honor of the Anglo-French who never came. At Topola, King Peter, ill and weak, was waiting to retire with the rear guard. Suffering is terrible as many wounded soldiers are forced to walk.

London, Nov. 3.—The landing of French troops at Kavala, Greece, is reported in a Sofia telegram to Berlin. It seems a sequel to yesterday's information that British and French troops have been sighted off that port. Whether these forces will be able to connect speedily enough with the other troops aligned against the Bulgarians near Krivola to Strumitsa to relieve the pressure there and by a possible flank attack to threaten the rear Bulgarian forces is problematical.

The appearance of these troops in the Balkans however is regarded as a gratifying materialization of Asquith's positive announcement yesterday that the independence of Serbia was one of the essential objects of the war and Great Britain, and France were in full agreement regarding the means of attaining this end.

With the exception of this reported landing, the Balkan situation presents little beyond conflicting rumors. One is that Montenegro already is in Bulgarian hands and that the Serbians are almost surrounded and are retreating hastily to a last position in the Albanian mountains. These rumors are discredited here since the official communications from Berlin, Vienna and Sofia record no such developments.

Tentative forces in northern and western Serbia and the Bulgarians in the east continue attacks.

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PROGRESSIVES FAIL IN MASSACHUSETTS

FAIL TO POLL ENOUGH VOTES TO RETAIN STANDING AS POLITICAL PARTY—MAJORITY AGAINST SUFFRAGE IN PENNSYLVANIA DROPS

New York, Nov. 3.—The dropping of the Pennsylvania majority against suffrage to approximately fifty thousand and the failure of the progressives to poll enough votes in Massachusetts to retain legal standing as a political party are the outstanding features of yesterday's elections.

In New York the majority against suffrage is approximately a hundred and seventy-five thousand. In Massachusetts the majority against suffrage is approximately a hundred and thirty thousand.

AEROPLANES AT SCHOOL KNOWN TO BE UNSAFE

CONDITION REPORTED TO HEAD OF SAN DIEGO TRAINING SCHOOL

COURTMARTIAL IS CONTINUED

Hearing Has Developed Into General Inquiry Into Aviation Situation in Army.

San Francisco, Nov. 3.—The defense in the court martial of Lieutenant-Colonel Lewis E. Goodier, judge advocate of the western department of the United States army charged with wrongfully advising officers at the San Diego aviation school to prefer charges against their superior, Captain A. S. Cowan, commanding the school, it was announced today, is expected to prove that Cowan knew the school's flying machines were unsafe and that aviation officers were not warned. The court martial has developed into a general inquiry into the aviation situation in the army.

Captain T. F. Todd, commanding the Brownsville, Texas, aviation school, testified that before he left San Diego he saw an expert's report to Lieutenant-Colonel Samuel Heber, head of the aviation section of the army, declaring that flying machines were unsafe when they tilted beyond a certain angle. Two accidents had occurred at San Diego since that report, Todd added.

Eight officers have been killed at the San Diego school since January nineteen thirteen.

CARRANZA TO STOP RAIDING

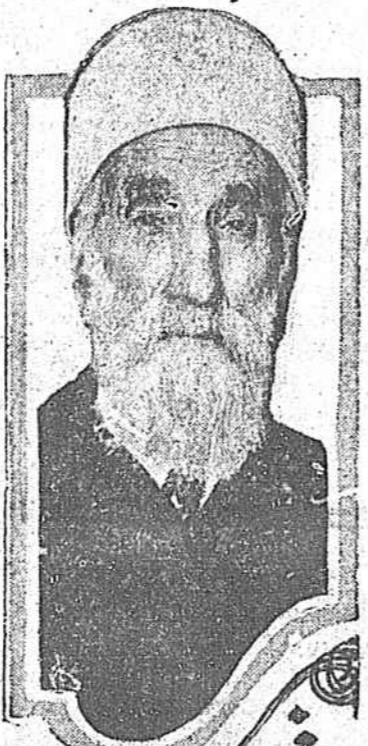
Advices U. S. He Will Punish All Bandits Found Guilty—Villa's Retreat Relieves Probability of Delicate Situation.

Washington, Nov. 3.—Carranza advised the United States today that the Mexican bandit raiding on the American border would be stopped as quickly as possible, and those found guilty punished. Villa's retreat from Agua Prieta today disposed of, temporarily, the question of whether United States troops would be authorized to cross into Mexico if necessary to protect American lives and property. It was said at the state department that no action was taken on General Funston's suggestion that such a step might become necessary. It was pointed out that if the United States sent troops across it would first ask permission of the Carranza government.

French Repulse Bulgarians

Paris, Nov. 3.—The war office announces the repulse of the Bulgarian attack on the French near Krivola in southern Serbia. In the Strumitsa region the French are advancing on the mountains near the frontier.

To Reform America



Mirza Assad Ullah.

Mirza Assad Ullah, Persian religious teacher, who was in the United States ten years ago, has come back to reform the country. He proposes to establish a School of the Prophets, being a universal teaching of the fundamental principles of the ten great religions of the world, through the medium of universities and schools throughout the United States.

"Religion and politics, national pride and political greed for supremacy have always been the causes of the great wars," said he. "It is an interesting fact that all nations have had prophecies of impending world conflict, now realized in the present war, which would usher in a long period of tranquility and peace."

Mirza Assad Ullah's daughter was the first Persian woman of caste to marry an American, and is the wife of Professor Sydney Sprague, now lecturing in California. He was a professor of English literature in schools in Teheran and in government schools in Cairo. Their son, Dr. Ameen U. Fareed, is a graduate of the University of Illinois and Johns Hopkins university, and resides in Chicago.

MORE HISTORY OF NEW HAVEN

Purchased Joy Steamship Co. and Operated Line With Sole Purpose of Driving Another Competing Line Out of Business.

New York, Nov. 3.—The alleged efforts of the New York, New Haven and Hartford to crush the competition of the Joy Steamship Company, opened a new chapter in the government's prosecution of the former's directors of the New Haven on charges of conspiracy to monopolize New England transportation. The government alleged that the line was eventually purchased and operated by the New Haven in order to drive another competing line out of business. The government introduced letters written by New Haven officials tending to bear out the government's charges.

GERMANY'S FOOD SUPPLY FAR FROM BEING EXHAUSTED

Berlin, Nov. 3.—The question of Germany's food supply is not giving the nation any momentary, notwithstanding statements to the contrary from sources hostile to Germany. The Overseas News Agency declared today.

"The press in enemy countries," says the news agency, "has recently printed additional reports regarding an alleged scarcity of food in Germany. All such reports are incorrect, and Germany's enemies are doomed once more to disappointment, since the feeding of the German nation is as completely assured now as it has been during the preceding months of the war."

GERMANS DENY VOX BUELOW ON FRACE MISSION IN SPAIN

Madrid, Nov. 3.—A formal denial was made in a statement by the German embassy that Frisco von Buelow intends to discuss possible peace terms here and in Washington. A dispatch from Corunna says the former imperial chancellor of Germany is expected there aboard the Dutch steamer Tabatta. Buelow is now in Switzerland. It was reported that he was sent by his government to initiate peace negotiations.

OFFICIALS DENY BRANDWHITLOCK WAS RECALLED

AMERICAN MINISTER TO BELGIUM COMING HOME ON VACATION

HIS RECALL WAS NOT REQUESTED

Has Had Delicate Position and State Department is Well Pleased With Record.

Washington, Nov. 3.—Brand Whitlock, American minister to Belgium, notified the state department today that he is preparing to return to the United States for a vacation on account of ill health.

In view of rumors published that Germany has asked Whitlock's recall because of his report on the case of Miss Edith Cavell, the nurse executed for assisting British and Belgian prisoners to escape, officials stated emphatically tonight that Whitlock's departure, as far as they were aware, is in no way connected with the Cavell incident.

They pointed out that Whitlock had asked and received permission to return on vacation whenever his health necessitated it. This was granted before the Cavell execution. Whitlock's health was poor then. Whitlock has been in a most delicate position since the Germans invaded Belgium and officials regard his record as brilliant.

GREENVILLE TEXTILE SHOW IN FULL BLAST

City Crowded With Visitors On "College Day"—Show a Decided Success.

Greenville, Nov. 3.—Happy, smiling and contented visitors poured by the hundreds into the exposition building this morning for "College Day" of the Southern Textile exposition. There was an excellent representation from Clemson college and other schools of technology, these men having come from all sections of the South to attend the exposition and learn and see in operation and wonderful inventions and productions as an exhibition. Surpassing all expectations, the attendance for the two days at 3 o'clock this afternoon reached then ten thousand mark.

The second day of the exposition will culminate tonight with a formal ball given complimentary to the exposition visitors in Cleveland hall. The hall has been elaborately decorated and every other preparation made for the entertainment of the festive crowd. To this dance two hundred invitations were issued to Greenville people and probably most of them will be present to meet and dance with the visiting guests. Another dance, informal in nature, will be the closing event Thursday night.

DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS MAY BOTH MEET IN CHICAGO

Chicago, Nov. 3.—That half of the two hundred thousand dollar fund to bring the Democratic and Republican National conventions here has been raised was announced as a committee of business men opened a two weeks campaign to raise another hundred thousand.

Three Killed in Collision

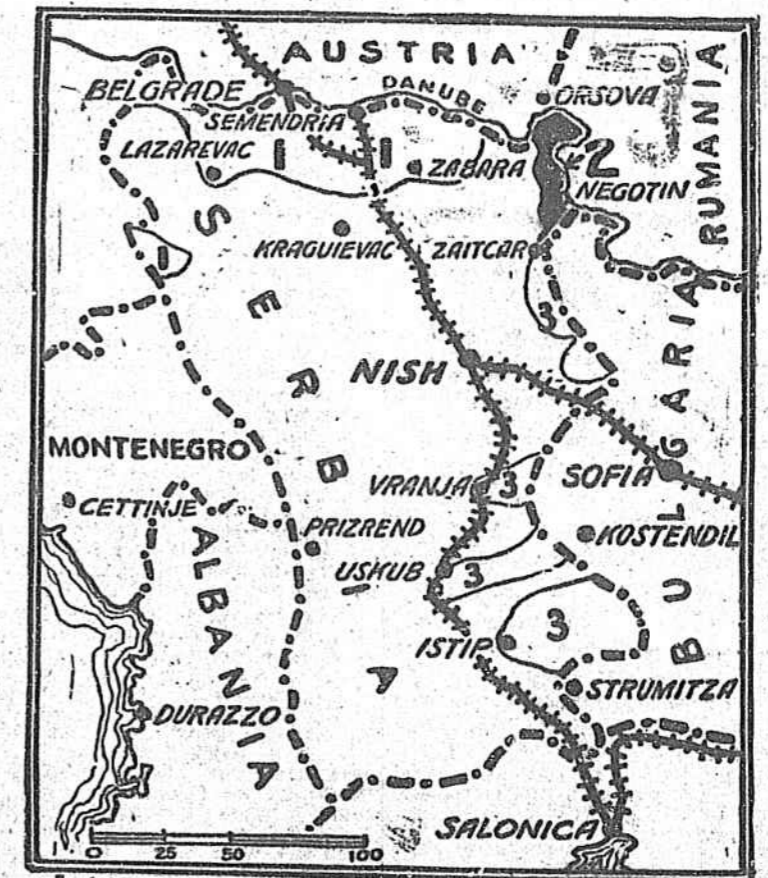
Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 3.—Three trainmen were killed in a rear-end collision of freights on the Chesapeake and Ohio at Roswick at midnight.

BEGIN INQUIRY INTO TOBACCO RESTRICTIONS

Southern Congressmen Say Restrictions Practically Prohibit Exportation.

Washington, Nov. 3.—At the instance of the state department, the British embassy today began an inquiry into British restrictions on American tobacco to neutral ports. Southern representatives in congress have told Secretary Lansing the restrictions were practically prohibitive and virtually all crops for the last two years are stored in American warehouses.

How Germans and Bulgarians Are Opening the Road for Their Troops to Constantinople.



1—AUSTRO-GERMAN ADVANCE INTO SERBIA. 2—WHERE GERMANS AND BULGARIANS HAVE JOINED FORCES. 3—BULGARIAN ADVANCE.

The territory in black on the map shows where the Austro-German forces have joined hands with the Bulgarians in northeastern Serbia. The rough mountainous country along the Danube is now cleared of Serbian defenders, but before Germany can send any aid of importance to Turkey she must control the Orient railway as far south as Nish.

The Austro-German move south down the Morava valley makes slow progress. To the south the French and British have aided the Serbs defending the Salonika railway and have driven the Bulgarians who occupied Kuchuk as far east as the outskirts of Nish.

ELECTION RESULTS PLEASED DEMOCRATS

CALL ATTENTION TO VICTORY OVER REPUBLICANS IN KENTUCKY AND CLOSE RACE IN MASSACHUSETTS—HILLES SEES NO ENDORSEMENT OF ADMINISTRATION.

Washington, Nov. 3.—A statement issued at the headquarters of the Democratic national committee here tonight expressed gratification over the result of yesterday's elections, declaring that the democrats made large gains from the progressive ranks. It called attention to the election of A. O. Stanley, democrat, as governor of Kentucky and Emerson G. Harrington, democrat, as governor of Maryland and said David Walsh's race in Massachusetts, which has virtually always been republican, proved very gratifying. The contests in Maryland and Kentucky were close but all indications are that democrats were elected.

FRANCE TO FIGHT FOR DURABLE PEACE

Will Not Lay Down Arms Until Guarantees Are Obtained, Declares Premier Aristide.

Paris, Nov. 3.—After Aristide Briand, the new premier, had announced in his ministerial declaration that France had decided to obtain guarantees of durable peace before laying down arms, the new government was given a vote of confidence of five hundred and fifteen to one. "France is fighting for civilization and liberty," Briand declared and asked that government be judged by its acts.

WILKES-BARRE RIOTS UNDER POLICE CONTROL

Dozen Street Cars Demolished By Strikers and Sympathizers Before Riot Subsidized.

Wilkes-Barre, Penns., Nov. 3.—A dozen old cars, which the Wilkes-Barre Railway company tried to operate today on its lines which have been idle for three weeks by a strike, were wrecked today by rioters and seven persons injured, though none were seriously hurt. For a time the police could not preserve order but seemed to have the situation in hand tonight.

REPORT SAYS FORT HANSEL IS "BOTTLED UP" BY ITALIANS

Undine, Nov. 3.—Fort Hansel, the center of the Austrian system of fortifications around Mafburg, dominating the road from Fontafel to Tavria has been "bottled up" according to Italian officials' reports. All the surrounding heights have been doing with heavy Italian guns rendering the fort powerless.

Rumania Leans Toward Allies

Milan, Nov. 3.—The Rumanian opposition led by M. Jonsou and M. Filippesco is doing its utmost to overthrow the Bistano cabinet and form a ministry favorable to the allies says a Bucharest dispatch to Secolo. It is semi-officially stated that Rumania would enter the war only after the allies landed a half-million men, otherwise it would be impossible for her to carry on war on two fronts.

France Still Reluctant

London, Nov. 3.—France will not sign a peace agreement until after her restoration by right of victory and until she shall have obtained all guarantees of a durable peace from Premier Briand.

GEN. VILLA MAY RENEW ATTACK ON AGUA PRIETA

ARMY WAS WITHDRAWING AND HEADED FOR NACO LAST NIGHT

MAY TRY TO TAKE TOWNS ON COAST

Troops Said to Have Received Food and Water But Supply is Yet Insufficient.

Douglas, Ariz., Nov. 3.—Villa's army is withdrawing from Agua Prieta tonight and heading toward Naco, but it was reported the main army had not gone far and that reinforcements are enroute. There is much speculation as to whether it is only a temporary withdrawal or whether he would abandon the attack on Agua Prieta and try to capture west coast cities through which he might import supplies.

The Villa troops have received some food and water but not sufficient. Douglas, Ariz., Nov. 3.—Villa forced by hunger, thirst and scanty ammunition supply to abandon the plan of immediate assault on Agua Prieta, commenced to withdrawing his army today. Shortly after 9 most of his force was moving toward Anayacachi Pass, 12 miles southwest.

Douglas, Ariz., Nov. 3.—Villa is in better position to renew the siege of Agua Prieta, held by Calles, a Carranza commander. His army is freshly provisioned and watered. A Calles reconnoitering party of 40 or 50 ran into a Villa machine gun squad a mile southeast of town this morning according to American observers and only five escaped.

Villa forces suffered severely from marching across the desert. They were almost exhausted after the two day assault. Fresh troops are reported coming up south at Gallardo Pass. Douglas, Nov. 3.—Villa left 386 dead on field. Calles dead were 125 soldiers and wounded 70.

GEORGIA LEGISLATURE CONSIDERS MANY BILLS

Six Subjects Mentioned By Governor to Be Acted On in Special Session.

Atlanta, Nov. 3.—The Georgia legislature called for a special session by Governor Harris had before it six subjects. Chief were the prohibition bills, which make the session necessary, and more stringent state prohibition laws. The passage of the appropriations was presented at the regular session last June by a bitter prohibition fight. The prohibition elements are apparently divided over the form of the prohibition bills and how stringent they should be. Two bills are prepared. One is said to provide among other things that a person may receive from outside of the state over a half gallon of whiskey monthly. Other matters are the creation of a commission for the release of the Western and Atlantic railroad. The creation of a state cotton warehouse system, the revision of the state automobile tax law, and the revision of the game laws to protect the shrimp and draw industry.

RUSSIA HAS ISSUED WARNING TO PERSIA

Agreement to Maintain Independence to Lapse if Persians Make Agreement With Germany.

Petrograd, Nov. 3.—Russia has notified Persia that the Anglo-Russian convention providing for maintenance of Persian integrity and independence will immediately lapse if rumors that Persia has concluded an agreement with Germany, Turkey prove true.